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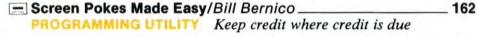
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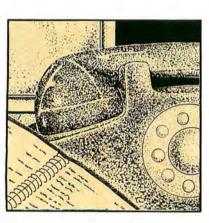
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The small cassette tape symbols beside features and regular columns indicate that the program listings with those articles are on this month's RAINBOW ON TAPE, ready to CLOAD and RUN. For full details, check our RAINBOW ON TAPE ad on Page 151.

NEXT MONTH: Our Holiday issue will help get you into the festivities of the season with some special music and graphics features. CoCo will perform accompaniment for caroling with *Christmas Songs* and tell the story of "Rudolph the Red-Nosed Reindeer" in graphics illustrations. Fred Scerbo's "Wishing Well" will include a special holiday game, or enjoy a twist of trivia with *Tic-Tac-Toe*. Also, Dennis Weide will present part one of a two-part hardware project that shows how to use your computer as a "burglar alarm" device.

Stuff your stocking with December's RAINBOW for a host of gifts that last all year 'round — utilities, games, and hardware and software reviews — and let CoCo brighten the holiday season.

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November 1985

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LETTERS TO THE RA

Roy G. Biv's True **Identity Revealed**

Editor:

I thought some (if not most) of your readers would like to learn the history of Roy G. Biv. I also met him in high school just as you did — in fact, probably in physics class. If it wasn't for Roy G. Biv, we would not have the rainbow. Roy G. Biv is [a memory device for recalling the order of] the seven primary colors in a rainbow:

R ed

O range

Y ellow

G reen

B lue

I ndigo

V iolet

If you look at a rainbow, you'll see the colors in that order. Congratulations to THE RAINBOW on a job well done.

Allen S. Culp Drums, PA

Editor's Note: Right you are, Allen! Keep following Roy and THE RAINBOW.

COMMENTS

A letter from Roy Davis appearing in the July 1985 RAINBOW [Page 8] inspired me to respond. Yes, Roy, there is a good SAT program available for the CoCo. Unfortunately, Radio Shack has locked it up in their Home Sales division and will only sell it as part of a much more expensive package.

In the same issue a letter from F.C. Caswell [Page 6] complained of programs that won't work with a disk system installed. I go one step further. I won't buy programs that either aren't on disk or can't easily be transferred to disk. The major reason is that

I have three children who use the computer and I am afraid they will damage the computer by continually unplugging the drives.

Dan Wolfe Marietta, GA

Simpler to Pull the Plug

Editor:

I am really appalled by the letter that F.C. Caswell wrote which appeared in the July 1985 Anniversary issue of THE RAINBOW [Page 6]. He said it got him very upset when someone told him he had to disconnect his disk drives in order to run a certain program. He also said the programs should be ready for disk and include a tape modification.

Maybe some of us CoCo users cannot afford \$200 plus to buy a disk drive for the Color Computer we presently own. It would really be a dumb idea to write programs for disk and include a tape modification. After all, many beginners who do have the tape recorder for their CoCo but do not have the disk would get confused by having to modify the program. Keep things simple. After all, how long does it take to unplug your disk controllers compared to having to modify an entire program?

Kenneth F. Johnson Bangor, ME

I am responding to Ric Miller's letter in the July 1985 RAINBOW issue [Page 8]. He was concerned about some method for the Color Computer to control professional music synthesizers. Our company produces a MIDI interface called the Color Midi Connection which serves this purpose.

MIDI stands for Musical Instrument Digital Interface and is installed practically in all new synthesizers, rhythm units, sequencers and other devices of this sort. This interface allows sequencers and computers to control these instruments.

We have a sequencer software package called SynTrax that controls a MIDI system composed of many synthesizers. By the way, the Color Computer makes a powerful controlling device for these musical instru-

If anyone else is interested in this type of activity, please write us a brief letter and we will be glad to send you additional information about our products.

> Frank M. Cutolo Intercomp Sound

HINTS AND TIPS

After checking in three stores and going to my favorite place to buy THE RAINBOW for the second time, I finally bought the June

The first article that caught my eye was "Chopper Assault" on Page 28. After several hours, I had the program typed in (I know I should get RAINBOW ON TAPE), and as normal bugs and typos were not allowing me to complete the game, I decided it was time to read the article. I was very disturbed to notice the last sentence in the next to the last paragraph: "Chopper Assault does not work on a disk-based system."

Well, after all that work, I was not about to give up, so with the changes noted below, I got Chopper Assault to work on my diskbased system.

Line 330 V1=RND (191): V=RND(255) :01=100:02=100:EM=200:50=96:DS=96 :AB=127

Also, everywhere AS is found, it needs to be changed to AB. AS is found on lines 330, 520, 540 and 760.

> Gerald J. Norman Mesa, AZ

The Price is Right

Editor:

At the Columbia, Mo., Amateur Radio Hamfest, I purchased three sets of 64K chips at a price of \$12.50 per set of eight. The chips are 150 ms and marked MC3764-15. I upgraded three older CoCos and all chips checked OK on various memory checks. The chips were purchased from Alpha Labs, 2302 Oakland Gravel Road, Columbia, MO 65202. Just wanted to pass along this information to other readers. At that price, there is no excuse for only 16 or 32K.

Les Green Jefferson City, MO

Patch From the Past

Editor:

With the publishing of Colin Stearman's "Getting on the Right Track" in your July 1985 issue, many readers may benefit from this patch to Roger Schrag's "More Powerful Backup Utility" (RAINBOW, December 1983). To format and back up 40 tracks rather than 35, change lines 88 and 377 of the source code listing to CMPA #\$28. Or, if you used the same ORG as the source listing, you can load the assembled program and POKE &H11E8,40: POKE &H14C7,40.

If you want an option to exit the program, add the label K1 to Line 265, then add these lines immediately above it (with EDTASM+

you will have to renumber):

CMPA #3 BLO K1 CLR \$71 **JMP** \$A027

With this change you can use BREAK to return to BASIC anytime the program asks for input.

> Fred Sawtelle Huntsville, TX

Free Granules on Display

Editor:

My compliments to your magazine for the information given and the knowledge that one can gain from addiction to it and RAINBOW ON TAPE.

Here's an addition that may be helpful on the Hello program in the August 1985 issue [Page 69], add Line 375 PRINT @428, FREE=";:PRINT@434,FREE(DN).

This will add a line to the screen indicating the free granules left on the disk.

Arthur Jones Aurora, Ontario

Instant Color

Editor:

Here's a hint I'm sure will be of great assistance to CoCo-nuts everywhere. While most or all of us are now well familiar with the artifacted moire colors available to us in PMODE4: SCREEN1, 1, I don't think many are aware of CoCo's ability to produce countless combinations automatically! That's right, 256 artifacted stripe patterns and colors that can even be PAINTed.

Here's how it's done: POKE a number between zero and 255 into location 178 and immediately PAINT(X,Y),,C — the computer uses this location to store the color number, so by not specifying a paint color number you can force CoCo to use what is already found there. I have been able to produce every imaginable shade and tint. One thing to keep in mind here, though, is CoCo's irksome tendency to switch the artifacted red and blue shades almost arbitrarily. If care is taken in this regard, little problem should arise.

Does anyone know how I can POKE argyle? Write me at 111 East Condot Road, 15857.

> John Petruna St. Marys, PA

Save the Scoreboard!

Editor:

I received my RAINBOW today and dove right in. I start at the first page and go right through, only skipping the articles that are completely "Greek" to me.
In your article, "Building August's Rain-

bow" on Page 16 of the August 1985 issue, I was appalled to find that "Scoreboard Pointers" ranked at the very bottom [of your RAINBOWfest survey] and might get axed. For people like myself (and there are many),



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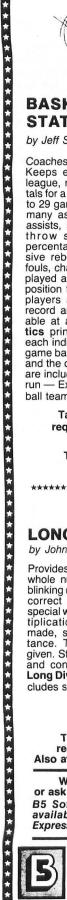
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by John Ashurst

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letters of any kind from readers are especially interesting. We are not into your "hitech" articles but would never ask you to ax them because there are also readers who know what they are about and look forward to information contained in them. I enjoy THE RAINBOW very much and this is just a plea from the "little guy" who has a computer for fun and games. Don't forget us!

R. Sinisi Sarance Lake, NY

Editor:

I just read "Building August's Rainbow" and the part about "Scoreboard" possibly being "axed" out of THE RAINBOW. Don't even consider it! There are still lots of us that like it a lot and find it helpful in solving Adventure games and mastering arcadestyle games . . . Please take this into consideration and thanks for the excellent CoCo magazine.

Chris Morris Colonial Heights, VA

American Ingenuity

Editor:

I really enjoy RAINBOW magazine but I have a difficult time typing in all those exciting programs and games. I loved the "CoCo Unfurls Old Glory" salute by J.E. Borger on Page 113 in your July 1985 issue. For those readers who haven't typed it in, they could replace lines 270-760 with the following to save time, energy and memory.

10 FORX=10T090STEP16 20 CIRCLE(X,10),5:CIRCLE(X,26),5: CIRCLE(X,42),5:CIRCLE(X,58),5:: CIRCLE(X,74),5 30 NEXT 40 FORX=18T082STEP16 50 CIRCLE(X,18),5:CIRCLE(X,34),5: CIRCLE(X,50),5:CIRCLE(X,66),560 NEXT

This change eliminates a lot of work and seems to speed up the running of the program.

James A. Tatarka Youngstown, OH

INFORMATION PLEASE

Editor:

Do you have a current list of active BBSs on the west coast?

Richard W. Harter Santa Paula, CA

Editor's Note: See "Commlink" by R. Wayne Day on Page 61 of this issue for a current list of BBSs.

Editor:

My father has just brought home a Sharp PA-1000H portable Intelliwriter. It has an RS-232C parallel interface — 34-pin male. Has anyone experimented with this model, and what would be the most efficient way to adapt it to my CoCo? Write me at 5681 Goldfield Drive, 95123.

> Andrea Wigglesworth San Jose, CA

Editor:

In your 1984 Holiday issue [December] I ordered a muraphone MM-100 300 Baud mini modem out of the catalog in the magazine. Now that I have it, the Radio Shack stores say I need a program to make it work. Can you please help me find a program?

Donald Guy Olympia, WA

Editor's Note: Any "terminal" program will accomplish what you need.

Saving the Penguins

Editor:

I am writing in regard to a game in your February 1985 issue [Page 33] titled "Louie Wants You to Join the Penguin Patrol," by

Paul Wagorn.

My children have a 64K Extended BASIC Color Computer. On two different occasions we have entered the subject program into the computer; the program works fine. Our problem starts when we attempt to save the program on cassette tape. On every attempt we get an "out of string" error message. We have tried everything we could think of to no avail.

We are quite puzzled that the program works well but will not save. Since my children want to keep the program so much, I am turning to you in the hope you can advise me as to what the problem may be.

> J.R. Gordlev Houston, TX

Editor's Note: Try typing CLEAR 200.

COBOL Compiler?

Editor:

I have a 32K Extended BASIC Color Computer with cassette drive and was wondering if a COBOL compiler is available for it. I haven't seen one advertised anywhere. I know it's available for the Radio Shack Model II, but why not for the Color Computer?

If anyone has information on where I might find a COBOL compiler for my CoCo, please write to me at 3-29 Rockway Cres.,

Canada K2G 0M3.

Jim Perkins Nepean, Ontario

Lighting the Way

Editor:

I am wondering what type of lamp I should use on my computer desk. I have a desk that is built into a corner. My TV set is to my left on a shelf at eye level. Presently, I use a table lamp at my right, but it either glares in my eyes or on the TV screen. I have thought about replacing the lamp with either a clamp-on swing arm lamp or one that attaches to the wall in front of me. I've also

considered a ceiling lamp or a floor model. I am interested in what others use. Please write to me at Rural Route, 50670.

As a former *Undercolor* subscriber, I am elated that THE RAINBOW will fulfill my subscription to the former, now that it has ceased publication. I can't think of a better replacement for *Undercolor*!

Lee Deuell Shell Rock, IA

Editor:

I am in need of a low cost printer that can print out both graphics and near letterquality characters for reports. I would appreciate hearing from anyone who could send me information about such a printer.

Also, can anyone tell me the difference between the JDOS and the Radio Shack DOS controllers? I would like to buy one of them, but I do not know which. Write to me at 6121 Nevada Avenue N.W., 20015.

Michael Carmody Washington, D.C.

Editor's Note: The difference is in the abilities to use third party disk drives and the commands each allow. Read the ads in THE RAINBOW for more information.

Dragon Metamorphosis

Editor:

As a long term reader of your magazine I am greatly impressed. I have owned a Dragon 32 for the last year and a half. Since it is no longer being manufactured I had a local enthusiast convert the Dragon to accept most software available for the CoCo. It is 95 percent compatible while retaining the use of the parallel printer port.

I do have one question. Has anyone who has done a similar conversion found a way to use the parallel port with machine language programs such as the VIP series? Write to me at 122 Elma Street, Canada L2N 6A2.

Rich Davis St. Catharines, Ontario

Not So Speedy

Editor.

As a marketer of software for the Color Computer, we have always been grateful for THE RAINBOW'S strong stand against software piracy.

Recently, we were amazed to see a portion of one of our programs appear within a program printed in an article in RAINBOW. In the article "Rapid Reading" on Page 129 of the July 1985 issue, the calculation of reading speed on Line 160 is the same as lines 19 and 21 of the Speed Reading program that we have marketed since February 1984.

The timing calculation contains six-digit numbers, so the agreement cannot be a coincidence.

Unfortunately, the program in that article misinterprets the calculation and gives an inaccurate value of reading speed. For example, when the user requests 200 words/

minute, the text is displayed at only 120 words/minute.

For a speed reading program that really works, I refer your readers to Page 16 of that same July 1985 issue of RAINBOW.

Bernice Klein B&B Software

SPECIFIC PROGRAM SEARCH

Editor:

I am 13 years old and would like to start my own BBS, but I don't know how. I was wondering if you can or recently have published any BBS programs?

J. Greg Colton Phoenix, AZ

Editor's Note: We suggest you read two articles by Lane Lester — November 1983, Page 20, "Supreme SysOp and Magnificant Modem Master" and November 1984, Page 44, "Rainboard." Also, see the article, "CoBBS," on Page 135 of this issue.

Editor:

I am writing to inquire if any member of the CoCo Community is aware of learning programs for the CoCo that teach Chinese, either modern simplified characters or traditional characters. Any information would be greatly appreciated. Write to me at 377 Hamilton Street, 12210.

> Steven Leibo Albany, NY

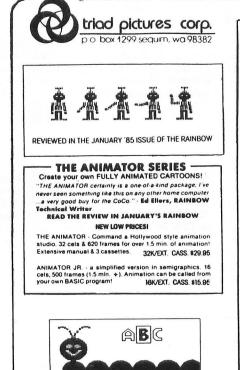
Looking For Locksmiths

Editor:

Because I am a writer I get over 100 publications each year (sample copies to keep track of trends). Publisher's Weekly, The Wall Street Journal and RAINBOW are

WAR IN WOR

A 100% JOYSACK-DRIVEN ILLUSTRATED ADVENTURE! OVER 200 CHALLENGING SITUATIONS PER CHAPTER!





SEND NO MONEY

We'll bill you with your shipment.

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REVIEWED IN THE JUNE'85 ISSUE OF THE RAINBOW

THE TRIAD PRESCHOOL SERIES

CENTIPEDE ABC's & 123's

Children 3 & up learn letters & numbers. Each correct response adds another animated part to a smiling, dancing

ALPHABET STEW
KEYBOARD EXPLORATION FUN Children 18 months & up can command the computer. Up to 70 different animated

ETCH * A * DOT

Easy drawing program for children 4 & up Block-graphics (semigraphics).

| HK/EXT. CASS & 11 GK

responses

16K/EXT. CASS, \$17.95

16&32K/EXT. CASS. \$17.95

ORDER TRIAD PICTURES SOFTWARE FROM SOFTWARE SPECTRUM, P.O. BOX 2101 ADELAIDE, SOUTH AUSTRALIA, 5001 (08) 211 8763 OR 51 4868 the only subscriptions I pay for. If I didn't find your magazine both useful and professionally done, I certainly wouldn't have it on such a tiny list.

I am trying to compile a list of programs specifically designed for the use of lock-smiths. Any information from RAINBOW readers will be appreciated, especially any locksmith currently using a computer. Address correspondence to Box 99 RD #1, 15757.

John McCormick Mahaffey, PA to mention tons of good advice on many items along the way. An A+ for Computer

Greg Erickson Lowell, MA

Editor:

I would like to commend Cognitec for their speedy service. I ordered *Telewriter-64* on a Monday and received it the following Thursday. Who could ask for more? As for *Telewriter-64*, it is an excellent

As for *Telewriter-64*, it is an excellent program that everyone with a CoCo and printer should have.

Thanks Cognitec, and thanks to THE RAINBOW for a great magazine.

Clay Thompson West Frankfort, IL

New Address

Editor:

I buy a great deal of software through your ads. It is a pleasure to inform you when the support is behind the sale.

BOUQUETS

That is just the case with Lloyd E. Pulley, Sr., who authored ROM-FREE marketed by Prickly-Pear. I had a problem with the program and Mr. Pulley called me twice. Following that, he sent me an updated version plus another program for my trouble.

A reputable magazine has reputable advertisers in most cases, and RAINBOW is no exception. Mr. Pulley backs his programs, and it is a pleasure doing business with him and your fine magazine.

Emory Heyward Franklin, TN Editor:

Please advise your readership that the CoCo Freeware Clearinghouse has changed its name in conjunction with a move to a new location. Our new name and address is:

US*WARE! P.O. Box 5811 Lompoc, CA 93436

Your readers can obtain more information on US*WARE! and our user-supported software by forwarding a self-addressed, stamped envelope and asking for either our Users or Authors Info-Paks.

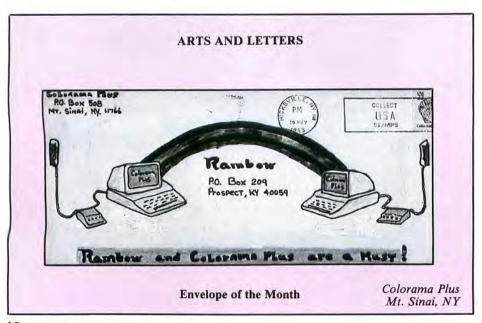
Donald G. Barber, Jr. US*WARE!

A Real Plus

Editor:

I'd like to put in a good word for one of your regular advertisers, Computer Plus of Littleton, Mass. After having some trouble with a malfunctioning serial-parallel printer interface, they suggested a swap for a better unit — no charge, no hassle. And this is in addition to a free repair done previously, not

THE RAINBOW welcomes letters to the editors. Mail should be addressed to: Letters to Rainbow, The Falsoft Building, P.O. Box 385, Prospect, KY 40059. Letters should include the writer's full name and address. Letters may be edited for purposes of clarity or space.



These Introductory Level stories are now available for TRS-80 Color Computers.

If you have a TRS-80 Color Computer with disk drive, the stories below offer the perfect introduction to the addictive pleasures of Infocom™ interactive fiction.

WISHBRINGER

WISHBRINGERTM

In this fantasy story you start out as an ordinary mail clerk delivering a mysterious ransom note and end up—magic stone in hand—embarking

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PLANETFALL®

In this sci-fi comedy you're a mopwielding ensign on a Stellar Patrol ship which promptly explodes, stranding you on a mysterious



deserted world with only Floyd the mischievous robot to help you save it.

WITNESS Server (produced in Account

THE WITNESS 00

In this classic 1930's whodunit, a case of blackmail turns to murder before your eyes. You'll have to look for clues, question sus-

pects, and analyze evidence to solve the case. If you live that long.

THE FOUR-IN-ONE INFOCOM SAMPLER™

Still not convinced? This sampler, which contains portions from PLANET-FALL,* ZORK* I, The



WITNESS,* and INFIDEL,* will give you a taste of our stories for just \$7.95. If you don't love it, we'll give you a refund. If you do, we'll give you \$8 toward any regular Infocom story. You can't lose.

Call 1-800-262-6868 to order.

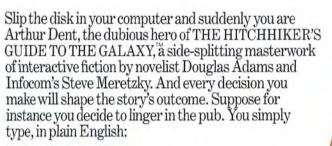
The TRS-80 Color Computer versions of these stories and the ones shown on the opposite page are not available in any store. Call toll-free to order yours now.

INFOCOM

©1985 Infocom, Inc. WISHBRINGER is a trademark of Infocom, Inc. ZORK, PLANETFALL, The WITNESS, and INFIDEL are registered trademarks.

Earth will be destroyed in 12 minutes to make way for a hyperspace bypass.

Should you hitchhike into the next galaxy? Or stay and drink beer?



DRINK THE BEER

And the story responds:

YOU GET DRUNK AND HAVE A TER-RIFIC TIME FOR TWELVE MINUTES, ARE THE LIFE AND SOUL OF

THE PUB, THEY ALL CLAP YOU ON

THE BACK



And the story responds:

THE RAVENOUS BUGBLATTER BEAST OF TRAAL IS COMPLETELY BEWILDERED. IT IS SO DIM IT THINKS IF YOU CAN'T E IT, IT CAN'T SEE YOU.

> Simply staying alive from one zany situation to the next will require every proton of puzzle solving prowess your mere mortal

mind can muster. So put down that beer and hitchhike down to your local software store today. Before they put that

bypass in.

Comes complete with Peril Sensitive Sunglasses, a Microscopic Space Fleet, a DON'T PANIC Button, a package of Multipurpose Fluff and orders for the festruction of your home and planet.

of alternatives. If you decide it might be wise, for instance, to wrap a towel around your head, just say so:









ore information call 1-800-262-6868. Or write to us at 125 CambridgePark Drive, Cambridge, MA 02140.

AND

TELLYOU

WHAT A GREAT

CHAP YOU ARE AND

THEN THE EARTH GETS

UNEXPECTEDLY DEMOLISHED, YOU

WAKE UP WITH A HANGOVER WHICH LASTS

FOR ALL ETERNITY, YOU HAVE DIED.

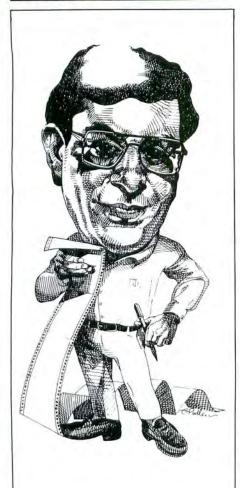
Suppose, on the other hand, you decide to:

hilarious adventure any earthling ever had.

>EXIT THE VILLAGE PUB THEN GO NORTH

In that case you'll be off on the most mind-bogglingly

You communicate—and the story responds—in full sentences. So at every turn, you have literally thousands



ne of the things we've been wanting to be involved with for a number of years has finally come to pass. We're very happy about it and I think you will be, too, because it means an expanded capability for you and your CoCo.

Here at THE RAINBOW, we figure that we are in the communications business. That is, we believe our primary goal is to communicate things to others; while, at the same time, allow others to share information with one another.

I happen to think we do all this pretty well (and the mail I get from many of you seems to indicate agreement), but there has always been a wish that we could do it better. Now, I think we have a way.

By the time you read this, we will be heavily involved in supplying information to you through a telecommunications capability. We have selected the Delphi network for a number of reasons I will not go into here, but suffice it to say that now you can call up Delphi and join our CoCo Special Interest Group (or SIG).

There is no initial cost — either for the first hour on Delphi, for joining Delphi or for joining the CoCo SIG — if you're a RAINBOW subscriber. If you are not, then you can subscribe and get the same benefits. There is detailed information on pages 26 and 27 of this issue.

Delphi connect time is inexpensive after your first free hour. Just \$6 an hour, even at 1200 Baud. But best of all, it offers a two-way communications medium for you and for us. You'll be able to leave your questions on the forum and get answers; you'll be able to communicate in real time with many of our columnists through the conference; you'll be able to participate in polls (and create your own); and, you'll be able to download programs that appear in THE RAINBOW for a small fee as well as have the ability to access a host of free programs from other users of the service. We've put up a bunch of free programs to get you started.

Leave us a "letter to the editor" on Delphi. And, if it has a question, we'll try to answer. Or, maybe some other member of the SIG will. We'll still print those we think have wide appeal. But your answers should come faster.

"Talk" directly to Joe Kolar, Dick White, Jim Reed or a host of other people involved with THE RAINBOW! We'll post conference schedules on the SIG, but we'll also print preliminary schedules in the magazine itself.

Truly, I think Delphi opens a whole new world to us. And, for the first time, will give you an alternate way to obtain program listings from our pages quickly and easily — without having to type them in. Yes, we're still offering RAINBOW ON TAPE — and feel it is one of the biggest bargains around — but here is a way to get a single program, or a couple, quickly.

Delphi isn't the only outreach program we offer. In cooperation with CompuServe, you can still get listings from THE RAINBOW through their SOFTEX service. As at Delphi, there is a small cost here, too.

We're excited about the new things we will be doing because we see our association with Delphi and with CompuServe as an extension of THE RAINBOW. We especially hope you'll take advantage of (at least) the free

Telewriter-64 the Color Computer Word Processor

- 3 display formats: 51/64/85 columns × 24 lines
- **■** True lower case characters
- User-friendly full-screen editor
- Right justification
- **Easy hyphenation**
- Drives any printer
- Embedded format and control codes
- Runs in 16K, 32K, or 64K
- Menu-driven disk and cassette I/O
- No hardware modifications required

THE ORIGINAL

Simply stated, Telewriter is the most powerful word processor you can buy for the TRS-80 Color Computer. The original Telewriter has received rave reviews in every major Color Computer and TRS-80 magazine, as well as enthusiastic praise from thousands of satisfied owners. And rightly so.

The standard Color Computer display of 32 characters by 16 lines without lower case is simply inadequate for serious word processing. The checkerboard letters and tiny lines give you no feel for how your writing looks or reads. Telewriter gives the Color Computer a 51 column by 24 line screen display with *true lower case characters*. So a Telewriter screen looks like a printed page, with a good chunk of text on screen at one time. In fact, more on screen text than you'd get with Apple II, Atari, TI, Vic or TRS-80 Model III.

On top of that, the sophisticated Telewriter full-screen editor is so simple to use, it makes writing fun. With single-letter mnemonic commands, and menu-driven I/O and formatting, Telewriter surpasses all others for user friendliness and pure power.

Telewriter's chain printing feature means that the size of your text is never limited by the amount of memory you have, and Telewriter's advanced cassette handler gives you a powerful word processor without the major additional cost of a disk.

...one of the best programs for the Color Computer I have seen...

- Color Computer News, Jan. 1982

TELEWRITER-64

But now we've added more power to Telewriter. Not just bells and whistles, but major features that give you total control over your writing. We call this new supercharged version Telewriter-64. For two reasons.

64K COMPATIBLE

Telewriter-64 runs fully in any Color Computer — 16K, 32K, or 64K, with or without Extended Basic, with disk or cassette or both. It automatically configures itself to take optimum advantage of all available memory. That means that when you upgrade your memory, the Telewriter-64 text buffer grows accordingly. In a 64K cassette based system, for example, you get about 40K of memory to store text. So you don't need disk or FLEX to put all your 64K to work immediately.

64 COLUMNS (AND 85!)

Besides the original 51 column screen, Telewriter-64 now gives you 2 additional high-density displays: 64×24 and $85 \times 24!!$ Both high density modes provide all the standard Telewriter editing capabilities, and you can switch instantly to any of the 3 formats with a single control key command.

The 51×24 display is clear and crisp on the screen. The two high density modes are more crowded and less easily readable, but they are perfect for showing you the exact layout of your printed page, all on the screen at one time. Compare this with cumbersome "windows" that show you only fragments at a time and don't even allow editing.

RIGHT JUSTIFICATION & HYPHENATION

One outstanding advantage of the full-width screen display is that you can now set the screen width to match the width of your printed page, so that "what you see is what you get." This makes exact alignment of columns possible and it makes hyphenation simple.

Since short lines are the reason for the large spaces often found in standard right justified text, and since hyphenation is the most effective way to eliminate short lines, Telewriter-64 can now promise you some of the best looking right justification you can get on

FEATURES & SPECIFICATIONS:

Printing and formatting: Drives any printer (LPVII/VIII, DMP-100/200, Epson, Okidata, Centronics, NEC, C. Itoh, Smith-Corona, Terminet, etc).

the Color Computer.

Embedded control codes give full dynamic access to intelligent printer features like: underlining, subscript, superscript, variable font and type size, dot-graphics, etc.

Dynamic (embedded) format controls for: top, bottom, and left margins; line length, lines per page, line spacing, new page, change page numbering, conditional new page, enable/disable justification.

Menu-driven control of these parameters, as well as: pause at page bottom, page numbering, baud rate (so you can run your printer at top speed), and Epson font. "Typewriter" feature sends typed lines directly to your printer, and Direct mode sends control codes right from the keyboard. Special Epson driver simplifies use with MX-80.

Supports single and multi-line headers and automatic centering. Print or save all or any section of the text buffer. Chain print any number of files from cassette or disk.

RAINBOW

File and I/O Features: ASCII format files — create and edit BASIC, Assembly, Pascal, and C programs, Smart Terminal files (for uploading or downloading), even text files from other word processors. Compatible with spelling checkers (like Spell 'n Fix).

Cassette verify command for sure saves. Cassette autoretry means you type a load command only once no matter where you are in the tape.

Read in, save, partial save, and append files with disk and/or cassette. For disk: print directory with free space to screen or printer, kill and rename files, set default drive. Easily customized to the number of drives in the system.

Editing features: Fast, full-screen editor with wordwrap, block copy, block move, block delete, line delete, global search and replace (or delete), wild card search, fast auto-repeat cursor, fast scrolling, cursor up, down, right, left, begin line, end line, top of text, bottom of text; page forward, page backward, align text, tabs, choice of buff or green background, complete error protection, line counter, word counter, space left, current file name, default drive in effect, set line length on screen.

Insert or delete text anywhere on the screen without changing ''modes.'' This fast ''free-form'' editor provides maximum ease of use. Everything you do appears immediately on the screen in front of you. Commands require only a single key or a single key plus CLEAR.

...truly a state of the art word processor...
outstanding in every respect.
— The RAINBOW, Jan. 1982

PROFESSIONAL WORD PROCESSING

You can no longer afford to be without the power and efficiency word processing brings to everything you write. The TRS-80 Color Computer is the lowest priced micro with the capability for serious word processing. And only Telewriter-64 fully unleashes that capability.

Telewriter-64 costs \$49.95 on cassette, \$59.95 on disk, and comes complete with over 70 pages of well-written documentation. (The step-by-step tutorial will have your writing with Telewriter-64 in a matter of minutes.)

To order, send check or money order to:

Cognitec 704 Nob Street Del Mar, CA 92014

Or check your local software store. If you have questions, or would like to order by Visa or Mastercard, call us at (619) 755-1258 (weekdays, 8AM-4PM PST). Dealer inquiries invited.

(Add \$2 for shipping. Californians add 6% state tax.

Now available at Radio Shack stores via express order

Apple II is a trademark of Apple Computer, Inc.; Atari is a trademark of Atari, Inc.; TRS-80 is a trademark of Tandy Corp; MX-80 is a trademark of Epson America, Inc.

Metric Industries



MODEL 101 INTERFACE 54.95 49.50

The Model 101 is a serial to parallel interface intended for use with a COCO and any Centronics compatible parallel input printer. The 101 has 6 switch selectable baud rates (300-9600). It comes with a "UL" listed power supply that can be unplugged from the interface if your printer supplies power (Most do). The 101 is only 4" x 2" x 1" and comes with all cables and connectors for your computer and printer.

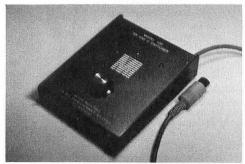
MODEL 102 SWITCHER 35.95

The Model 102 has 3 switch positions that allow you to switch your computer's serial output between 3 different devices (modem, printers or another computer). The 102 has color coded lights that indicate the switch position. These lights also act as power indicators to let you know your computer is on. Supplied with the 102 are color coded labels that can be applied to your accessories. The 102 has a heavy guage anodized aluminum cabinet with non-slip rubber feet

MODEL 103 COMBO 85.95 73.50

With the turn of a knob the model 103 switches your computer's RS232C serial port to any one of 3 outputs — 2 serial and 1 parallel. The serial ports may be used for modems, serial printers or even another computer. The parallel port can be used with any Centronics compatible printer. The 103 has the best features from the 101 and 102: color coded position indicator lights, 6 switch selectable baud rates, heavy anodized aluminum cabinet, "UL" listed power supply and many more.





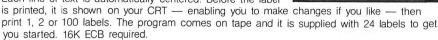


The Model 101, 102 and 103 will work with any level COCO basic, any memory size 4K-64K and are covered by a 180 day warranty.

The Model 101 and 103 work with any standard parallel input printer including Gemini, Epson, Radio Shack, Gorillia, C.Itoth, Okidata and many others. They support basic print commands, word processors and graphic commands.

CASSETTE LABEL PROGRAM 6.95

This fancy printing utility prints 5 lines of information on pinfeed cassette labels. "Cassette Label" is menu driven and is very easy to use. It uses the special features of your printer for standard, extended or condensed characters. Each line of text is automatically centered. Before the label



OTHER ITEMS

High quality 5-screw shell C-10 cassette tapes \$7.50/dozen Hard plastic storage boxes for cassette tapes \$2.50/dozen Pin feed cassette labels \$3.00/100





To order call our 24 hour order line 513-677-0796 and use your VISA or MASTERCARD or request C.O.D.

Or send check or money order to: METRIC INDUSTRIES P.O. BOX 42396 CINCINNATI, OH 45242

NEW LOW PRICES

Free shipping on orders over \$40.00. Ohio residents add 5.5% sales tax.

Orders under \$40.00 please add \$3.00 for shipping

We manufacture these products. Dealer inquiries are invited.

hour of connect time on Delphi and "meet us" in person.

Everyone here at THE RAINBOW looks forward to hearing from you and sharing information with you. Tune us in and say "hello"!

* * *

The way I hear it, there will be some special things from Ft. Worth involving the CoCo during the upcoming holiday season. First out is a "media kit" that will go to writers and editors nationwide and will expand on the virtues of the Color Computer. This is more in the nature of public relations, but I applaud Tandy for its efforts to make sure that people who "cover" the computer business have their facts straight about our favorite computer.

There will be other things happening, too, from what I have been able to learn. And let's face the facts: There is only one *viable* home computer available today at a reasonable price — The CoCo.

I was reading a MacIntosh magazine the other day and saw an advertisement (two pages, four color) for the new Atari machine, which the industry is calling the "JackIntosh," after Jack Tramiel, the Atari president who recently moved there from Commodore.

Price? \$795 with a black and white monitor — \$995 with color. Priced way out of the CoCo range. For \$995, I could get a new Color Computer, disk drives and a whole lot of software, too! I just don't see it for home or small business use. And, interestingly enough, the ad is selling on the basis of price!

With CoCo priced as it is, I cannot see buying Atari for a home or small business application. And we know the Color Computer has a wealth of computing power, software, hardware and a determined support base from its manufacturer. All these things are certainly worth pointing out to anyone you know who is thinking about buying a computer in the near future.

The Color Computer has "fought" Commodore, Atari, Apple, Sinclair and a host of other computers over the past years. Look who's left and still strong. Let's help Tandy spread the word and rally to our own battle cry: "CoCo Forever!"

- Lonnie Falk



YOU COULD FALL IN LOVE WITH AUTOTERM!

IT TURNS YOUR COLOR COMPUTER INTO THE

WORLD'S SMARTEST TERMINAL

AND MOST LOVABLE

GOOD LOOKIN'

AUTOTERM shows true upper/ lower case in screen widths of 32, 40, 42, 51, or 64 characters with no split words. The width of 32 has extra large letters. Scrolling is forward, backward, and fast. Block graphics pictures are displayed automatically and can be scrolled.

The screen's top line shows operating mode, unused memory size, memory on/off, and capslock on/off. It also gives helpful prompts.

SWEET TALKIN'

KEY-BEEP can be on/off. Unacceptable keystrokes cause a lower pitched BOP! This ERROR-BEEBOP can be on/off.

Talks to other computers with Full or Half Duplex; Baud Rate of 110, 150, 300, 600, 1200; Parity as even, odd, mark, space, none; 7 or 8 bit Word; any Stop Bits; all 128 ASCII characters; true line Break; XON/XOFF protocol; and optional line-at-a-time transmission. Able to send and receive text, block graphics, BASIC and ML programs. A 64K machine holds up to 46,600 characters (34,900 in HI-RES).

DUAL PROCESSING lets you review & edit while more data is coming in.

Fully supports D.C. Hayes and other intelligent modems.

Talks to your printer with any page size, margins, line spacing, split word avoidance. Embed your printer's control sequences for boldface, underlining, etc. Narrow text can be automatically spread out.

You'll also use Autoterm for simple word processing and record keeping

You can display directories, delete files, transmit directly from disk, and work with files larger than memory. Easily maintain a disk copy of an entire session.

Compatible with TELEWRITER (ASCII) & other word processors.

SMOOTH WALKIN'

AUTOTERM moves smoothly and quickly between word processing and intelligent terminal action. Create text, correct your typing errors; then connect to the other computer, upload your text, download information, file it, and sign-off; then edit the received data, print it in an attractive format, and/or save it on file.

Editing is super simple with the cursor. Find strings instantly, too! Any operating parameter, such as screen width, can be altered at any time. Uncompleted commands can be cancelled.

PUTTY IN YOUR HANDS

The word processor can be used to create, print, and/or save on file your personal KSMs. They let AUTOTERM act like you. For example, it can dial through your modem, sign-on, interact, perform file operations, & sign-off; an entire session without your help. KSMs can answer the phone, prompt the caller, take messages, save them, hang-up, and wait for the next call. The KSM potential is unbelievable!

NO OTHER COMPUTER IN THE WORLD CAN MATCH YOUR COCO'S AUTOMATIC TERMINAL CAPABILITIES!!!

WHAT THE REVIEWERS SAY

"AUTOTERM is the Best of Class." Graham, RAINBOW, 6/83

"The AUTOTERM buffer system is the most sophisticated — and one of the easiest to use..."
Banta, HOT CoCo, 9/84

"Almost a full featured word processor..."
Ellers, RAINBOW, 11/84

RECOMMEND 32K to 64K Tape-to-Disk Upgrade \$23 You Keep the Cassette CASSETTE \$39.95 DISKETTE \$49.95

Add \$3 shipping and handling MC/VISA/C.O.D.

PXE Computing 11 Vicksburg Lane Richardson, Texas 75080 214/699-7273

Please hire the mentally retarded. They are sincere, hard working and appreciative. *Thanks! Phyllis.*



For All Your Projects We Have The Full Spectrum Of Software & Hardware **Always At Good Prices!**

Quadrature Fan Module B Piezo Electric — .11 Watts Fits IN Coco - No Surge 5 CFM — Low Noise — UL \$26.95 + 2.50 S & H

6809 CPU Chip - \$ 17.95 RSDOS 1.1 Disk \$ 22.95 Extended Basic 1.1 \$ 22.95

Gold Rom "Y" Cable - \$ 22.95

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BUILDING NOVEMBER'S RAINBOW

monthly magazine is a highly evolved communications concept, but it's about the last place to look for fast-breaking news. Not in this age of telecommunications. That's why, when first the rumor, then confirmation, of a report that Hot CoCo is ceasing publication with its February issue reached me, I reached for the telephone. But, as it rapidly became apparent that I knew more about this still-developing (late September) story than those I called, I abandoned the telephone calls, but not the telephone.

You see, I was weary of repeating that Hot CoCo was returning to the mothership and that, beginning with the March 1986 issue, their readers would begin receiving 80 Micro instead; I wanted to see what other people knew about it. There was a better means of communication to fit my present needs.

Switching to modem, I turned my attention to the computer information services. While there are several, I chose the two I am most familiar with: Delphi and CompuServe. Taking a shortcut past the familiar directories and menus, I headed directly for the CoCo and other Tandy-related SIGs (Special Interest Groups) to check the message boards, the information "grapevines" of the computer world. The news was out — the same information I had.

Importantly, since others already had reported what I knew, I didn't feel compelled to perform what had become a burdensome task of once again relating it. Rather, I simply "tuned in" to the areas I wanted without actively involving myself in any two-way interchange. Ham radio operators call it "reading the mail" when they listen in without transmitting; that bit of slang makes even more sense with computer information utilities since you are literally reading electronic messages right on your screen.

Of all the services offered by various "host" computer systems, from locally operated bulletin boards (similar to the complete BBS we're offering you in installments beginning in this Data Communications issue) to multifaceted, mainframe-based, national services, such as CompuServe and Delphi, the message boards are what I find most useful and informative — they're my major source of information on what's happening right now in the computer world.

Very likely, you, too, would come to relish scanning the questions novices ask, and learn from reading the answers veterans offer. You'd enjoy the rumors and the sermonettes, the information "leaks" and the personal opinions. The "soap box" editorials range from carefully worded mini-dissertations to unbridled and unabashed ranting and raving. Once you get the hang of things, you'll probably want to add your own two cents worth to a conversational "thread" on a controversial topic, but your first message is likely to be a question.

It's surprising to the uninitiated how quickly a technical question gets answered on a SIG. Someone may well fire an answer back to you in a matter of seconds. It may not be the person you addressed your open message to, but rather someone reading the mail who's crossed that bridge and wants to share the experience. Generally, a matter of hours, at most, will get the answer you need, no matter how esoteric the inquiry. It's immediate contact with other CoCo owners any time of day or night. No, a monthly magazine can't offer that kind of response time. This is one of the primary reasons why THE RAINBOW has elected to sponsor the new Color Computer SIG on Delphi — to facilitate the immediate interchange of information on our favorite machine and, in so doing, to bring the CoCo Community closer together.

In summary, if these printed words (the very last written for this monthly publication) are your first inkling that Hot CoCo, including its "Dr. ASCII" column, my personal favorite, is being merged back into 80 Micro, then you need to join all of us who've begun hanging out on Delphi's new CoCo SIG, where this will be old news by the end of September. I'll leave the "post-mortems" and analysis of what losing this well-respected magazine competitor means to others. Rather, let me assure you that THE RAINBOW is within closer reach and more committed than ever to the CoCo Community, as evidenced by our sponsorship of Delphi's CoCo SIG. Check the full details on pages 26 and 27 explaining how present and future subscribers to THE RAINBOW can get a free, lifetime membership to Delphi just for the asking.

Until next time — which could be tonight on Delphi! — I invite you to keep following THE RAINBOW.

— Jim Reed

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HOT CoCo Magazine - (March 1985)

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Computer Trapshooting

By Richard W. Rutter

his Extended Color BASIC game simulates the real life sport of skeet shooting, in which each participant, using a shotgun, attempts to hit flying clay disks thrown from traps. This type of shooting is lots of fun, however, it tends to get fairly expensive if vigorously pursued. Our alternative, Computer Trapshooting, is both enjoyable and inexpensive. A 32K Color Computer and a set of joysticks are all that's needed.

Let's first discuss the game's objectives and how to play it. There are three play modes: "Singles," "International Singles" and "Doubles." Singles and International Singles are very similar except that in the latter, targets fly noticeably higher or lower, making it more difficult to hit them. With Doubles, you have to shoot at two targets instead of one.

One shot per target is allowed, and you must shoot before the target begins to fall or it will automatically be scored a miss (the real life game is more forgiving). Your score, the number of shots and the number of actual hits, is displayed and updated after each shot. For Singles and Doubles, you may choose

(Richard Rutter, formerly a free-lance programmer, works for a design and development company as a programming assistant. He holds a bachelor's degree in the social science field, but has worked with computers since 1981. Richard lives in New Castle, Del.)

any one of nine difficulty levels. In International Singles, the difficulty level will automatically be set at nine, the highest level.

The goal is fairly obvious: Try to hit as many targets as possible, and be able to do so at difficulty level nine. You will probably find Doubles the most challenging, but practice will be needed in order to master any of the three play modes.

The joysticks are very important. The right joystick is for shooter #1 and the left joystick is for shooter #2, if any. The firebutton fires the shot pattern. The gun sight with the small white bead in the middle is what you use to chase the targets. Using the joystick, the gun sight may be moved up, down, left or right. To launch the target, pull the joystick all the way down.

I recommend positioning the gun sight at the top center of the pill-box shaped trap house before launching the target so you'll be able to catch up with it. Practice using the joystick to manipulate the gun sight before actually attempting to shoot any targets. You may change the gun sight's picture by pressing 'S' — try it out. If you happen to shoot before the target is in motion, don't worry; each result is not scored until a target has been shot and broken, or it hits the ground.

When two shooters are playing, there are two sets of scores. The set at the bottom is always for shooter #1. The middle set is for shooter #2. Each

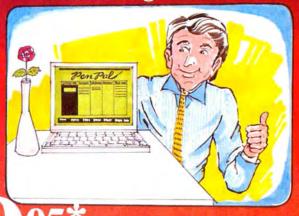
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player's turn can be determined by which "shot at" box is enclosed with an orange rectangle. The proper joystick responds only when it is the appropriate player's turn. You may find it more entertaining when competing with someone else.

You may return to the option menu before completing the current session by pressing SHIFT CLEAR. You are notified with both a sight and sound display when the current shooting session is complete. You then need to press SHIFT CLEAR to return to the option menu, as described.

It should be noted that Computer Trapshooting uses the POKE 65495,0 option to double the execution speed. If your computer cannot operate at that speed, you need to remove the PDKE commands and raise the octaves of the PLAY commands for proper sound effects.

The Graphics Display

A few more comments are needed about the graphics display. Note the green number in the middle of the trap house. This tells the number of targets you will need to shoot. Note the white number at the middle left. This number tells what difficulty level you are in, from L1 to L9. The difficulty level

determines the likelihood of the targets coming out of the trap house at angles. At level one, all single targets come straight out. At level nine, many angled targets are likely. The white number at the middle right tells which play mode you are in, M1, M2 or M3.

Tips to Improve Your Score

Here are a few tips to help improve your scores. You need to react quickly after the target is thrown. To assure a hit, position the gun sight just below and at the center of the target. Press the firebutton and hold it down until the shot is fired. Be sure to continue moving the gun sight with the target or you'll probably shoot behind it.

When shooting Doubles, remember to release the firebutton after the first shot so you don't waste your second shot. Also, shoot the straight target first, then go after the angle target; it is much easier that way.

Program Structure

Finally, let's consider the program's structure. Although it can fit into a 16K cassette system, a 32K system is necessary to assure that it always runs properly. This is due to numerous PPDINT checks, which tend to gobble up memory bytes. If you have a 16K system and

would still like to use Computer Trapshooting, you need to remove the Doubles play option and shorten the menus. At least 1,500 bytes must be removed in order to adapt the program to 16K. An easier way is to upgrade your computer to 32 or 64K — it is a worthy invest-

Here is a list of the variables used by the program. They are (in alphabetical order): A\$, AF, AM, AT, BS, C, D, DL, DO, DS\$, DT, G0, G1, G2, G3, G4, GS, H2, HC, HI, I, IN, J, LT, M, N, N\$(0)-N\$(9), N1, N2, N3, N4, ND, P, PF, R\$, RA, S\$, SA, SB, SC, SH, SP, SP\$, T, T1, T2, T3, T4, T5, TC, TS, UM, X and Z. If you make additions to the program, in order to avoid needless problems, use variable names other than those found in the above list. Before loading the program, PCLEAR4 to assure that your system is set up for graphics. Also, a CLEAR200 will reserve ample space for it.

I now go trapshooting whenever I want, rain or shine, and it doesn't cost the proverbial arm or leg. You can do it, too!

(You may contact Richard with guestions about this program at 205 Bacon Avenue, New Castle, DE 19720, phone 302-328-7325. Please include an SASE when writing.)

```
17υ .....127
                   710 .....106
                                    1240 . . . . . 118
   370 .....252
                   880 . . . . . 167
                                    1400 .....239
   500 .....206
                   1040 . . . . . 136
                                    END .....137
   600 .....39
                   1140 . . . . 255
```

The listing: TRPSHOOT 1Ø CLSØ:CLEAR2ØØ:DIMT(1,1):DIMBS

(1,1):DIMLT(1,1):DIMGS(1,1):DIMS P(2,2):DIMSB(2,2):DIMDT(2,2):UM= -4:G1=118:G2=114:G3=128:G4=11Ø:D S\$=CHR\$(128):POKE65495,Ø 2Ø N\$(1)="BR2U6G2E2D6L2R4BR2" 3Ø N\$(2)="BR2R4L6U2R4U4L4R4D4BD2

BR4" 4Ø N\$(3)="R4U3L4R4U3L4R4D6BR2"

5Ø N\$(4)="BR4U6D3L4U3D3R4BD3BR2"

6Ø N\$(5)="R4U3L4U3R4BD6BR2"

7Ø N\$(6)="R4U3L4D3U6D6R4BR2"

8Ø N\$(7)="BR4U6L4D1U1R4D6BR2"

9Ø N\$(8)="R4U3L4D3U6R4D6BR2"

100 N\$(9)="BR4U6L4D3R4D3BR2"

11Ø N\$(Ø)="U6R4D6L4BR6"

12Ø SP\$="BR2"

13Ø PRINT@33, "richard"DS\$"rutter "DS\$"welcomes"DS\$"you"DS\$"to";:S CREENØ,1

14Ø PRINT@1Ø1, "computer"DS\$"trap shooting";:SCREENØ,1

15Ø PRINT@197, "your"DS\$"selectio

n";:SCREENØ,1:PRINT@261,"1"DS\$"s ingles";:PRINT@325,"2"DS\$"intern ational"DS\$"singles";:SCREENØ,1 16Ø PRINT@389, "3"DS\$"doubles";: P RINT@453,"4"DS\$"end"DS\$"program" ;:SCREENØ,1:IN= \emptyset :DO= \emptyset :RA= \emptyset :T5= \emptyset : 17Ø A\$=INKEY\$ 18Ø IFA\$="1"THEN23Ø 19Ø IFA\$="2"THENIN=1:GOTO23Ø 200 IFA\$="3"THENDO=1:RA=2:GOTO23 21Ø IFA\$="4"THEN157Ø

22Ø GOTO17Ø

23Ø CLSØ:IFDO=1THENPRINT@193,"en ter"DS\$"number"DS\$"of"DS\$"1\00e4"DS\$

"pair"DS\$"rounds";:GOTO25Ø

24Ø PRINT@192, "enter"DS\$"number" DS\$"of"DS\$"25"DS\$"target"DS\$"rou nds";:SCREENØ,1

25Ø PRINT@3Ø2,"1-9";:SCREENØ,1

26Ø A\$=INKEY\$

27Ø IFVAL(A\$)>ØTHEN29Ø

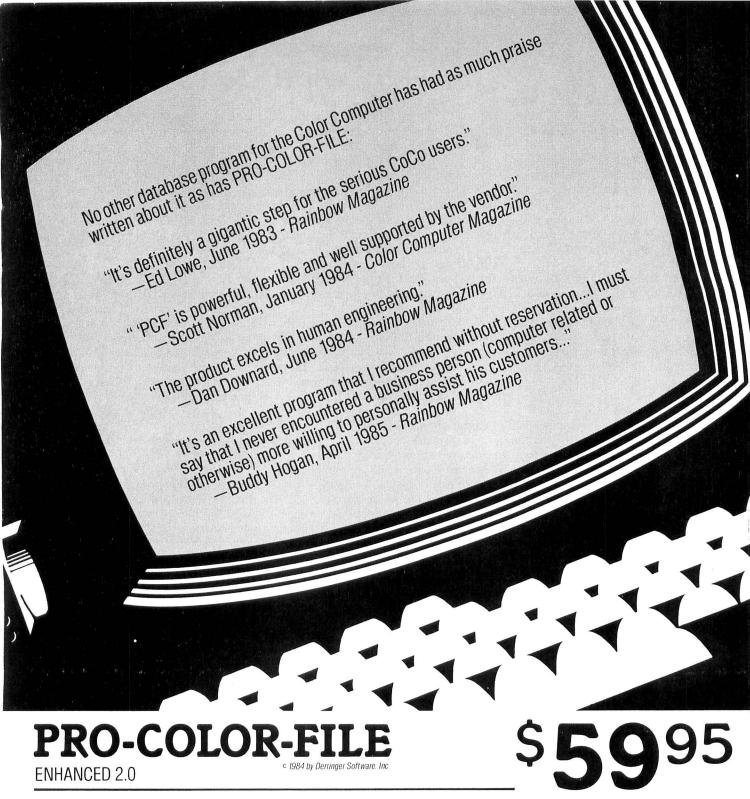
28Ø GOTO26Ø

29Ø IFND=1THENAF=VAL(A\$):GOTO34Ø

3ØØ DL=VAL(A\$)*25

31Ø IFDO=1THENDL=(DL*4)/5

32Ø IFIN=1THENAF=9:GOTO34Ø



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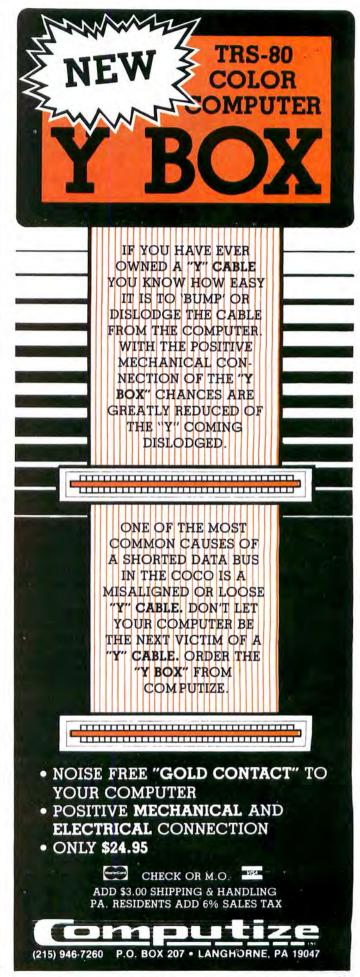
33Ø CLSØ:PRINT@228, "enter"DS\$"di fficulty"DS\$"level"DS\$"1-9";:SCR EENØ,1:IFND=ØTHENND=1:GOTO26Ø 34Ø CLSØ:PRINT@226, "enter"DS\$"nu mber"DS\$"of"DS\$"shooters"DS\$"1-2 ";:SCREENØ,1 35Ø A\$=INKEY\$:IFA\$="1"THEN38Ø 36Ø IFA\$="2"THEN38Ø 37Ø GOTO35Ø 38Ø M=VAL(A\$):IFPF=1THEN54Ø 39Ø CLSØ:PRINT@224, "ready"DS\$"on "DS\$"the"DS\$"left";:SCREENØ,1 4ØØ PMODE3,1:PCLS7 41Ø DRAW"C8BM11Ø,151U2ØR5ØD2ØL5Ø H15U2ØF15R5ØH15L46BD2ØBL2L98BR16 ØR95" 42Ø PAINT(1Ø5,13Ø),6,8:PAINT(13Ø ,145),6,8:PAINT(125,125),6,8 43Ø CIRCLE(13Ø,175),7Ø,8,.15,.Ø1 ,.5:CIRCLE(13Ø,165),5Ø,8,.15,.Øl 44Ø DRAW"C8":LINE(6Ø,175)-(8Ø,16 5), PSET: LINE $(2\emptyset\emptyset, 175) - (18\emptyset, 165)$, 45Ø PAINT(75,173),5,8 46Ø LINE(85,182)-(1Ø3,17Ø), PSET: LINE(113,183)-(123,173), PSET:LIN E(145,184)-(141,172), PSET:LINE(1

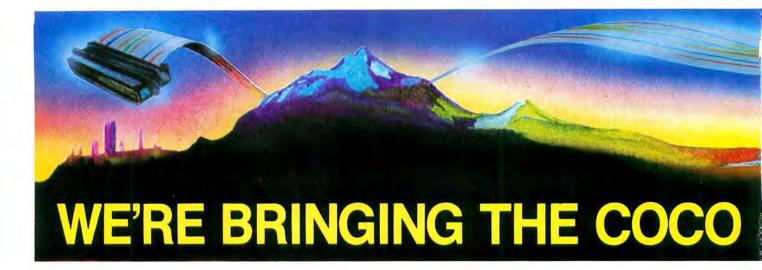


 $77,182) - (163,17\emptyset)$, PSET 47Ø PAINT(5,18Ø),6,8 48Ø CLSØ:PRINT@238, "ready"DS\$"on "DS\$"the"DS\$"right";:SCREENØ,1 49Ø DRAW"C8BM5Ø,5ØU2R3U1R3D1R3D2 L6":PAINT(53,49),8,8:DRAW"C6R6": GET(50,50) - (56,46), T: PAINT(53,49)),7,7:GET $(5\emptyset,5\emptyset)$ -(56,46),BS 5ØØ DRAW"C8BM5Ø,5ØU1R3U1R3D1R3D1 C6L8":GET(50,50)-(56,46),LT:PUT($5\emptyset, 5\emptyset) - (56, 46)$, BS $51\emptyset$ FORX=1TO1 \emptyset :CIRCLE($5\emptyset$ +X,49),3 $,6,.9:CIRCLE(5\emptyset+X,5\emptyset),2,6,.9:NEX$ TX: PSET (55, 47, 5): PSET (55, 46, 5): G ET(50,50) - (60,46), GS: PAINT(55,49)),7,7:PUT(G1,G2)-(G3,G4),GS 52Ø FORX=1TO15:PSET(RND(16),RND(14),6):NEXTX:GET(\emptyset ,14)-(16, \emptyset),SP :DRAW"C7":LINE(\emptyset ,14)-(3 \emptyset , \emptyset),PSET ,BF:GET(\emptyset ,14)-(16, \emptyset),SB 53Ø DRAW"C8":FORX=1T01Ø:PSET(RND (16), RND(1Ø), 8): NEXTX: FORX=1T05: PSET(RND(16),RND(1Ø),6):NEXTX:GE $T(\emptyset, 1\emptyset) - (16, \emptyset)$, DT: DRAW"C7": LINE (\emptyset , $1\emptyset$) - $(3\emptyset$, \emptyset), PSET, BF 54Ø DRAW"C7":LINE(1Ø,15Ø)-(34,14 Ø), PSET, BF 55ø CLSø:PRINT@229, "ready"DS\$"on "DS\$"the"DS\$"firing"DS\$"line";:S CREENØ, 1 56Ø PF=1:GOSUB115Ø 57Ø DRAW"C5BM14,148U6D6R4BR4":SC =AF:GOSUB117Ø 58Ø DRAW"C5BM6,177U8D4R6U4D8BR8U 8L2R4L2D8L2R4BR1ØU8L4R8":DRAW"BM 215,165R4U4L4U4R4BD8BR4U8D4R6U4D 8BR4U8R6D8L4R4BR8U8L4R8BD22BL32U 5E5R1F5D1L9R9D4BR1ØU1ØL5R11" 59Ø DRAW"C5":LINE(12Ø,146)-(15Ø, 136), PSET, BF: DRAW"C6BM12Ø, 144":S C=DL:GOSUB117Ø 6ØØ DRAW"C7":LINE(219,15Ø)-(245, 14Ø), PSET, BF: DRAW"C5BM223, 149U6F 4E4D6BR5" 61Ø IFDO=1THENDRAWN\$(3):GOTO64Ø 62Ø IFIN=1THENDRAWN\$(2):GOTO64Ø 63Ø DRAWN\$(1) 64Ø IFM=2THENTC=1:PF=1:GOSUB115Ø ELSEPAINT($17\emptyset$, 157), 6, 6: PAINT(45, 157),6,6 65Ø N1=Ø:N2=1:N3=126:N4=254:TC=Ø 66Ø PLAY"T1ØL1ØV3103;12;11;1Ø;9; 8;7;6;5;4;3;2;1T255L255":SCREEN1 ,1 67Ø IFTS=DL THENIFM=1THEN1Ø4ØELS EIFT5=DL THEN1Ø4Ø 68Ø A\$=INKEY\$:D=JOYSTK(Ø):I=JOYS $TK(N1):J=JOYSTK(N2):P=PEEK(6528\emptyset$

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69Ø IFA\$=CHR\$(92)THEN1Ø6Ø 700 IFA\$="S"THENDRAW"C7":LINE(G1 +GØ,G4+1)-(G1+GØ,G4),PSET:DRAW"C $5":G\emptyset=G\emptyset+1:IFG\emptyset>3THENG\emptyset=-2:LINE($ $G1+G\emptyset$, G4+1) - $(G1+G\emptyset$, G4), PSET: GET (G1,G2)-(G3,G4),GS ELSELINE(G1+GØ $,G4+1)-(G1+G\emptyset,G4),PSET:GET(G1,G2)$)-(G3,G4),GS71Ø IFI<15THENIFG1>=16THENPUT(G1 ,G2)-(G3,G4),BS:G1=G1-16:G3=G3-1 72Ø IFI>55THENIFG3<=243THENPUT(G 1,G2)-(G3,G4),BS:G1=G1+16:G3=G3+ 16 73Ø IFJ<2ØTHENIFG4>34THENPUT(G1, G2) - (G3, G4), BS: G2=G2-7: G4=G4-774Ø IFJ>4ØTHENIFG2<114THENPUT(G1 (G2) - (G3, G4), BS: G2=G2+7: G4=G4+775Ø PUT(G1,G2)-(G3,G4),GS 76Ø IFJ=63THENIFPF=ØANDDO=ØTHENP F=1:GOSUB9ØØELSEIFPF=ØTHENPF=1:S A=1:AT=1:GOSUB127Ø 77Ø IFP=N3 ORP=N4 THENIFSH=ØANDD O=ØTHENPLAY"O1;1;2;3;4;1;2;3;4": SH=1:GOSUB111ØELSEIFRA>ØTHENPLAY "01;1;2;3;4;1;2;3;4":RA=RA-1:GOS UB138Ø 78Ø IFPF=ØTHEN68Ø 79Ø IFDO=1THEN84Ø 8ØØ PUT(T1,T2)-(T3,T4),BS 81Ø IFT1<=80RT3>=2440RT4<34THENP UT(G1,G2)-(G3,G4), $BS:SH=\emptyset:GOTO1\emptyset$ 82Ø T1=T1+AM:T3=T3+AM:T2=T2+UM:T 4=T4+UM:PUT(T1,T2)-(T3,T4),T83Ø GOTO68Ø 84Ø PUT(118,T2)-(124,T4),BS 85Ø PUT(T1,T2)-(T3,T4),BS 86Ø IFT1<=80RT3>=2440RT4<=34THEN PUT(G1,G2)-(G3,G4),BS:GOTO146Ø 87Ø T1=T1+AM:T3=T3+AM:T2=T2+UM:T 4=T4+UM: IFAT=1THENPUT(T1,T2)-(T3 88Ø IFSA=1THENPUT(118,T2)-(124,T 4),T 89Ø GOTO68Ø 9ØØ N=RND(AF):ONN GOTO92Ø,91Ø,93 Ø,94Ø,95Ø,96Ø,97Ø,98Ø,99Ø 91Ø T1=1Ø2:T3=1Ø8:AM=-8:GOTO1ØØØ 92Ø T1=118:T3=124:AM=Ø:UM=-4:GOT OlØlØ 93Ø T1=13Ø:T3=136:AM=8:GOTO1ØØØ 94Ø T1=114:T3=12Ø:AM=8:GOTO1ØØØ 95Ø T1=118:T3=124:AM=-8:GOTO1ØØØ 96Ø T1=11Ø:T3=116:AM=-8:GOTO1ØØØ 97Ø T1=138:T3=144:AM=8:GOTO1ØØØ 98Ø T1=134:T3=14Ø:AM=12:GOTO1ØØØ 99Ø T1=98:T3=1Ø4:AM=-12 1000 IFIN=1THENUM=RND(5)*-1





RAINBOW'S BROADENING ITS SPECTRUM

THE RAINBOW and the Delphi Information Utility have joined together to allow CoCo owners all over the world to connect with one another!

Delphi is a full-service information utility. It offers everything from upto-the-minute news stories from The Associated Press to electronic mail services. But, best of all, it now has a special forum for Color Computer owners, and it's operated by the people who bring you THE RAINBOW each month.

The CoCo Special Interest Group (SIG) features a variety of services, including an open forum where you can send and receive messages from Color Computer owners all over the world. It also has several databases to which you can upload your favorite programs and from which you can download programs written by other CoCo enthusiasts. Some of these databases are BASIC programming, OS-9 and home applications.

PEEK INTO THE RAINBOW

The CoCo SIG's conference feature allows you to meet electronically with other members of the CoCo Community. You can join conferences with notables such as Fred Scerbo, Dan Downard, Ed Ellers, Lonnie Falk, Dick White, Tony DiStefano and others — on a regular basis. Conference schedules will appear in THE RAINBOW each month. Be sure to check online announcements for changes and additions.

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DELPHI TYPE: GROUP COCO



How to reach RAINBOW's Color Computer SIG . . .

There are several ways to connect to Delphi and THE RAINBOW'S CoCo SIG. In most cities you will not even have to pay long distance charges; you can use special data communications networks, like Uninet, Tymnet and the Canadian Datapac network.

First, set your terminal program to operate at either 300 or 1200 Baud (depending on the modem you have), and also select either 7 bits with even parity or 8 bits with no parity, and one stop bit. (If one combination doesn't work, try another.)

Decide which network you should use (there is no charge for any of them, unless you have to make a long-distance call) and follow the instructions below:

On Uninet: Call (800) 821-5340 to get the Uninet number for your area. After you call the appropriate number for your own area and make connection, you'll see a prompt of "L?" Press ENTER, the period key (.) and ENTER again. At the "service:" prompt, type GVC (for General Videotex Corporation) and ENTER.

On Tymnet: Call (800) 336-0149 to get the Tymnet number for your area. After you dial your designated number and connect, you will see either "garbage" or a message saying "please type your terminal identifier." At this point, even if the screen is garbled, simply press 'A'. When "please log in:" appears, type DELPHI and press ENTER.

From Canada (on Datapac): Call Delphi Customer Service at (617) 491-3393 to get the Datapac number for your area. After you connect, press the period key (.) and ENTER (use two periods if you're using 1200 Baud), type SET 2:1, 3:126 and press ENTER. Now type p 1 3106, DELPHI; and press ENTER.

From other countries: Many countries have their own data networks that can connect to either Uninet or Tymnet. Check with the telephone authorities in your country for details on how to sign up for this service. When you have an account set up, you can reach Delphi with a "host code" of 312561703088 through Uninet, or 310600601500 through Tymnet. (You'll have to pay the toll charges for this connection.)

Type in Your Username

If you're already a subscriber to THE RAINBOW, at the "USERNAME:" prompt, type RAINBOWSUB and press

ENTER. At the "PASSWORD:" prompt, type your individual subscription number from the mailing label of your latest issue of THE RAINBOW. (If there are one or more zeros at the beginning of this number, include them.)

If you don't already have a subscription, at the "USERNAME:" prompt, type RAINBOWORDER and press ENTER. At the "PASSWORD:" prompt, type SENDSUB and press ENTER. Have your MasterCard, VISA or American Express card ready, because you'll be led through a series of questions that will enable us to put your RAINBOW and Delphi subscriptions into effect. In an effort to hold down non-editorial costs, we do not bill for subscriptions.

If you make a typing error, just press ENTER and start over. Remember that at any point, when you're on Delphi, you can type HELP to get help on how to use the system. To get off the system just type BYE.

Come Visit Us! Type: GROUP COCO

After you sign in, you'll be prompted to set up your own, personal "user name" — Delphi is a friendly service, no numbers to remember — and you'll be asked a number of questions so Delphi can set up your account. You'll also be assigned a temporary password. No time is assessed against your free hour of service while you answer these questions.

Delphi will tell you that your account will be ready after 6 p.m. the same day if you sign up before noon (Eastern time zone.) If not, your account will be ready at 6 p.m. the next day. Once an account is opened, each RAINBOW subscriber will be credited with an hour of

free time!

When you log back in, use your chosen user name and your temporary password to access the system. At that point, you will meet Max, who will help you configure things and will change your temporary password into your own personal password. This is the password you will use for subsequent sessions — or until you change it. Again, there is no charge for the time you spend configuring your account. Your hour of free time starts after Max bids you goodbye.

You'll wind up at the Delphi Main Menu; type in GROUP COCO and join us on the CoCo SIG!

1Ø1Ø T2=114:T4=11Ø:PLAY"03;1;2;3 ;4":PUT(T1,T2)-(T3,T4),T:RETURN 1Ø2Ø PUT(T1,T2)-(T3,T4),BS:IFPPO INT(T1,T2+4)=7THENT2=T2+4:T4=T4+ 4:PUT(T1,T2)-(T3,T4),LT ELSEPF=Ø :G1=118:G2=114:G3=128:G4=11Ø:PUT (G1,G2)-(G3,G4),GS:Z=1:IFM=1ORTC=ØTHENTS=TS+1:GOTO115ØELSET5=T5+ 1:GOT0115Ø 1Ø3Ø GOTO1Ø2Ø 1040 SCREEN1,0:PLAY"T10L1002;1;2 ;3;4;5;6;7;8;9;1Ø;11;1203;1;2;3; 4;5;6":SCREEN1,1 1Ø5Ø A\$=INKEY\$ $1\emptyset6\emptyset$ IFA\$=CHR\$(92)THENND= \emptyset :SC= \emptyset : $TS=\emptyset:HI=\emptyset:SH=\emptyset:CLS\emptyset:HC=\emptyset:TC=\emptyset:IF$ PF=1THENPUT(118,T2)-(124,T4),BS: PUT(T1, T2) - (T3, T4), BS: GOTO13ØELS EPF=1:GOTO13Ø 1Ø7Ø GOTO1Ø5Ø 1Ø8Ø IFT2<134THENT2=T2+2:T4=T4+2 :PUT(T1,T2)-(T3,T4),LT ELSEPF= \emptyset : G1=118:G2=114:G3=128:G4=11Ø:PUT(G1,G2) - (G3,G4),GS:Z=1:TS=TS+1:GOT0115Ø 1090 GOTO1050 11ØØ PUT(G1-5,G2-8)-(G3+1,G4-18) ,SB:PUT(G1,G2)-(G3,G4),BS:G1=118



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```
:G2=114:G3=128:G4=11Ø:PUT(G1,G2)
-(G3,G4),GS:PUT(G1-5,G2-8)-(G3+1
,G4-18),SB:GOTO67Ø
111Ø PAINT(G1-6,G4-9),7,7:PAINT(
G1-6, G4-14), 7, 7: PAINT(G1-6, G2-8)
,7,7:PAINT(G1-6,G4-13),7,7:PUT(G
1-5,G2-5)-(G3+1,G4-15),SP:PUT(G1
-5,G2-5)-(G3+1,G4-15),SB
112Ø IFPF=1THENIFPPOINT(T1+1,T2-
1) <>7ANDPPOINT (T3-1,T2) <>7ORG4<T
2 THEN11ØØ
113Ø IFPF=1THENSH=Ø:PUT(T1,T2)-(
T3, T4), BS: PUT(G1-3,G2-8)-(G3+3,G
4-14), DT: IFM=2ANDTC=1THENH2=H2+1
:T5=T5+1:GOSUB115ØELSEHI=HI+1:TS
=TS+1:GOSUB115Ø
114Ø SH=Ø:GOTO11ØØ
115Ø DRAW"C7": IFM=2ANDTC=1THENLI
NE(164,161)-(2Ø4,151), PSET, BF: DR
AW"C8":LINE(215,191)-(255,181),P
SET, B: DRAW"C5BM166, 159": SC=T5:N1
=Ø:N2=1:N3=126:N4=254:GOTO117Ø
116Ø SC=TS:LINE(215,191)-(255,18

    PSET, BF: DRAW"C5BM217, 189": IFM

=2THENN1=2:N2=3:N3=125:N4=253:DR
AW"C8":LINE(164,161)-(2Ø4,151),P
SET, B: DRAW"C5BM217, 189"
117Ø S$=STR$(SC)
118Ø FORC=1TOLEN(S$)
119Ø R$=MID$(S$,C,1)
1200 N=ASC(R$):IFN>47THENDRAWN$(
N-48) ELSEDRAWSP$
121Ø DRAWSP$:NEXTC
122Ø IFZ=1THENZ=Ø:IFM=1THEN67ØEL
SEIFTC=ØTHENTC=1:GOTO67ØELSETC=Ø
:GOTO67Ø
123Ø IFM=2THENIFPF=1ANDTC=1THENP
F=\emptyset:DRAW"C7":LINE(4\emptyset,161)-(8\emptyset,15)
1), PSET, BF: DRAW"C5BM42, 159":SC=H
2:GOTO117Ø
124Ø IFPF=1THENPF=Ø:DRAW"C7":LIN
E(\emptyset, 191) - (4\emptyset, 181), PSET, BF: DRAW"C
5BM2,189":SC=HI:GOTO117Ø
125Ø IFM=2THENTC=TC+1:IFTC>1THEN
TC=Ø
126Ø UM=-4:RETURN
127Ø N=RND(AF):ONN GOTO128Ø,131Ø
,13ØØ,129Ø,132Ø,133Ø,134Ø,135Ø,1
36Ø
128Ø T1=13Ø:T3=136:AM=8:GOTO137Ø
129Ø T1=138:T3=144:AM=8:GOTO137Ø
13ØØ T1=94:T3=1ØØ:AM=-8:GOTO137Ø
131Ø T1=1Ø2:T3=1Ø8:AM=-8:GOTO137
132Ø T1=11Ø:T3=116:AM=-12:GOTO13
133Ø T1=126:T3=132:AM=12:GOTO137
134Ø T1=11Ø:T3=116:AM=-12:UM=-6:
```

GOTO137Ø 135Ø T1=126:T3=132:AM=12:UM=-6:G OTO1370 136Ø T1=138:T3=144:AM=12:UM=-6 137Ø T2=114:T4=11Ø:PLAY"O3;1;2;3 ;4":PUT(T1,T2)-(T3,T4),T:PUT(118 ,T2)-(124,T4),T:RETURN 138Ø PAINT(G1-6,G4-9),7,7:PAINT(G1-6, G4-14), 7, 7: PAINT(G1-6, G2-8),7,7:PAINT(G1-6,G4-13),7,7:PUT(G 1-5,G2-5)-(G3+1,G4-15),SP:PUT(G1 -5,G2-5)-(G3+1,G4-15),SB 139Ø IFSA=1ANDG4>T2 THENIFPPOINT (119, T2-1) = 70RPPOINT(123, T2) = 7THENPUT(118,T2)-(124,T4),BS:PUT(G1 $-3,G2-8)-(G3+3,G4-14),DT:SA=\emptyset:HC$ =HC+1:PUT(G1-3,G2-8)-(G3+3,G4-14)),SB:IFM=2ANDTC=1THENT5=T5+1:H2= H2+1ELSEHI=HI+1:TS=TS+1 1400 IFAT=1ANDG4>T2 THENIFPPOINT (T1+1,T2-1) = 70RPPOINT(T3-1,T2) = 7THENPUT(T1, T2) - (T3, T4), BS: PUT(G1 -3, G2-8) -(G3+3, G4-14), $DT:AT=\emptyset:HC$ =HC+1:PUT(G1-3,G2-8)-(G3+3,G4-14)),SB:IFM=2ANDTC=1THENH2=H2+1:T5= T5+1ELSEHI=HI+1:TS=TS+1 141Ø IFRA=ØANDHC=2THENRA=2:HC=Ø: GOSUB115Ø

142Ø IFPF=ØTHENRA=2 143Ø IFPF=ØTHENPUT(G1,G2)-(G3,G4), BS:G1=118:G2=114:G3=128:G4=110 : PUT(G1,G2) - (G3,G4),GS144Ø IFTS=DL THENIFM=1THEN1Ø4ØEL SEIFT5=DL THEN1Ø4Ø 145Ø RETURN 146Ø PUT(T1,T2)-(T3,T4),BS:IFSA= 1THENPUT(118,T2)-(124,T4),BS 147Ø T2=T2+4:T4=T4+4:IFT2>=136TH EN152Ø 148Ø IFSA=1THENIFT2>=116THENSA=Ø :IFM=lORTC=ØTHENTS=TS+lELSET5=T5 +1 1490 IFAT=1THENPUT(T1,T2)-(T3,T4),LT 1500 IFSA=1THENPUT(118,T2)-(124, T4),LT 151Ø GOTO146Ø 152Ø IFAT=1THENAT=Ø:IFM=1ORTC=ØT HENTS=TS+1ELSET5=T5+1 153Ø IFHC=ØTHENZ=1:PF=Ø 154Ø G1=118:G2=114:G3=128:G4=11Ø :PUT(G1,G2)-(G3,G4),GS: $HC=\emptyset$:RA=2 155Ø GOSUB115Ø 156Ø GOTO67Ø 157Ø POKE65494,Ø:CLS:PRINT@6,"US ER ENDED PROGRAM.": END

(sə-pôrt) v.t. 1. To bear the weight of, especially from underneath; uphold in position; keep from failing, etc. 2. To bear or sustain (weight; etc.) 3. To keep from failing; strengthen: PBJ, Inc. supports their product line with technical personnel that are always there to help you. 4. To serve, to uphold or corroborate (a statement, theory, etc.) substantiate; verify: PBJ, Inc. receives testimonials on a daily basis that support their product line. 5. To provide (a person, institution) with maintenance; provide for: PBJ, Inc. supports the CoCo user by consistently creating new advancements in their field.

Synonym: PBJ, Inc.

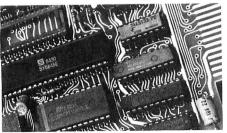
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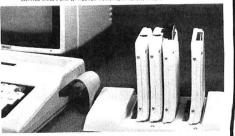
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Working With The Electronic Book Part 1

By Steve Blyn **Rainbow Contributing Editor**

This month we will present the first of a two-part series on Radio Shack's Electronic Learning Book. It is one of the newer peripherals Radio Shack has produced for the Color Computer. We think it can be a very valuable educational tool.

As in the case of several other Radio Shack peripherals, the Electronic Book comes with no documentation. I don't know what the reason behind this is, but it is not the first time. The original X-Pad was equipped with no documentation or software, and the Touch-Pad, similarly, arrived nude.

There are software packages available for the Electronic Book (the ones I've seen are very enjoyable) and these do include documentation. The price of a package is close to the price of the book. I'm sure many potential buyers of the Book will probably like to create programs for it to add to their purchased collection. It is our intent to help RAINBOW readers write programs for the Electronic Book; it is an interesting piece of hardware that should not be overlooked due to lack of user instruc-

Now for the good news. The Book is a wonderful idea and a pleasure to use. This month's column includes two programs. The first demonstrates what the Electronic Book does; the second is a simple number-matching game for preschoolers. Next month, we will go into programs for older children. In order to use the programs, an Electronic Book must be used.

In case you've never seen one, the Electronic Book is a loose-leaf notebook. The inside has a full-size vinyl page with huge numbers from one to 12 imprinted on the vinyl. The idea is for the child to touch a number to give a response. The Book comes with a cable that plugs into the right joystick port. A different joystick value is issued each time one of the numbers in the Book is pressed. Wires underneath the vinvl accomplish this task. The secret of programming with the Book is to be able to read these values and, therefore, determine which number is pressed.

The first program (Listing 1) shows what the Book does. A number is pressed in the Book, and the corresponding number is circled on the replicated screen version of the Book's vinyl page.

Following is a table of the joystick values that are emitted when each number is pressed. JOYSTK(0) tells us what the X-coordinate reading is and JOYSTK(1) is the Y-coordinate value.

| JOYSTK(0) Value | JOYSTK(1) Value | Numbe Pressec |
|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|
| 63 | 0 | 1 |
| 53 | 0 | 2 |
| 41 or 42 | 0 | 2 3 4 5 6 7 |
| 8 | 0 | 4 |
| 19 | 0 | 5 |
| 30 | 0 | 6 |
| 0 | 63 | 7 |
| 0 | 52 | 8 |
| 0 | 40 | 9 |
| 0 | 7 | 10 |
| 0 | 18 | 11 |
| 0 | 28 | 12 |
| | | |

These values are listed in the program on lines 100-210. We found the '3' was slightly temperamental and needed two numbers to be checked for a proper JOYSTK(0) reading. This presents no problem and may merely be a glitch in our models of the CoCo.

The program continually scans the joystick values. When it makes a match

(Steve Blyn teaches both exceptional and gifted children, holds two master's degrees and has won awards for the design of programs to aid the handicapped. He and his wife, Cheryl, own Computer Island.)

to the table listed, it responds with some music and circles the number pressed.

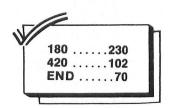
The second of this month's programs (Listing 2) is the number-matching exercise for preschoolers. A replica of the Book is drawn on the screen and a number is circled. The child presses the corresponding number on the pad. If correct, the number on the screen will be circled again in a different color. If incorrect, both the error and the correct answer will be shown.

We think the educational strength of

this device is especially beneficial for preschoolers and physically handicapped students. Both of these populations often have motor dexterity problems and find it difficult to use the computer's keyboard.

This concept can be extended to many types of educational games, activities and learning situations. Next month, we will present an educational program on a slightly higher grade level to further illustrate the use of this new

In conclusion, we issue a challenge to the more adventurous. We, at Computer Island, have begun to work with the Tandy 1000. Since some CoCo owners are also Tandy 1000 owners, we decided to try the Electronic Book on it. Although not designed for it, we have found that the Electronic Book works quite well on the Tandy 1000. We will leave it to you to determine what the necessary joystick values are for that computer. We will include our findings in next month's article.



Listing 1: ELECBOOK

10 REM"ELECTRONIC BOOK UTILITY" 2Ø REM"STEVE BLYN, COMPUTER ISLAN D, NY, 1985

3Ø CLEAR2ØØØ

4Ø GOSUB 28Ø

5Ø GOSUB 49Ø

6Ø N=Ø

 $7\emptyset X=A:Y=B$

8Ø A=JOYSTK(Ø)

9Ø B=JOYSTK(1)

100 IF A=63 AND B=0 THEN N=1:CIR CLE(47,16),16,8,.7:DB\$=E1\$

11Ø IF A=53 AND B=Ø THEN N=2:CIR

CLE(121,16),16,8,.7:DB\$=E2\$

12Ø IF A=41OR A=42 AND B=Ø THEN N=3:CIRCLE(197,16),16,8,.7:DB\$=E 3\$

13Ø IF A=8 AND B=Ø THEN N=4:CIRC LE(47,36),16,8,.7:DB\$=E4\$

14Ø IF A=19 AND B=Ø THEN N=5:CIR

CLE(119,36),16,8,.7:DB\$=E5\$

15Ø IF A=3Ø AND B=ØTHENN=6:CIRCL

E(197,36),16,8,.7:DB\$=E6\$

16Ø IF A=Ø AND B=63 THEN N=7:CIR

CLE(47,56),16,8,.7:DB\$=E7\$

17Ø IF A=Ø AND B=52 THEN N=8:CIR

CLE(120,56),16,8,.7:DB\$=E8\$

18 \emptyset IF A= \emptyset AND B=4 \emptyset THEN N=9:CIR

CLE(197,56),16,8,.7:DB\$=E9\$

19Ø IF A=Ø AND B=7 THEN N=1Ø:CIR

CLE(48,76),16,8,.7:DB\$=E1\$+E0\$200 IF A=0 AND B=18 THEN N=11:CI

RCLE(122,76),16,8,.7:DB\$=E1\$+E1\$

21Ø IF A=Ø AND B=28 THEN N=12:CI RCLE(198,76),16,8,.7:DB\$=E1\$+E2\$ 22Ø IF N<1 THEN 8Ø

23Ø COLOR5:LINE($16\emptyset, 97$) - $(2\emptyset\emptyset, 12\emptyset)$

), PSET, BF

24Ø DRAW"C7BM17Ø,1ØØ"+DB\$

 $25\emptyset$ COLOR4:LINE($15\emptyset$, $12\emptyset$) -(188, 11

6), PSET, BF

26Ø PLAY"O4L8CDEFGEC"

27Ø GOTO 5Ø

28Ø REM"DRAWINGS FOR THE NUMBERS

AND LETTERS NEEDED"

29Ø C\$="BU4ER2FD2GL2HBG2BL4"

300 ES="BER3U2NL2U2L4BG5BL2"

31Ø H\$="BUU2NU2R4NU2D2BGBL9"

32Ø O\$="BEHU2ER2FD2GL2BGBL6"

33Ø S\$="BU2FR2EHL2HER2FBG4BL6"

34Ø U\$="BUU3ER2FD3BGBL9"

35Ø Y\$="BUE2NU2F2BGBL9"

36Ø EØ\$=O\$

37Ø E1\$="BE2NU3DEBFBGBL9"

38Ø E2\$="BENR3HER3U2L4BG5BL"

39Ø E3\$="BENR3HENR2HER3BG5BL5"

4ØØ E4\$="BENU4E3L4BG4BL2"

41Ø E5\$="BER4U2L3HER3BG5BL5"

42Ø E6\$="BU2FR2EU2NHGL2HER2BG5BL

43Ø E7\$="BUNR4UE3BG5BL4"

44Ø E8\$="BER2EHEHL2GFNR2GFBGBL6"

45Ø E9\$="BER2EHL2GNFU2ER2FBG4BL6

46Ø SP\$="BE4BUBG5BL5": '*SPACER

47Ø RETURN

480 REM"DRAW THE SCREEN"

49Ø PCLS:PMODE3,1:SCREEN1,1:PCLS

500 COLOR6:LINE(20,0)-(235,92),P

SET, B

51Ø LINE(24,2)-(231,9Ø),PSET,B

52Ø PAINT(22,1),6,6

53Ø DRAW"A2S8C6BM5Ø,1Ø"+E1\$

54Ø DRAW"BM125,1Ø"+E2\$

55ø DRAW"BM2øø,1ø"+E3\$

56Ø DRAW"BM5Ø,3Ø"+E4\$:DRAW"BM125

,30"+E5\$:DRAW"BM2ØØ,3Ø"+E6\$

57Ø DRAW"BM5Ø,5Ø"+E7\$:DRAW"BM125

.50"+E8\$:DRAW"BM2ØØ,50"+E9\$

58Ø DRAW"BM45,7Ø"+E1\$+EØ\$ 59Ø DRAW"BM12Ø,7Ø"+E1\$+E1\$:DRAW" BM195,7Ø"+E1\$+E2\$ 6ØØ DRAW"A2S8C7BM5Ø,1ØØ"+Y\$+O\$+U \$+SP\$+C\$+H\$+O\$+S\$+E\$+SP\$ 61Ø RETURN

180198 420 140 END130

Listing 2: NMBRMTCH

1Ø REM"ELECTRONIC BOOK-MATCHING NUMBERS"

2Ø REM"STEVE BLYN, COMPUTER ISLAN D,NY,1985

3Ø CLEAR2ØØØ:CLS 4

4Ø XY=RND(-TIMER)

5Ø GOSUB 27Ø

6Ø GOSUB 41Ø

70 N=0

8Ø X=A:Y=B

9Ø A=JOYSTK(Ø)

1ØØ B=JOYSTK(1)

11Ø IF A=63 AND B=Ø THEN N=1:CIR

CLE(47,16),16,7,.7

12Ø IF A=53 AND B=Ø THEN N=2:CIR CLE(121,16),16,7,.7

13Ø IF A=41OR A=42 AND B=Ø THEN N=3:CIRCLE(197,16),16,7,.7

14Ø IF A=8 AND B=Ø THEN N=4:CIRC LE(47,36),16,7,.7

15Ø IF A=19 AND B=Ø THEN N=5:CIR CLE(119,36),16,7,.7

16Ø IF A=3Ø AND B=ØTHENN=6:CIRCL E(197,36),16,7,.7

17Ø IF A=Ø AND B=63 THEN N=7:CIR CLE(47,56),16,7,.7

18 \emptyset IF A= \emptyset AND B=52 THEN N=8:CIR CLE(120,56),16,7,.7

19 \emptyset IF A= \emptyset AND B=4 \emptyset THEN N=9:CIR CLE(197,56),16,7,.7

200 IF A=0 AND B=7 THEN N=10:CIR CLE(48,76),16,7,.7

21Ø IF A=Ø AND B=18 THEN N=11:CI RCLE(122,76),16,7,.7

22Ø IF A=Ø AND B=28 THEN N=12:CI RCLE(198,76),16,7,.7

23Ø IF N<1 THEN 9Ø

24Ø IF N=G THEN PLAY"O4L8CDEFGFE DC"

25Ø IF N<>G THEN PLAY"G"

26Ø GOTO 6Ø

27Ø REM"DRAWINGS FOR THE NUMBERS

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51Ø DRAW"BM12Ø,7Ø"+E1\$+E1\$:DRAW" BM195,70"+E1\$+E2\$ 52Ø G=RND(12) 53Ø IF G=1 THEN CIRCLE(47,16),18 ,8,.7:DB\$=E1\$ 54Ø IF G=2 THEN CIRCLE(121,16),1 8,8,.7:DB\$=E2\$ 55Ø IF G=3 THEN CIRCLE(197,16),1 8,8,.7:DB\$=E3\$ 56Ø IF G=4 THEN CIRCLE(47,36),18 ,8,.7:DB\$=E4\$ 57Ø IF G=5 THEN CIRCLE(119,36),1 8,8,.7:DB\$=E5\$ 58Ø IF G=6 THEN CIRCLE(197,36),1 8,8,.7:DB\$=E6\$ 590 IF G=7 THEN CIRCLE(47,56),18 ,.8,.7:DB\$=E7\$ 600 IF G=8 THEN CIRCLE(120,56),1 8,8,.7:DB\$=E8\$ 61Ø IF G=9 THEN CIRCLE(197,56),1 8.8..7:DB\$=E9\$ 62Ø IF G=1Ø THEN CIRCLE(48,76),1 8,8,.7:DB\$=E1\$+EØ\$ 63Ø IF G=11 THEN CIRCLE(122,76), 18,8,.7:DB\$=E1\$+E1\$ 64Ø IF G=12 THEN CIRCLE(198,76), 18,8,.7:DB\$=E1\$+E2\$ 65Ø PLAY"O3L8CEG" 66Ø DRAW"S24C7BM12Ø,12Ø"+DB\$:S=8

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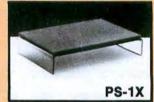
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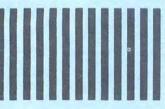
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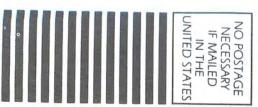


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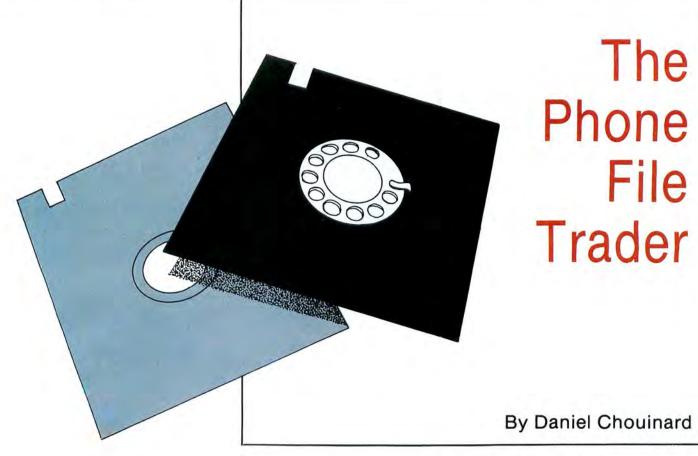
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communications program used for trading files over telephone lines, XFER16 requires a 16K Color Computer, a modem and a disk drive. It works on any system with Radio Shack's Disk Extended Color BASIC or the J&M JDOS V1.7 or later.

It will allow the user to transfer any normal disk file, of any length and type. It is very fast and user friendly, and the main part is written in BASIC.

Type the program Listing 1, save it (make copies!) and then type in Listing 2, save it and run it. Listing 2 generates a machine language file used by the first one. Name the first XFER16/BAS. To use the program, simply RUN "XFER16".

What exactly does it do? This is the menu:

- 1) Send file
- 2) Receive file
- 3) Directory
- 4) Auto transfer
- 5) Baud rate
- 6) Return to normal BASIC

Option 1, Send file: Choosing this option, the computer will simply ask you FILENAME (NAME/EXT). Giving a filename presently on the disk's directory, the program will be ready to "send" the file to the receiver. At this point, it will ask you to check that both carriers are established and press ENTER. It will then display a screen like this:

---SEND FILE---FILENAME (NAME/EXT)>TRY/ BAS BLOCKS:14 SENT>:1 @,240;"END SESSION":%6h1#b

BLOCKS:14 tells how many blocks are to be sent. SENT>:1 tells how many blocks have been sent to date. The last line is scrolling from right to left and is what's presently sent to the receiver.

A block is 255 bytes of a file, synchronization bytes and also a checksum byte; if there is a checksum error the program will re-transmit the block, so it's impossible to have errors with it (except normal BASIC errors such as disk full, I/O Error, etc.).

Option 2, Receive file: When receiving a file, the following information wi! be displayed: the filename/extension and the number of blocks to be received

Option 3, Directory: This will display the directory of the disk in Drive 0. All disk input and output are done on Drive 0.

Option 4, Auto transfer: Choosing this option at the main menu will give you this submenu:

---AUTO TRANSFER---<1> SEND FILES <2> RECEIVE FILES YOUR CHOICE>?

Auto transfer is used when more than one file is sent at once.

Option 1, Send files (auto): With this

option, all you have to do is type in up to 20 filenames and press ENTER to end. The filenames are given in the format "file/ext."

Option 2, Receive files (auto): All chosen files by the sender will be received and saved on disk. Be sure you have enough space for all files (ask the sender how many granules in total).

Option 5, Baud rate: The program can send and receive at almost any Baud rate between 10 and 1200. The default value is 300 Baud. However, due to rounding-off errors, some values cannot be used; for instance, 1200 will give

1206. To replace 1200, use 1194 and everything will be OK. From 10 to about 370 Baud, all (integer) values can be used. If you don't get what you want, try a little lower.

Option 6, Return to BASIC: When this option is chosen at the main menu, you have six seconds to press ENTER. Otherwise, the program will erase itself and return to BASIC. Yes, it's important to use this option; don't just BREAK.

If you have any questions about *XFER16*, send me an SASE at 2215 Sherbrooke E., Apt #2, Montreal, Quebec, Canada H2K 1E2.









| V | // | |
|----|---------|-------|
| V/ | 11092 | 45454 |
| | | 6107 |
| | 290 244 | END20 |

Listing 1: XFER16

' REM THIS PROG.=XFER16/BAS 1 ' 1984 DANIEL CHOUINARD 2 VERIFYON: PCLEAR1 1Ø CLEAR2224,&H3E6E:DIMY\$(2Ø):IF PEEK(&H3F $\emptyset\emptyset$) <>1290RPEEK(&H3F \emptyset 1) < >84THENLOADM"XFER16 11 POKE&HFF4Ø,Ø:POKE&H3FFF,Ø:POK E&H3FFE,Ø:BS=&H3FD4:DRIVEØ 15 DEFUSRØ=&H3E73:DEFUSR1=&H3EDB : 1 SEND RECEIVE 2Ø CLS:PRINT"XFER16 1984 DANIEL CHOUINARD" 3Ø PRINT:PRINT"<1> SEND FILE 4Ø PRINT"<2> RECEIVE FILE 5Ø PRINT"<3> DIRECTORY 6Ø PRINT"<4> AUTO TRANSFER 7Ø PRINT"<5> BAUD RATE 8Ø PRINT"<6> RETURN TO NORMAL BA SIC 81 PRINT: PRINT"YOUR CHOICE>?" 9Ø I\$=INKEY\$:IFI\$>"6"ORI\$<"1"THE N9ØELSEON VAL(I\$) GOTO1ØØ,2ØØ,3Ø Ø,4ØØ,5ØØ,6ØØ 100 CLS:PRINT" ---SEND FILE---":

PRINT: LINEINPUT" FILENAME (NAME/E

XT) >";F\$:IFF\$=""THENRUNELSE:IFI

11Ø OPEN"D", 1, F\$, 1:LO=LOF(1):IFL

 $NSTR(1,F\$,"/")=\emptyset THEN1\emptyset\emptyset$

O=ØTHENPRINT"NOT FOUND!!!":CLOSE :KILLF\$:GOTO1ØØ ELSECLOSE:OPEN"R ",1,F\$,255:LO=LOF(1) 115 GOSUBIØØØ 12 \emptyset O=PEEK(&HC \emptyset \emptyset 6)+PEEK(&HC \emptyset \emptyset 7): TF=PEEK(O+2):SF=PEEK(O+3):P=INST R(1,F\$,"/"):F1\$=STRING\$(11,32):MID\$(F1\$,1,8)=LEFT\$(F\$,P-1):MID\$(F1\$, 9, 3) = RIGHT\$(F\$, 3)13Ø DSKI\$Ø, TF, SF, A\$, B\$:C\$=A\$+LEF T\$(B\$,127):P=INSTR(1,C\$,F1\$):D\$= MID\$(C\$,P+11,2)14Ø D\$=F1\$+D\$:Z\$=USRØ(D\$):FIELD# 1,255 AS A\$:Z\$=USRØ(STR\$(LO)) 145 IFLO=ØTHEN175 15Ø FORR=1TOLO:PRINT@128,"BLOCKS :";LO 16Ø GET#1,R:Z\$=USRØ(A\$):PRINT"SE NT:";R 17Ø NEXTR 175 CLOSE:OPEN"D",1,F\$,1:LO=LOF(1):L=LO-INT(LO/255) *255:IFL=ØTHE N195 18Ø B\$="":PRINT"SENDING LAST";L" BYTES...":L=L-1:FIELD#1, lASA\$:FO RR=LO-L TOLO:GET#1,R:B\$=B\$+A\$:NE XTR: CLOSE: Z\$=USRØ(B\$) 19Ø GOTO3ØØØ 195 Z\$=USRØ(")(DC16EOF:*;@,<"):G OTO19Ø 200 CLS:PRINT" --- RECEIVE FILE---":PRINT:GOSUB1ØØØ:F\$=STRING\$(13 ,32):Z\$=USR1(F\$):RE\$=RIGHT\$(F\$,2

):RF\$=F\$:F\$=LEFT\$(F\$,8)+"/"+MID\$

(F\$,9,3):F1\$=F\$:PRINT:PRINT"RECE IVING:";F\$ 21Ø PRINT@128, "BLOCKS: ";: Z\$=USR1 $(F$):Z$=LEFT$(F$,PEEK(&H3E7\emptyset)):L$ O=VAL(Z\$):PRINTLO 215 OPEN"O",1,F1\$:CLOSE:KILLF1\$ 22Ø OPEN"D",1,F1\$,255:A\$=STRING\$ (255,255):FIELD#1,255ASB\$ 23Ø IFLO=ØTHEN25Ø 24Ø FORR=1TOLO:PRINT@128+32,"BLO CK<:";R:Z\$=USR1(A\$):LSETB\$=A\$:PU T#1,R:NEXTR 25Ø F\$=STRING\$(255,255):CLOSE:OP EN"D",1,F1\$,1:FIELD#1,1ASA\$:Z\$=U $SR1(F\$):Z\$=LEFT\$(F\$,PEEK(\&H3E7\emptyset)$ 26Ø IFZ\$=") (DC16EOF: *;@, <"THEN28 27Ø LO=LOF(1):FORR=1TOLEN(Z\$):LS ETA\$=MID\$(Z\$,R,1):PUT#1,LO+R:NEX28Ø CLOSE: OPEN"D", 1, F1\$, 1:0=PEEK (&HCØØ6)*256+PEEK(&HCØØ7):TF=PEEK(O+2):SF=PEEK(O+3):CLOSE29Ø DSKI\$Ø, TF, SF, A\$, B\$: C\$=A\$+LEF T\$(B\$,127):P=INSTR(1,C\$,LEFT\$(RF \$,11)):MID\$(C\$,P,P+12)=RF\$:A\$=LE FT\$(C\$,128):B\$=RIGHT\$(C\$,127):DS

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>";A\$:IFA\$=""THENRUN

HEN52Ø

05ØØ

1 00

53Ø BA=VAL(A\$):IFBA<1ØORBA>12ØØT

54Ø BA=894886/BA/7:BZ=BA/2:C=INT

(BA/256):BA=BA-C*256:POKEBS,C:PO

KEBS+1, BA:C=INT(BZ/256):BZ=BZ-C*

256: POKEBS+11, C: POKEBS+12, BZ: GOT

600 CLS:PRINT" ---END---":PRINT:

PRINT"YOU HAVE 6 SECONDS TO": PRI NT"PRESS enter, OTHERWISE, BYE BYE

61Ø FORA=1T07ØØ:IFINKEY\$=CHR\$(13

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) THENRUNELSENEXT: POKE&H3FØØ, &H3E :POKE&HFFDE, Ø:POKE113, Ø

62Ø PRINT: PRINT"AUTO-DESTRUCT...

":FORA=1TO2Ø:NEXTA:EXEC&H3FØØ 999 STOP

1000 IFPEEK(&H3FFE)=2 ANDPEEK(&H 3FFF) THEN1Ø5ØELSEIFPEEK (&H3FFF) T HENRETURN

1ØØ5 QL=PEEK(&H88):QP=PEEK(&H89) 1010 PRINT@32*15,"BOTH CARRIERS CHECKED, enter";

1Ø2Ø E=1^1^1:PRINT@32*15,STRING\$ (30,32);

1030 IFINKEY\$<>CHR\$(13)THEN1010E LSEPOKE&H88,QL:POKE&H89,QP:RETUR

1040 CLS:PRINT" ---AUTO RECEIVE--- FILE#"; PEEK(&H3FFF): RETURN 1050 CLS:PRINT" ---AUTO RECEIVE--- FILE#"; PEEK(&H3FFF): RETURN 3ØØØ IFPEEK(&H3FFF)THEN3Ø3ØELSEC LS:PRINT"TRANSMISSION DONE!!!" 3Ø1Ø IFC=ØTHENC=1:SOUND5Ø,1:SCRE ENØ, lELSESOUNDlØØ, l:SCREENØ, Ø:C=

3Ø2Ø IFINKEY\$=""THEN3Ø1Ø ELSERUN 3Ø3Ø IFPEEK(&H3FFE)=1THEN452ELSE 48Ø

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HI-BASIC—RUN your BASIC program from the upper 32K of RAM. This opens up the lower 32K for large amounts of data such as mailing lists, data bases, graphic arrays, etc.

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TYPEAWAY - An interrupt-driven keyboard buffer which captures all of your keystrokes. Allows you to type ahead of your computer. Works with both line input and INKEY\$.

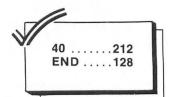
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Listing 2: ML GEN

5 PCLEAR1

1Ø DATA AØ,27,Ø,Ø,Ø,34,1,1A,5Ø,7 F, FF, 4Ø, AE, 2, BF, 3E, 6E, F7, 3E, 7Ø, B 6,3E,7Ø,B7,3E,71,86,55,BD,3F,5F, BD, 3F, 84, 81, 55, 26, EE, B6, 3E, 7Ø, BD ,3F,5F,BD,3F,84,Bl,3E,7Ø,26,EØ,8 6,54,BD,3F,5F,86,FE,BD,3F,5F,86, 21,BD,3F

2Ø DATA 5F,7D,3E,7Ø,27,D,BE,3E,6 E, A6, 8Ø, BD, 3F, 5F, 7A, 3E, 71, 26, F6, BD, 3F, 4C, B7, 3E, 72, BD, 3F, 84, B1, 3E ,72,26,B1,C6,5,BD,3F,84,5A,26,FA ,35,81,34,1,1A,5Ø,7F,FF,4Ø,AE,2, BF, 3E, 6E, BD, 3F, 84, 81, 55, 26, F9, BD ,3F,5F,BD

3Ø DATA 3F,84,B7,3E,7Ø,B7,3E,71, BD, 3F, 5F, BD, 3F, 84, 81, 54, 26, E3, BD ,3F,84,81,FE,26,DC,BD,3F,84,81,2 1,26,D5,7D,3E,7Ø,27,D,BE,3E,6E,B D,3F,84,A7,8Ø,7A,3E,71,26,F6,BD, 3F, 4C, BD, 3F, 5F, C6, 3, BD, 3F, 84, 81, 55,27,B4

4Ø DATA 81,Ø,26,F5,5A,26,F2,35,8 1,45,43,51,4D,A4,52,27,4B,51,59, 6Ø,55,5B,4F,61,54,34,14,4F,F6,3E ,7Ø,5D,27,8,BE,3E,6E,A8,8Ø,5A,26 ,FB,35,94,34,14,BD,3F,AF,7F,FF,2 Ø,BD,3F,D1,8E,Ø,8,44,59,59,F7,FF ,2Ø,BD,3F

5Ø DATA D1,3Ø,1F,26,F3,C6,3,F7,F F,2Ø,BD,3F,D1,35,94,34,14,4F,8E, 1Ø,Ø,F6,FF,22,3Ø,1F,27,1C,C5,1,2 6, F5, BD, 3F, D1, BD, 3F, DC, 8E, Ø, 8, F6 ,FF,22,54,46,BD,3F,D1,3Ø,1F,26,F 4, BD, 3F, AF, 35, 94, 34, 14, F6, 4, Ø, Cl , CF, 26, 4

6Ø DATA C6,2Ø,2Ø,2,C6,CF,F7,4,Ø, 8E,5,EØ,E6,1,E7,8Ø,8C,5,FF,26,F7 ,A7,84,35,94,34,1Ø,8E,1,AA,3Ø,1F ,26,FC,35,9Ø,34,1Ø,8E,Ø,D5,3Ø,1F ,26,FC,35,9Ø

7Ø FORC=&H3E6E TO&H3FE6

8Ø READB\$:B=VAL("&H"+B\$):POKEC,B 9Ø A=A+B:NEXTC

100 IFA<>41575THENPRINT"CHECK YO UR DATA LINES!!!":END

11Ø VERIFYON: SAVEM"XFER16/BIN", & H3E6E, &H3FE6, &H3FAA

12Ø PRINT"YOU CAN NOW RUN XFER16

0

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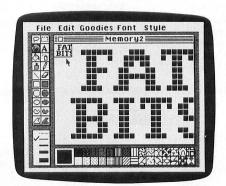
It was inevitable that this exciting approach would be brought to the CoCo. With this in mind, Colorware chose to go all out and maximize this new concept for the color computer. That meant designing not just software but hardware too. It meant thousands of hours of pure machine language programming. Rarely has this much effort been applied to one product for the Color Computer.





UNMATCHED CAPABILITY...

Because we took the maximum approach: highly optimized machine code combined with hardware, CoCo Max truly stands above the rest as the ultimate creative tool for the Color Computer. It's unrivaled performance lets you create with more brilliance and more speed than any similar system — much more than you ever imagined possible. And, you can do it in black & white or color.



All the sophisticated power of the bigger systems is there: *Icons, Pull-Down Menus,* full *Graphic Editing, Font Styles,* and all kinds of handy tools and shortcuts.

Plug your joystick, mouse or touch pad into CoCo Max's Hi-Res Input Unit. Then use a delightfully simple *Point-and-Click* method to get any of CoCo Max's powerful graphic tools. It has them all:

You can Brush, Spray or Fill with any Color, Shading or Pattern. Use Rubber Band Lines and Shapes (square, rectangle, circle, elipse, etc.) to create perfect illustriations with speed and ease. There's a Pencil, an Eraser and even a selection of Caligraphy Brushes. And, as you can see, CoCo Max can do a lot with text. All of the newest special effects are there: Trace Edges, Flip, Invert, Brush Mirrors, etc. And all of the very latest supercapabilities like: Undo, which automatically reverses your mistakes, and Fat Bits which zooms you way in on any part of your subject to allow dot-for-dot precision.



THE BIG PICTURE

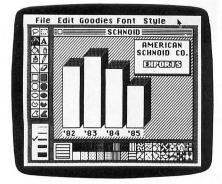
The large image box in the middle of the CoCo Max screen is actually only a window on an even larger image. Use the Point-and Click "Hand" to effortlessly move your window over any portion of the larger image. You have a working area of up to 3-½ times the area of the window itself.

FLEXIBLE PRINTING...

CoCo Max gives you many ways to print. Fill a whole page with your image or condense two full CoCo screens to less than ¼ page for a finely detailed copy. "Dump" your CoCo Max screen full size or shrink it to ½ page size.

FREEDOM TO CREATE...

Anyone who wants to create anything at all on their CoCo screen or printer will certainly be very glad to meet CoCo Max. CoCo Max's friendly yet sophisticated graphic and text capabilities let you almost instantly produce illustrations, diagrams, charts,



graphs, and computer art – for serious use or just for creative fun.



tion by using software schemes such as sliding windows. Although clever, these schemes yield sluggish and awkward results. Only CoCo Max does it the right way. The CoCo Max Hi-Res Input Unit plugs into your ROM slot and adds an entirely new joystick input to your computer — a precision one with a 49,152 point resolution to match the CoCo screen exactly.

Plug your same joystick, mouse or touch

You may then use CoCo Max's graphic magic on it. The DS-69 is available as an option from Colorware from \$149.95 complete with its own software on disk or tape. Using the DS-69 with a disk requires an RS multi-pak adaptor.



COCO MAX REQUIREMENTS

The CoCo Max System includes the Hi-Res Input Unit, software on disk or cassette (please specify) and user manual. It will work on any 64K Extended or non-

THE COCO MAX SYSTEM

AN ABSOLUTE GUARANTEE

CoCo Max is a hardware/software system that no software-only system can match. Get CoCo Max and see your CoCo perform as it never could before. If you don't agree that CoCo Max is the ultimate creative tool for the Color Computer, simply return it within 20 days for a full, courteous refund from Colorware.

THE HARDWARE...

This is the key to CoCo Max's unmatched performance. Did you know the normal joystick input built into the Color Computer only allows access to 4,096 (64 x 64) points on the CoCo screen? Yet, the Color Computer's high resolution screen



has 49,152 (256 x 192) pixels. This means that a joystick, mouse or even a touch pad can, at best, only access about one tenth of the pixels on the CoCo screen.

Most graphic programs ignore this hardware limitation of the Color Computer and give you only low-res control. Others attempt to overcome the limitapad into this new input and you have a whole new kind of control. The difference is remarkable.



A DIGITIZER OPTION...

We studied all the video digitizers available and picked the best of them to link with CoCo Max. The DS-69 from Micro Works was our choice. This optional device lets you capture the image from any video source (video recorder, camera, etc.) on your Color Computer.



extended Color Computer. You'll need a Radio Shack or equivalent joystick, mouse or touch pad. Disk systems require a Multi-Slot Interface or Y-Branching Cable.

THE COMPLETE COCO MAX SYSTEM, with software on DISK.............\$69.95 with software on CASSETTE (Available

Y-BRANCHING CABLE-If you have a disk system but do not have a Multi-Slot Interface, use this economical 40-pin, 1 male, 2 female cable to connect the CoCo Max Hi-Res input unit and your disk controller to your CoCo....\$27.95

Sorry, COCO MAX is not compatible with JDOS



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G-QSL



CoCo's Quick Station Log

By Alan Hanusiak

hile logging entries and writing out QSL cards, the thought occurred to me that my CoCo was sitting idle while I was doing the work. Somehow this didn't seem right, so I wrote a program to make CoCo do some of the work.

Ham QSL and Log Page takes all necessary information about your contacts and prints out a log page sheet or QSL card. It also allows you to save and retrieve all of this information with your cassette recorder, so the log entries don't even have to be printed. This also meets the FCC requirements for logging contacts, provided, of course, you save the tapes.

The log page format is a standard one and prints out all required information, and even includes a space for comments and the like. It is designed with ample margins for insertion into a standard looseleaf binder. Each page will hold 25 log entries. The log page is self-indexing, so it is not necessary to print 25 entries each time. You can start printing at any line to complete each page.

(Alan Hanusiak, distribution manager for a national food service company, is a weekend computer hacker. He lives in Rockville, Conn.)



Sample Log Sheet

| 1 | dan ar | STATION ! | | HIS | HIS | 1 | MY | 1 | | I EMIS | - | POWER | TIME OF | 1 | |
|----------------|--------------|-----------|--------------|---|----------------|----------|--------------|-------|----------|-------------|-------|-------|-------------------|------|------|
| 1 | 1 TIME | CALLED I | CALLED | FREQ/ | SIGNALS | 1 8 | GNALS | 1 | MY | SION | i | INPUT | ! ENDING | 10 | SL' |
| | i DATE | NAME I | BY | INFO | RST | | RST | 1 | FREQ. | TYPE | - 1 | WATTS | | 1 5 | |
| *** | ****** | | | | | **** | | *** | | - | . * * | | | | |
| $\overline{1}$ | 1 0540 | K4JVH | Х | 3.739 | 569 | | 539 | 1 | 3.735 | A1 | 1 | 75 | 1 0608 | 1 | i |
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| 3 | | X | WA2YGB | 7.152 | 599 | 1 | 579 | | 7.152 | L 61 | -1 | 75 | 1000 | | 1 |
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| 4 | | | 1.000000 | DUMONT, | | | EDO. | | 0.705 | | | 75 | | | - |
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| - | 1 12-22-67 | SAM | V | *************************************** | REEK, PA | | DEC | | 5 705 | | | 7.5 | 1 0046 | | |
| 5 | | WASTSE ! | Х | 3.735 | 459 | | 359 | ! | 3.735 | 1 : A1 | | 75 | 9340 | 1 | |
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| 8 | | WN5TCL ! | Χ | 3.738 | | 10.00 | 559 | i | 3.735 | l A1 | 1 | 75 | 0338 | i_ | 1 |
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| Fred. | 1 01-06-68 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| | 1 81-86-68 | | | WESTMINS | | | | | | | | | Kar Land | | |
| 14 | | WN4HMX | X 1 | 3.736 | 569 | | 559 | 1 | 3.735 | i Al | i | 75 | 0110 | 1 | 1 |
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| 16 | 2009 | X | WNOSXZ | 21.103 | 589 | | 589 | 1 | 21.103 | 1 A1 | i | 75 | 1 2038 | 1 Y | 1 1 |
| 10 | 01-20-68 | EARL | MITOURE | | COLORADO | | 307 | 1 | 211100 | 1 17 | | r u | 2000 | 1 1 | |
| 17 | | WN8YYO ! | Х | 21.107 | 469 | | 479 | i | 21.103 | l Ai | i | 75 | 1 2058 | i | 1 |
| | 01-20-68 | | ^ | | O, CALIF | | - | 1 | 21,103 | . 11 | | 7.0 | 2000 | | - |
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| 18 | | | MINDIGE | 21.105 | QUE, N.M | | 307 | | 71,100 | H1 | | 7.0 | 1 2332 | 1 1 | -!- |
| 10 | 01-20-68 | JOE CO | v | HEBURUEN | AUE, N.M | 1 | | ; | 7 (50 | . 41 | 1 | 75 | | 1 | 1 |
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| 22 | | CQ I | X 1 | | | | | 1 | 7,152 | l Ai | _ | 75 | 1:0 | 1_ | 1 |
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| 23 | 1952 | X | VE2DAB | 7.152 | 479 | - | 479 | 1 | 7.152 | A1 | 1 | 75 | 1 1989 | 1_ | 1 |
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| | | X 1 | WN4GMH | 7.152 | | | 569 | - | 7.152 | 1 A1 | 1 | 75 | 1 1930 | 1 Y | 1 |
| | 02-22-68 | DICK | To Change | | ON BEACH | , FLC | RIDA | - C | M WOBILE | | | | | | Y |
| 25 | | X | MN9MMI | 21.104 | 579 | | 579 | 1 | 21.103 | <u> A1</u> | 1 | 75 | 1 2102 | | 1 |
| | 1 83-82-68 1 | MILT | i i | SAN BERN | ADTRIO C | A | THE PARTY OF | THE W | | | | | | | |

The QSL card printout is based on a 3 by 5-inch card, which is a standard postcard size. This area requires customizing to reflect the necessary information for your station. Right side tabs will probably have to be changed to keep the same format as mine. For those without QSL cards, this will be a welcome addition.

The program requires a smart printer with a number of features, including different type fonts. My printer is a C. Itoh 8510 Prowriter and has these features. For other printers, some mod-

Lines 32-35 are the printer menu. Here we have the choice of what to print first, log page or QSL card. It doesn't matter which. Bear in mind that each item can be printed as many times as you wish so long as you do not leave the printer menu. After you select 3 — End Of Printing — you will not be able to print again until reloading data from your cassette. Again, the menu is self-explanatory.

Lines 36-38 tell us how many entries are presently in memory. It also prompts you to set the paper to TOF.

the 25th entry, sending you back to the instructions on the printer paper.

Lines 78-81 offer a screen preview of the next QSL card to be printed and the option of printing it or not. If you choose to print that particular card, it will. Otherwise, you go back to the string sorter and pull out the next entry to decide upon.

Lines 82-106 are the actual QSL card printouts. This is the portion that must be changed to print the proper call sign and station information.

Lines 107-112 set up the cassette recorder to save all the information that has been entered. As it works out, it is sometimes much more convenient to just save the data for several days, then print out the log pages and QSL cards when there is some time available. You are also asked for a file date, which I put in so it is not necessary to even print the log, so long as the records are available if necessary.

Lines 113-120 retrieve the information that was previously saved to the cassette by file date.

Lines 121-138 print the log page header, then automatically go to the log entry printout section.

Ham QSL and Log Page has proven useful as the contacts can be logged as you make them and saved to tape immediately. It prints a nice, legible log page and saves the cost of bound log books.

As with all programs, I know some people will tinker with the listing. Being a novice programmer, I am very interested in seeing these changes and would appreciate a copy of any modifications. I will be happy to lend a hand if the program does not run correctly. Write me at 37 Grand Avenue, Rockville, CT 06066 or call between 7 and 10 p.m., EST, at (203) 875-2027.

Line Changes to Reflect Your Call Sign or Information

Lines 85-90 should be changed to your call sign. Bear in mind the 3 by 5-inch parameters of the QSL post card do not exceed the width of my call sign. However, this certainly should give enough leeway to be creative. Note the linefeed and print direction have been changed here to print the lines with no space between and to vertically align the letters. I would also like to see what you come up with for a card, so please send me a copy.

Lines 100-105 should be changed to reflect your name, address and other station and equipment information.

"While logging entries and writing out QSL cards, it occurred to me that CoCo was idle while I did all the work, so I wrote a program to make CoCo do some of the work."

ification of the program will be necessary. A list of the printer control codes is included at the end of the article for reference purposes.

The only point to emphasize is that for log pages you must always index the paper to TOF (top of form). The program will take the paper to the proper print line. My TOF index is the top of the paper guide rollers, which is about five lines above the actual print line. You will have to determine your own index point.

As designed, the program is screen oriented with plenty of prompts and necessary information, so very little actual instruction is required to use this program.

Program Line Functions

Lines 1-3 are the usual title screen. It looks pretty, so type it in.

Lines 5-8 allocate string space and dimension the number of data strings we can use. More than 99 entries causes the program to slow down considerably and it is very seldom that you will put that number of entries in at one time. From there, we go on to a straightforward screen main menu. It is quite self-explanatory.

Lines 9-31 are the data input. The input screens are designed so that where possible, the ENTER key is used to repeat unchanging information. Previous entries appear on the screen as "last entry was." Pressing ENTER on these screens repeats the data to the new string. Pressing ENTER on the "Station Called" or "Called By" screens automatically enters an 'X' (indicating your station) to the data string. New data may be typed in on any screen at any time.

This portion of the program also directs us to the proper printout section for QSL cards or log pages.

Lines 39-43 set up the proper print line for the log page. It is important to remember that the paper should always start at the TOF index, regardless of the entry number to be printed on the log page. If entry #1 should be chosen, the log page header is printed first, followed by the log entries presently in memory. All entries print in the order they are entered.

Lines 44-62 take the string of data and break it down to usable component parts for printing. This is used for both the log sheet and the QSL cards.

Lines 63-77 are the log entry printout segment. As well as printing each log entry, this portion also counts entry numbers on the log page and stops at

Printer Control Codes for the C.Itoh 8510 Prowriter

CHR\$(27)"E" = Elite print (12 cpi)

| CHR\$(27)"N" | = | Pica print (10 cpi) |
|----------------|---|---------------------|
| CHR\$(27)"X" | = | Underline on |
| CHR\$(14) | = | Elongated print on |
| CHR\$(27)"]" | = | Bi-directional |
| | | printing |
| CHR\$(27)"T15" | = | 15/144 Linefeed |
| CHR\$(150) | = | |
| CHR\$(27)"Q" | = | Compressed print |
| | | (17 cpi) |
| CHR\$(10) | = | Two-space linefeed |
| CHR\$(27)"Y" | = | Underline off |
| CHR\$(15) | = | Elongated print off |
| CHR\$(27)"[" | = | Uni-directional |
| | | printing |
| CHR\$(27)"A" | = | Normal linefeed |
| | | (1/6 inch) |
| | | |

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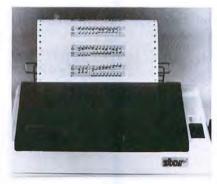
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- · Flats and sharps supported.
- · Billions of timbre combinations.
- · High resolution graphic display, looks just like sheet music.
- · MUSICA 2 is 100% software, no need for hardware unless you want music produced in STEREO. In that case, the STEREO PAK may be purchased separately. It's a must for the audiophile!
- · Repeat bars allow repeating of music without re-inserting music a second or third time.
- · 30 page manual describes all.
- · Requires minimum of 32K.



 Output music to your printer (Gemini 10X, Epson, R.S. printers).



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| Articulation Rates | 8 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Vocal Tract Filter Settings | 255 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Basic unit of Speech | 64 phonemes 4 durations each | 64 phonemes | 64 allophones 5 pause lengths | 64 phonemes |
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| | 81 136 |
|-------|---------|
| 12221 | 91 15 |
| 2457 | 104 135 |
| 35237 | 11673 |
| | 130 151 |
| 6924 | END79 |

The listing: HAM UTIL

- 1 CLS:Y=43:FORX=1Ø24TO1Ø55:POKEX
 ,Y:POKEX+48Ø,Y:NEXT:FORX=1Ø24TO1
 535STEP32
- 2 POKEX,Y:POKEX-1,Y:NEXT:PRINT@1
 97,"QSL CARD AND LOG PAGE";
- 3 PRINT@233, "PRINTER COPY ";:PR INT@451, "BY: ALAN HANUSIAK WAL HYF";:FORTM=1TO2ØØØ:NEXT
- 4 CLS:CLEARlØØØØ:DIML(99):A\$="*" 5 CLS:PRINTSTRING\$(32,"*"):PRINT TAB(7)"MAIN PROGRAM MENU":PRINT@ 128,STRING\$(32,"*")
- 6 PRINT" 1 INPUT DATA FROM KE YBOARD":PRINT@258,"2 PRINT DAT
- 7 PRINT@322,"3 SAVE DATA TO TA PE":PRINT@386,"4 LOAD DATA FRO M TAPE"
- 8 PRINT@457, "WHICH ONE";: INPUTR: CLS: ON R GOTO9,32,107,113
- 9 CLS:PRINT@256, "STATION CALLED (CALL OR <ENTER>)":PRINT@333,"";:LINEINPUTR\$:CLS
- 1Ø IFR\$=""THENB\$="X"+A\$ELSEB\$=R\$
 +A\$
- 11 PRINT@258, "CALLED BY (<ENTER>
 OR CALL) ":PRINT@333, "";:LINEINP
 UTR\$:CLS
- 12 IFR\$=""THENC\$="X"+A\$ELSEC\$=R\$+A\$
- 13 IFL>ØTHENPRINT@69,"LAST ENTRY WAS "J\$
- 14 PRINT@261, "DATE (XX-XX-XX) "; :LINEINPUTR\$:CLS:IFR\$=""THENJ\$=J \$ELSEJ\$=R\$
- 15 PRINT@264,"TIME (XXXX) ";:LIN EINPUTP\$:P\$=P\$+A\$:CLS
- 16 PRINT@258,"HIS FREQ. (XXX.XXX

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-) ";:LINEINPUTQ\$:Q\$=Q\$+A\$:CLS:IF L>ØTHENPRINT@69,"LAST ENTRY WAS ";U\$
- 17 PRINT@258,"MY FREQ. (XXX.XXX)
 ";:LINEINPUTR\$:CLS:IFR\$=""THENU
 \$=U\$ELSEU\$=R\$
- 18 PRINT@26Ø,"HIS SIGNAL RST (XX
- X) ";:LINEINPUTS\$:S\$=S\$+A\$:CLS
- 19 PRINT@259,"MY SIGNAL RST (XXX) ";:LINEINPUTT\$:T\$=T\$+A\$:CLS:IF L>ØTHENPRINT@71,"LAST ENTRY WAS ";V\$
- 2Ø PRINT@261,"MY POWER WATTS ";:LINEINPUTR\$:CLS:IFR\$=""THENV\$= V\$ELSEV\$=R\$
- 21 PRINT@257,"TIME OF ENDING QSO (XXXX) ";:LINEINPUTW\$:W\$=W\$+A\$:
- 22 IFL>ØTHENPRINT@71,"LAST ENTRY WAS ";H\$.
- 23 PRINT@263,"EMISSION TYPE (XX)
 ";:LINEINPUTR\$:CLS:IFR\$=""THENH
 \$=H\$ELSEH\$=R\$
- 24 PRINT@26Ø,"QSL SENT (Y OR <EN TER>) ";:LINEINPUTK\$:K\$=K\$+A\$:CL
- 25 PRINT@257,"QSL RECEIVED (Y OR <ENTER>) ";:LINEINPUTL\$:L\$=L\$+A



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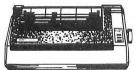


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S:CLS

26 PRINT@258,"FOR QSL CARD (PSE OR TNX) ";:LINEINPUTF\$:F\$=F\$+A\$:CLS

27 PRINT@263,"HIS NAME ";:LINEIN PUTM\$:M\$=M\$+A\$:CLS

28 PRINT@259, "OTHER DATA ";:LINE INPUTN\$:N\$=N\$+A\$:CLS

29 G\$(L)=B\$+C\$+J\$+A\$+P\$+Q\$+U\$+A\$ +S\$+T\$+V\$+A\$+W\$+H\$+A\$+K\$+L\$+F\$+M \$+N\$

3Ø PRINT@258,"IS THIS LAST ENTRY (Y OR N) ";:LINEINPUTR\$

31 L=L+1:E=L:IFR\$="Y"THEN5ELSE9

32 E=L:CLS:PRINTSTRING\$(32,"*"):
PRINTTAB(6)"PRINTER PROGRAM MENU

33 L=Ø:PRINT:PRINTSTRING\$(32,"*"):PRINT@23Ø,"1 - PRINT QSL CARDS

34 O\$=CHR\$(27):PRINT@294,"2 - PR
INT LOG PAGE":PRINT@358,"3 - END
OF PRINTING"

35 Z\$=CHR\$(15Ø):PRINT@425,"WHICH ONE ";:INPUTR:CLS:IFR=3ORE=ØTHE N5

36 CLS:PRINTSTRING\$(32,"*"):PRIN T" THERE ARE"E"ENTRIES TO PRINT ":PRINT@128,STRING\$(32,"*")

37 PRINT@296, "SET PAPER TO TOF"

38 PRINT@42Ø,"";:LINE INPUT"PRES S <ENTER> WHEN READY";R\$:CLS:IFR =1THEN44

39 PRINT@231,"FOR LOG PAGE ENTER ":PRINT@294,"";:INPUT"STARTING L INE NUMBER";M

4Ø PRINT#-2,0\$"Q":IFM=1THEN121

41 FORB=1T025: PRINT#-2, CHR\$(1 \emptyset)

42 IFB=2THENPRINT#-2ELSEIFB<2THE NPRINT#-2, CHR\$(1\(\textit{p}\))

43 IF B=M THEN44ELSENEXT

44 IFE=ØTHEN32ELSECLS:PRINT@264,
"SORTING ENTRIES":R\$="":D=1:E=E-

45 FORA=lTOLEN(G\$(L)):D\$=MID\$(G\$(L),A,1):IFD\$<>A\$THENR\$=R\$+D\$:NE

46 ON D GOSUB47,48,49,50,51,52,5 3,54,55,56,57,58,59,60,61,62:R\$= "":D=D+1:NEXT

47 B\$=R\$:RETURN

48 C\$=R\$:RETURN

49 J\$=R\$:RETURN

5Ø P\$=R\$:RETURN

51 Q\$=R\$:RETURN

52 U\$=R\$:RETURN

53 S\$=R\$:RETURN 54 T\$=R\$:RETURN

LET US ENTERTAIN YOU!

A) FRANCHISE by Steve Hartford Have you watched chain stores pop up all around & wondered what it would be like to own, operate, and expand your own franchise? This is your chance to test your business savvy!

You begin with just one "Frank's" fast food restaurant but plan to expand rapidly! In the beautiful graphics of your office, you review last week's financial statements. Study your total gross sales from all stores, your expenses (advertising, food, labor, equipment, etc.), net income, & bank balance. Now make your management decisions that will affect (positively or negatively) next week's financial statement!

If the market is right, you may sell another franchise which will increase income. You'll also scope out the competition. McBurger and Taco Plus will surely try to squeeze you out!

But business isn't that easy! There are lots of little complications - like health department inspections that can close a restaurant if the food quality drops too low! And from time to time, you will have to help out at a restaurant. In arcade style action, you serve customer orders & how well you do affects customer satisfaction!

Franchise challenges the mind, pleases the eye with beautiful graphics, & tests the coordination with extra arcade interludes. Because this is a simulation of business & you make the decisions, it is different every time you play!

Requires 64K & joystick

Cass \$24.95 Disk \$27.95

B) VOX CHESS by David Crandall Vox Chess is always an eager opponent to test your chess skills against. You'll enjoy the superb graphics and, if you have any of the voice paks that use the SC01 chip (Spectrum Projects, Speech Systems, Real Talker), Vox Chess will talk to you! You'll also appreciate the extra features like self-play, save & load previous games, set up a board layout, & exchange sides. Vox Chess is not the best player, so if you're already an expert, you may be able to beat him. For the beginner or even intermediate chess player, he'll give you a good contest. And for everyone, the graphics & speech are great fun!

Requires 32K

Cass \$21.95 Disk \$24.95

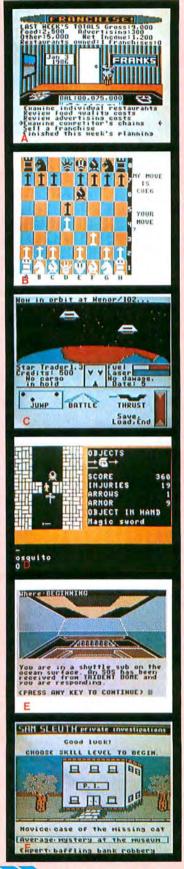
C) STAR TRADER by Steve Hartford Step into the business world of the future and become captain of a merchant starship. From the safety of your Color Computer, you control your ship with joystick (or mouse) in hand. Your graphic cockpit shows read-outs of your location, current damage status, credit balance, cargo destination and due date, the location of any nearby starships, fuel and laser power levels, and the current date. Traveling between distant solar systems, you pick up cargo, deliver cargo, (maybe steal cargo or sell it on the black market), battle pirate ships, and best of all, make money! As you battle and travel, you develop a reputation that will affect your future business and rewards.

With different skill levels and many variable factors, this graphic simulation offers the excitement and challenge of a new game every time you play.

Requires joystick or mouse and 32K for cassette or 64K for disk.

Cass \$24.95 Disk \$27.95

To order: Add \$2 for shipping surface. Add \$5 for air/Canada.



D) DUNGEON QUEST by Steve Seiden Long ago, in a magic age, there lived a brave young lad named Brodric. When he came of age, his father gave him his share of the inheritance, an old rusty sword, & Brodric set out into the world. He heard a legend of an emperor of old, Darius, who had built a subterranean fortress as his home. Darius' empire, however, was short-lived as he died of plaque only a few short years after his coronation. On his deathbed, Darius decreed that since he had no heir, whoever would possess the crown would rule the empire.

Brodric decided to go on a quest for the crown. A fortnight or more later, Brodric reached the entrance to the fortress dungeon. He unsheathed his sword & stepped inside. Not five steps later. the floor gave way & sent him tumbling downward . . . Brodric awoke, picked up his sword, & set out to find the crown!

You see Brodric on your screen searching the passageways for the crown. As you guide him with your joystick, you earn points by gathering valuable objects like jewels & chalices, & battle the many monsters that inhabit the dungeon. Can you bring Brodric safely to the crown & earn the rank of Emperor for yourself?

Requires 32K & joystick

Cass \$24.95 Disk \$27.95

E) MAJOR ISTAR (Under the Doomed Sea) by BJ Chambless SCENARIO: You travel to Trident Research Dome because an urgent call for help is received from one of the service droids stationed there. He said help was urgently needed, but before he could say why, his transmission was cut off!

OBJECT: Solve the mystery at Trident in as few moves as possible

SETTING: In the beginning of the 21st century undersea cities, interstellar spaceships, colonies in other planets and solar systems, worker droids, super computers, are all realities. One hero of the time is Major Istar. In the late 1990's, when space exploration and colonies began, it was necessary to form a task force to offer help to all that needed it in these hostile environments. You, Cameron J. Istar, are a highly rated member of that team and you have never failed to solve a mystery!

This is a graphics adventure like no other. There are 101 rooms, 33 objects, and 3 arcade sequences! It requires imagination, hand-eye coordination, logic, a sense of humor, and the willingness to take on a challenge!

Requires 64K & joystick

Cass \$24.95 Disk \$27.95

F) SAM SLEUTH by Steve Hartford It was my first case & I was a little disappointed. I didn't become a private eve to find lost cats. But the lady was right when she said "you don't look overworked." Shirley said that her friends had gone on vacation & left her to care for their cat. All was fine until this morning when she found the porch door open & the cat gone. Her friends were due back today!

I quickly learned the rules around this town of Elmsville. Reputation really played a part here. And not everyone exactly told the truth or were what I'd call cooperative. Judgement had to be my quide.

The next cases came quicker but were much harder to solve. Mr. Atherns was really upset when that ancient Mayan statue was stolen from his museum. I think the lapse of his insurance really put the heat on. And then I worked with good ole Sheriff Walker on the town bank robbery.

Sam Sleuth is a graphic simulation that will intrigue all. You'll enjoy the beautiful graphics as you guide Sam around town with the mouse or joystick. The three mysteries get progressively harder & each will change every time you play, giving endless challenge and fun.

Requires 64K & joystick or mouse Cass \$24.95 Disk \$27.95



```
55 V$=R$:RETURN
56 W$=R$:RETURN
57 H$=R$:RETURN
58 K$=R$:RETURN
59 L$=R$:RETURN
6Ø F$=R$:RETURN
61 M$=R$:RETURN
62 N$=R$
63 L=L+1:F=VAL(Q\$):H=VAL(V\$):G=V
AL(U$): IFR=1THEN78
64 CLS:PRINT@262, "PRINTING LOG E
NTRIES"
65 PRINT#-2, TAB(14) "*";: PRINT#-2
,TAB(15)Z$TAB(17)"";:PRINT#-2,US
ING"##";M;
66 PRINT#-2, TAB(2Ø) Z$O$"X"TAB(26
) P$; TAB(33) Z$;
67 IFB$="CQ"ORB$="X"THENPRINT#-2
,TAB(38)B$;:ELSEPRINT#-2,TAB(36)
B$;
68 PRINT#-2, TAB(43) Z$;:IFC$="X"T
HENPRINT#-2, TAB(48)C$;:ELSEPRINT
\#-2, TAB(46)C$;
69 PRINT#-2, TAB(53) Z$;: IFB$="CQ"
THEN7Ø;:ELSEPRINT#-2,TAB(55)"";:
PRINT#-2, USING"###.###";F;
7\emptyset PRINT#-2,TAB(63)Z$TAB(67)S$TA
B(73)Z$TAB(77)T$TAB(83)Z$TAB(85)
71 PRINT#-2, USING"###.###";G;:PR
INT#-2, TAB(93)Z$TAB(97)H$TAB(1Ø1
)Z$TAB(1Ø3)"";
72 PRINT#-2, USING"####"; H;: PRINT
#-2,TAB(1Ø9)Z$TAB(112)W$TAB(119)
Z$TAB(121)K$;
73 PRINT#-2,TAB(123)Z$TAB(125)L$
TAB(127)O$"Y"TAB(129)Z$TAB(13Ø)"
74 PRINT#-2, TAB(14) "*"TAB(15) Z$O
$"X"TAB(22)Z$TAB(24)J$;TAB(33)Z$
TAB(37)M$;
75 PRINT#-2, TAB(53) Z$TAB(55) N$TA
B(127)O$"Y"TAB(128)Z$TAB(129)"*"
76 IFM=25THENPRINT#-2,TAB(14)STR
ING$(113,"*"):GOTO36
77 M=M+1:GOTO44
78 CLS:PRINT@69, "DO YOU WANT A Q
SL CARD": PRINT@135, "FOR THIS LOG
 ENTRY"
79 PRINT@192,STRING$(32,"-"):PRI
NTTAB(5) "STATION CALLED
                          ";:IFB$
="X"THENPRINT"ME"ELSEPRINTB$
8Ø PRINT@325,"CALLED BY
:IFC$="X"THENPRINT"ME"ELSEPRINTC
81 PRINT@384,STRING$(32,"-"):PRI
NTTAB(11):LINEINPUT"( Y OR N ) "
;R$:IFR$="N"THEN44
```

```
82 CLS: PRINT@262, "PRINTING QSL C
ARD": PRINT#-2, O$"N": PRINT#-2, CHR
$(14)
83 PRINT#-2, TAB(2) "AMATEUR RADIO
 STATION";:PRINT#-2,CHR$(15);
84 PRINT#-2,0$"E";:PRINT#-2,0$"T
15":PRINT#-2,0$"[" ·
85 PRINT#-2," WW
                                WW
            111
                HH
                     HH
                          YY
                                YY
  FFFFFF"
86 PRINT#-2,"
                WW
                               WW
 AAAA
          1111
                 HH
                     HH
                           YY
                               YY
  FF"
87 PRINT#-2,"
                 WW
                       WW
                              WW
AA AA
                 HH
                     HH
                            YYYY
  FF"
88 PRINT#-2,"
                  WW
                     WWWW
                             WW
                                 A
                 ннннн
                             YY
AAAAAA
             11
  FFFF"
89 PRINT#-2,"
                   WWWW
                          WWWW
                                AA
             11
                 _{
m HH}
                     HH
                             YY
  FF"
9Ø PRINT#-2,"
                    WW
                           WW AA
                 HH
       AA
             11
                    _{
m HH}
                             YY
  FF"
91 PRINT#-2,0$"A"
92 PRINT#-2, TAB(18) "Confirming t
he QSO with: ": PRINT#-2, TAB(1) STR
ING$ (58, "*")
93 PRINT#-2," *"O$"X""
                          STATION
"O$"Y"TAB(11)"*"O$"X""
                          TIME
                                "0
$"Y"TAB(2Ø)"*";
94 PRINT#-2,0$"X""
                              "O$"
                      DATE
Y"TAB(31)"*"O$"X""
                              "0$"
                      FREQ.
Y"TAB(4Ø)"*";
95 PRINT#-2,0$"X"" R/S/T "O$"Y"T
AB(48)"*"O$"X"" MODE "O$"Y"TAB(5
96 PRINT#-2," *";:IFB$="X"THENPR
INT#-2, TAB(5)C$; ELSEPRINT#-2, TAB
(5) B$;
97 PRINT#-2, TAB(12) "*"TAB(15) P$;
TAB(21)"*"TAB(23)J$;TAB(32)"*"TA
B(35)"";
98 PRINT#-2, USING"###.###";F;:PR
INT#-2, TAB(43)"*"TAB(46)S$;
99 PRINT#-2, TAB(51)"*"TAB(54)H$;
TAB(58)"*": PRINT#-2, TAB(1) STRING
$(58,"*")
100 PRINT#-2, TAB(4) "Alan Hanusia
k - WAlHYF"TAB(42)"Heathkit HW-1
6"
101 PRINT#-2, TAB(5) "37 Grand Ave
nue"TAB(38)"30' Trap Vertical"
1Ø2 PRINT#-2, TAB(5) "Rockville, C
T Ø6Ø66";:PRINT#-2,TAB(45)"";
1Ø3 PRINT#-2, USING"#### Watts"; H
:PRINT#-2, TAB(5) "Tolland County"
```

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With this desktop software your CoCo becomes your own personal administrative assistant. Load C.E.O. first thing each workday and everything you need is at your fingertips! Screens are shown in an easy-to-read 51x24 hires display with upper and lower case. The Macintosh-like icons (pictures for commands) make it simple and fun to be organized, efficient, and on time!

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1Ø4 PRINT#-2, TAB(43) "TNX QSO - 7 3":PRINT#-2, TAB(5)"U. S. A. "TAB(48) F\$; TAB(51) " QSL" 1Ø5 PRINT#-2, TAB(4) "TRS 8Ø Color C.Itoh 851Ø P Computer rowriter" 1Ø6 PRINT#-2, CHR\$(27)"]":IFE=ØTH EN32ELSECLS: GOTO36 1Ø7 PRINT@2Ø1, "POSITION TAPE":PR INT@259, "PRESS <PLAY> AND <RECOR 1Ø8 PRINT@324,"";:LINE INPUT"PRE SS <ENTER> WHEN READY"; R\$:CLS 1Ø9 PRINT@2ØØ, "ENTER FILE DATE": PRINT@268,"";:LINEINPUTE\$ 11Ø PRINT@329, "RECORDING FILE":L $=\emptyset:OPEN"O", #-1, E$$ 111 PRINT#-1,G\$(L):L=L+1:IF L=E THEN112ELSE111 112 CLOSE#-1:GOTO5 113 PRINT@256," POSITION TAPE -PRESS <PLAY>" 114 PRINT@324,"";:LINEINPUT"PRES S <ENTER> WHEN READY"; R\$ 115 CLS:PRINT@196, "ENTER FILE DA TE WANTED"

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116 PRINT@267,"";:LINEINPUTE\$:PR INT@326, "SEARCHING FOR FILE" 117 L= \emptyset :OPEN"I", #-1, E\$:PRINT@322 "LOADING FILE DATED 118 IFEOF(-1)THEN12Ø 119 INPUT#-1,G\$(L):L=L+1:E=L:GOT 0118 12Ø CLOSE#-1:GOTO32 121 CLS:PRINT@25Ø:PRINTTAB(6)"PR INTING LOG HEADER" 122 PRINT#-2, TAB(14)"*"TAB(15)"* "0\$"X"STRING\$(1Ø9,"*")O\$"Y"TAB(1 28) "*"; 123 PRINT#-2, TAB(129) "*": PRINT#-2,TAB(14)"*"TAB(15)Z\$TAB(2Ø)Z\$TA B(31) Z\$TAB(33) "STATION"; 124 PRINT#-2,TAB(41)Z\$TAB(51)Z\$T AB(55) "HIS"TAB(61) Z\$TAB(65) "HIS" TAB(71) Z\$TAB(76) "MY"; 125 PRINT#-2, TAB(81) Z\$TAB(91) Z\$T AB(93) "EMIS-"TAB(99) Z\$TAB(1Ø1) "P OWER"; 126 PRINT#-2, TAB(1Ø7) Z\$TAB(1Ø9) " TIME OF"TAB(117) Z\$TAB(125) Z\$TAB(126)"*" 127 PRINT#-2, TAB(14) "*"TAB(15) Z\$ TAB(2Ø)Z\$TAB(24)"TIME"TAB(31)Z\$T AB(34) "CALLED"; 128 PRINT#-2, TAB(41) Z\$TAB(44) "CA LLED"TAB(51)Z\$TAB(54)"FREQ/"TAB(61)Z\$; 129 PRINT#-2, TAB(63) "SIGNALS" TAB (71) Z\$TAB(73) "SIGNALS"TAB(81) Z\$; 13Ø PRINT#-2,TAB(85)"MY"TAB(91)Z \$TAB(93) "SION"TAB(99) Z\$TAB(1Ø1) " INPUT"; 131 PRINT#-2, TAB(1Ø7) Z\$TAB(1Ø9)" ENDING"TAB(117)Z\$TAB(119)"QSL'S" TAB(125)Z\$TAB(126)"*" 132 PRINT#-2, TAB(14) "*"TAB(15) Z\$ O\$"X"TAB(22)Z\$TAB(26)"DATE"TAB(3 3)Z\$; 133 PRINT#-2, TAB(36) "NAME" TAB(43)Z\$TAB(48)"BY"TAB(53)Z\$TAB(56)"I NFO"TAB(63)Z\$; 134 PRINT#-2, TAB(67) "RST"TAB(73) Z\$TAB(77) "RST"TAB(83) Z\$TAB(86) "F REQ. "TAB (93) Z\$; 135 PRINT#-2, TAB(95)"TYPE"TAB(1 \emptyset 1) Z\$TAB(1Ø3) "WATTS"TAB(1Ø9) Z\$TAB (113) "QSO"; 136 PRINT#-2, TAB(119) Z\$TAB(121) " S"TAB(123)Z\$TAB(125)"R"TAB(127)O \$"Y"TAB(128)Z\$TAB(129)"*" 137 PRINT#-2, TAB(14) "*"TAB(15) "* "O\$"X"TAB(16)STRING\$(1Ø9,"*"); 138 PRINT#-2, TAB(127) O\$"Y"; TAB(1 28) "*"TAB(129) "*":GOTO44

Flip "N" File

Harvesting Summer's Bumper Crop Of BBSs

. . . Including a new board that has just "sprung up" from "Down Under"

By R.Wayne Day Rainbow Contributing Editor

his summer turned out to be quite interesting from a telecommunications standpoint, with several intercontinental BBS exchanges going on and just oodles of new "domestic" boards going online.

It all started this July when a caller logged on to TBBS Fort Worth from Sydney, New South Wales, Australia, roughly the farthest point you can get from Fort Worth.

Gerd Oblack, an active OS-9 user and CoCo telecommunicator, wanted to check out the BBS action stateside a bit and let us know what was happening "Down Under." Gerd, who is a member of the New South Wales OS-9 Users Group in Sydney, was able to make a few contacts with the OS-9 users on TBBS.

Graeme Nichols is the SysOp of the NSW OS-9 BBS, which has been operating on Tuesday and Thursday from 7 p.m. to 9 p.m. (Sydney time) for the locals.

I got up real early (3 a.m. Central

(Wayne Day, a traffic engineering technician for the city of Fort Worth, Texas, is the SysOp of The Color SIG on CompuServe, the oldest CoCo communications service in the nation. Active in emergency medicine as a paramedic, he is also an amateur radio operator [WA5WDB].)

time) one Monday morning (Australia lies across the International Dateline, so when it's Monday in the United States, it's Tuesday in Australia) and placed the international call. A short while later, after getting the modem standards set up, I was able to spend a little bit of time browsing around the Sydney group's BBS!

That initial success brought about this note from Graeme . . .

"It was great to receive your call from Fort Worth the other night. Just sitting watching my CoCo go through its paces with disk drives whirring and modem lights flashing whilst it talked with your CoCo really drives home just how powerful it is.

"When the other members of the Group were told, they were just as excited and were hopeful that your upcoming article on our BBS will result in some more calls from the U.S.A.

"To this effect, I would like to suggest that 8 a.m. to 12 noon Saturday, local time (in Sydney) would be a convenient time for OS-9 users in the U.S. to call our BBS. I will leave it online with Bell 103 standard, 300 Baud, eight bits, no parity and one stop bit. Unfortunately, my modem cannot handle 1200 Baud FDX (Bell 212 standard), but it can handle CCITT 1200/75 Baud (European standard). That is the standard for

our public utility information network, Viatel.

"Please let me know if this is a worthwhile proposition."

By all means, Graeme, I think it's a *smashing* idea (hmmm . . . I may have picked up a bit of the Australian lingo on that call).

So, if you think you would like to invest a couple of dollars in a *real* long-distance call, Graeme's board is available at 61-02-451-2954. Australia's country code for long distance calling is "61" and the city code, much like an area code in North America, is "02."

Is it real expensive to call halfway around the world? A check with AT&T shows that charges for that time of the day run from a high of about \$16 to \$12 for a 10-minute call, directly dialed. If you're an MCI customer, the appropriate discounts apply to those charges.

During the time when Daylight Savings Time is still in effect in the United States, the times to call are:

Eastern Daylight 6 p.m. - 10 p.m. Central Daylight 5 p.m. - 9 p.m. Mountain Daylight 4 p.m. - 8 p.m. Pacific Daylight 3 p.m. - 7 p.m.

At the same time that North America drops off Daylight Savings time, Australia begins their summer, and Daylight Savings Time, so after November 1, the times are:

Eastern Standard 4 p.m. - 8 p.m.

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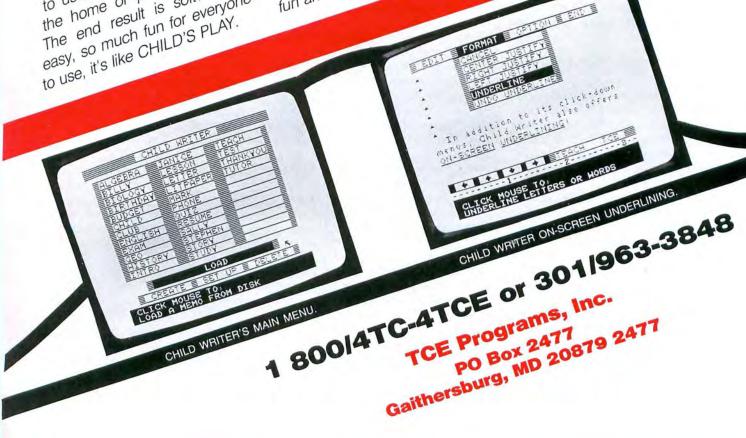
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Software Exchange

One of the byproducts an active BBS'er tends to collect is a good idea of what the "other guy" is doing in regard to home-grown software (the noncommercial type), since most BBSs have a database of various public domain programs. Though calling each and every BBS is the only way to guarantee that you'd have available everything there is to see, a public domain software exchange, coordinated through your local BBS, can be the next best thing.

TBBS Fort Worth and the Sydney OS-9 Users Group have, for example, exchanged copies of our public domain software by the time you read this. Though obviously not all of the software would be applicable (I couldn't bear to fill out an Australian Income Tax form, for example), programming styles and tricks are very worthwhile study materials.

If there's enough interest in doing something organized, perhaps BBS operators could get together, informally, and exchange names and addresses of systems willing to share their public domain programs.

What I envision right now is a mimeographed list of those BBSs wanting to get in on the software exchange. It would be up to the SysOp to make the initial contact with the other system and make arrangements for the exchange.

What do you think? Is there enough

interest to start it — and keep it going?

Meanwhile, if you're interested in exchanging public domain programs with the Sydney OS-9 Group, contact:

Graeme Nichols

Sydney OS-9 Users Group

9 Milham Crescent

Forestville, 2087

New South Wales, Australia

And with that, we have the perfect lead-in as we try to answer some common questions from RAINBOW readers.

Questions, Questions . . .

Q: Can I put up programs from THE RAINBOW on my BBS, and what do you mean by "Public Domain"?

A: First, let's define "copyright." A copyright on a program simply means that someone owns the "rights" to a particular creation. When you build a program of your own design, and you do the work, you own a "copyright" to that program; that means unless you let them, no one else can sell, give away or use your program without your permission.

Magazine authors normally assign their rights to a program to the magazine, in all or in part, for payment for the article. In this case, THE RAINBOW purchases the rights to publish and sell that program, so they now own the copyright, in most cases, to all programs that appear in the magazine.

Q: You said "in most cases"?

A: As in all rules, there are exceptions . . . one might look at the OCNVRT .BAS program that appeared in this column in the September 1985 issue of THE RAINBOW. It has been released into the public domain, meaning it can be freely distributed without payment to the copyright holder, Mike Ward. Mike gave us permission to include the pro-

gram in the column, so we could share it with anyone who had a need for it.

The important thing to note, though, is that programs like this are the exceptions to the rule, rather than the norm.

Q: So, public domain means that "all is fair"?

A: Yes, and no.

Public domain is normally meant to say that you can use a particular program for personal use, but you may not sell it or make any charge for using the program. It may be freely distributed, however.

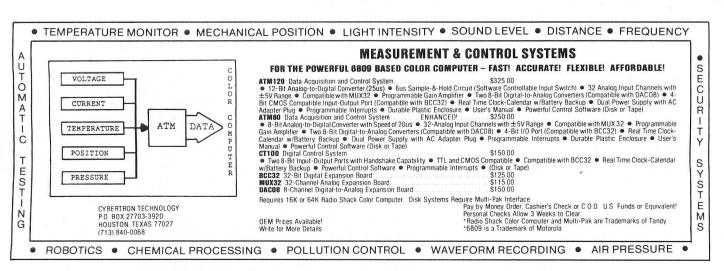
Some authors of public domain programs place restrictions on their programs, though, such as allowing it to be downloaded from one particular BBS or Information Service. Such restrictions are not tacked on frivolously and should be respected.

In general, the rule is that you may post on your BBS (and share on a person-to-person basis) any program that is not copyrighted (like being part of a magazine, unless it's otherwise noted) and does not have any restrictions placed upon it.

Of course, it's always a good practice to give credit where credit is due by making a note of where you got the file and being sure the author's credits remain intact.

Q: "Freeware" is something that's showing up on local BBSs now. What's different about that?

A: Freeware, shareware, etc., is a blending of public domain and copyrighted commercial prorams. Here, the author allows the free distribution of his program, but may either solicit donations based upon whatever the user feels the program is worth (and the author might even suggest a specific amount), or in other cases, the version being





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Offering more than full-travel, bounce-proof keyswitches, the HJL-57 has RFI/EMI shielding that eliminates irritating noise on displays; and four user-definable function keys (one latchable), specially-positioned to avoid inadvertent actuation.

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distributed is a stripped-down version, which might not do all the things a registered (purchased) version might do.

In any event, software such as this is commercial — it's just that the marketing effort has been redirected from being the traditional package in a store that is advertised in a magazine, to one that is freely distributed among potential customers.

As such, noting any restrictions found in the program or documentation, freeware is normally OK to post on your BBS.

Q: Why this emphasis on public domain programming? Does anyone really care what's in a database on some BBS out in the boondocks?

A: You better believe that a *lot* of folks really care, for two reasons . . .

Putting commercial programs up on a BBS is theft, pure and simple. It's immoral, it's illegal and what's probably worse, in the view of many folks, it fosters the misconception that many computer newcomers and old hands alike may think "it doesn't really hurt anyone."

It does hurt, not only the vendor who has lost a sale, but also the operator of the BBS who becomes known as a software thief. It hurts by creating a public misconception of what BBS systems are all about, as well as possibly hurting all BBS users who are beginning to face the threat of legislation that might well regulate some aspects of our hobby.

Secondly, public domain (or public programming as some call it) is probably the purest form of personal computing in existence today.

As Charles Bowen mentioned in Online Today in an essay on the subject

of public programming, it "... promises to make us more self-sufficient consumers with tougher demands on the marketplace for quality, and that's in the truest spirit of personal computing."

Speaking of the Law

The first day of September brought about many changes in the laws of the State of Texas, but what caught most telecommunicators' eye was the newest "Computer Crime" law in the country.

Basically, the new law (Chapter 33, Title 7 of the Texas Penal Code) provides criminal liabilities under two categories of actions: defeating a security system (password protection, for example) or assisting anyone else in defeating such a system (for example, by giving someone a password to a system that he's not supposed to have), and by "harmful access," whereby someone causes a computer to malfunction or "alters, damages or destroys data of a computer program."

Penalties range from a term of up to 180 days in the county jail and/or a \$1,000 fine to a prison term of from two to 10 years and/or a fine of up to \$5,000.

Much of the local discussion by BBS SysOps around here has centered on the question of whether this new law could be applied to someone who breaks into a privately-run BBS, and the layman's consensus is that there does not appear to be anything in the code that limits prosecutions to the gigantic corporations or commercial data processing establishments. Let's hope we don't have to find out.

Self-Policing of BBSs in Saskatchewan

BBS owners and operators in the Regina, Saskatchewan area of Canada

have banded together in an association of SysOps to help keep their area's systems as well run and legitimate as possible. Robert Hamilton, the SysOp of the Phoenix BBS, a CoCo board, reports that the association has had great success, using peer pressure.

If you're in the area, or would like more information on how your area could start a SysOp's Association, contact:

Robert Hamilton SA SysOp P.O. Box 401 Regina, SA

New Videotext Services

As the popularity of online communications services has grown over the past few years, there has been an upsurge in local and regional videotext services, as well as nationally advertised speciality networks.

The attorneys of the world have WESTLAW, the Biomedical Community has BMEDSS (Biomedical Engineering Decision Support Services), the physicians have the AMANet, and now, those looking for contacts with "that special someone" have not one, but two online systems devoted to helping you meet that special person.

"You will be meeting someone new. Someone you've never met, yet already know. This is not a futuristic fantasy. It's INTERLUDE... "according to an ad from INTERLUDE, a Grand Prairie, Texas, company.

For the introductory price of \$75, INTERLUDE provides you with a terminal and a hookup to your television set, along with a local access number to dial to connect into their network.

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information service, has an initial fee of \$12.95, and provides an electronic matching service usable with any terminal program . . . "all you need is a personal computer to join in the fun."

Both services are limiting their clientele to adults only, by the way.

For more information on INTER-LUDE, you can call (214) 660-2874. For more information on CVC ONLINE, you can contact them at (212) 972-4719 or write: 801 Second Ave., New York, NY 10017.

CCSig Milestone

On one of the more conventional information services, The Color SIG reached a major milestone this summer when the system processed the 100,000th message on CCSig.

In just a little bit over three years online, CCSig has proven to be the longest-running online CoCo information service, processing an average of 90 messages a day over those three years.

So, for all those present and past who have made the CCSig what it is today, a hearty "Thanks!", and hope that the next 100,000 is just as fun!

Mikeyterm Update

There is now a total of three versions of *Mikeyterm* that have been issued by Mike Ward, *Mikey*'s creator.

Version 2.3 is the entry-level version,

supporting 300 Baud through the normal RS-232 port on the CoCo, and using 32 by 16 video (normal CoCo text screen).

Version 2.5 requires the use of an RS-232 ROM pack or PBJ-2SP Serial card to provide either 300 or 1200 Baud service using the normal text screen.

Version 3.5, the latest version to be released, also requires the RS-232 ROM pack or PBJ-2SP Serial card, and will support both the normal text screen or the 80-column screen of the PBJ Word-Pak (either Word-Pak I or II) if one is installed. It also supports 300 or 1200 Baud.

A note to users of Version 2.5 or 3.5, as well as other terminal program users that are using the RS-232 ROM pack, you may find that your system appears to be "locked up" unless you provide the RS-232 pack with an apparent "Carrier Detect."

In the case of a Radio Shack Modem II, there is a switch on the back of the modem that allows the carrier to be held high at all times, enabling the sending of auto-dialing instructions, which do work with a CoCo (regardless of what another CoCo magazine reported this spring).

The Hayes Smartmodem provides for a carrier signal to be sent to the modem at all times through the use of a programming switch on the front of the circuit board.

If you're having trouble with any of the terminal programs that use the RS-232 ROM pack, check your modem instructions to see whether you can fool the system into believing there is always a carrier present.

We had planned on including a comparison chart of the various BBS systems available to CoCo owners this month, but circumstances prevent us from living up to that promise at this time. In an effort to be fair to all concerned, the comparison chart is now planned to be included in January's "CommLink."

I hope we had a chance to meet each of you at the RAINBOWfest in Princeton, N.J., in October. It's always enjoyable to get together with RAINBOW readers and swap interesting BBS numbers. If you didn't get a chance to be there, hopefully we'll catch you at the next show!

As always, you can read me several different ways — through the editorial offices of THE RAINBOW, on Compu-Serve's CCSig (GO COCO) (User ID: 76703,376), through TBBS Fort Worth (817) 232-2087 (300/1200/2400 Baud) or at P.O. Box 79074, Fort Worth, TX 76179. If you write, and would like a direct reply, please be sure to enclose a self-addressed, stamped envelope.

Color Computer / FLEX / OS9 BBS LIST Updated 9/1/85 *=300/1200 Baud +=300/1200/2400 Baud

| A/C | Number | City | BBS Name | Remarks |
|-------|----------|-------------------|------------------------|---------|
| (201) | 526-6839 | Middlesex, NJ | The Airport | |
| (201) | 564-6112 | Short Hills, NJ | CoCo Nuts | |
| (201) | 572-0617 | New Bruswick, NJ | Colorama | |
| (201) | 657-0611 | Lakehurst, NJ | Color Corner | |
| (201) | 725-5028 | Manville, NJ | C.C.I.E. #1 | HQ SYS |
| (201) | 773-8265 | *Wallington, NJ | Meadowlands BBS | |
| (201) | 827-7815 | Ogdenburg, NJ | Sussex Co BBS | |
| (201) | 928-0949 | *Jackson, NJ | Coco Creations | |
| (203) | 229-6481 | *Kensington, CT | Cool Coco OS-9 | |
| (203) | 334-5778 | Bridgeport, CT | Mission Control | |
| (205) | 649-2894 | Mobile, AL | unknown | |
| (206) | 255-5150 | Renton, WA | The Light House | |
| (206) | 256-2321 | Vancouver, WA | Northwest Color Conn | |
| (206) | 425-2576 | Longview, WA | KWCBBS | |
| (207) | 596-0556 | Rockland, ME | Maine-Frame | Note 9 |
| (209) | 223-3800 | Jackson, CA | Gold Country | |
| (212) | 682-0681 | New York City, NY | Grand Central Terminal | |
| (213) | 244-1100 | Burbank, CA | Fantasy Plaza | |
| (213) | 258-0640 | Los Angeles, CA | Musashi-Color 80 | |
| (213) | 690-4589 | Los Angeles, CA | The Next Step | Note 3 |
| (213) | 773-3024 | Los Angeles, CA | COBBS #8 | |

| (214) | 579-1840 | Irving, TX | Irving BBS | |
|----------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------|
| (214) | 686-4796 | Dallas, TX | The Flying Fortress | 0700-2200 |
| (214) | 784-7883 | Irving, TX | NE Texas BBS | 1700-0900 |
| (215) | 768-0699 | Devon, PA | COBBS | |
| (215) | 866-1805 | Bethlehem, PA | Colorama | |
| (216) | 788-7910 | Youngstown, OH | Coco Nut Tree | |
| (217) | 359-9577 | Urbana, IL | CCSH BBS #1 | HQ SYS |
| (217) | 753-3167 | Springfield, IL | Link up | |
| (219) | 234-9717 | Mishawaka, IN | SAGCOM Coco Line | |
| (301) | 736-9425 | Forestville, MD | Colorama | |
| (303) | 297-9127 | Denver, CO | Trash Heap TBBS | |
| (303) | 634-8342 | Colorado Springs, CO | COBBS | |
| (303) | 690-9423 | Aurora, CO | Controller Board | |
| (304) | 599-0760 | Morgantown, WV | Mountaineer | |
| (305) | 274-3394 | Miami, FL | RemoteOS9 | |
| (305) | 281-0325 | Orlando, FL | Intelliboard+ | |
| (305) | 681-8490 | Hialeah, FL | Coco Corner #2 | HO CVC |
| (305) | 731-6097 | Ft Lauderdale, FL | Comtech | HQ SYS |
| (305) | 751-6809 | Miami, FL | Color Info Center | |
| (306) | 789-7883 | Regina, Saskatchewan | Phoenix BBS | Note 9 |
| (308) | 665-1526 278-9513 | Crawford, NE Chicago, IL | Colorama Howard Med Sys | Note 9 |
| (312) | 397-8308 | | OS-9 Users Gp | Note 1 |
| (312) (312) | 597-8485 | Chicago, IL Chicago, IL | Creme de Coco | Note 1 |
| (312) (312) | 720-0796 | Chicago, IL | Coco Extraordinarie | |
| (312) | 879-6811 | Batavia, IL | Speech Systems | |
| (313) | 981-5061 | Canton, MI | Coco Club | |
| (314) | 428-2692 | *St. Louis, MO | As Is Software | |
| (315) | 487-0503 | Syracuse, NY | Color-80 | |
| (315) | 986-4828 | Rochester, NY | Color-80 #12 | |
| (316) | 686-3813 | Wichita, KS | Color-80 | |
| (317) | 873-5808 | Indianapolis, IN | CoCo Hotline | |
| (319) | 277-0646 | Cedar Falls, IA | Computer Cellar | |
| (319) | 396-8875 | Cedar Rapids, IA | Bloom County Herald | |
| (401) | 272-1138 | Providence, RI | Syslink-80 | |
| (401) | 765-2890 | Woonsocket, RI | Colorama | |
| (403) | 474-0147 | Edmonton, Alberta | Nothern Alberta Coco | |
| (403) | 564-4118 | Blairmore, Alberta | Wes-Can BBS | |
| (404) | 378-4410 | Atlanta, GA | Coco Board HQ | HQTRS SYS |
| (404) | 924-1248 | *Acworth, GA | CocoServe | |
| (405) | 728-7654 | Oklahoma City, OK | Coco, Inc | OLD FLEXNET |
| (405) | 248-8433 | Lawton, OK | Shambala | |
| (408) | 629-2277 | San Jose, CA | Microbur BBS | |
| (408) | 646-1850 | Monterey, CA | Pen-Co BBS | Note 10 |
| (409) | 983-2383 | Port Arthur, TX | Coco Club BBS | |
| (412) | 744-2335 | Pittsburgh, PA | Coconet | |
| (413) | 532-9631 | Chicopee, MA | Coco Nut | |
| (414) | 699-3214 | Watertown, WI | Color-80 | |
| (414) | 793-4055 | Two Rivers, WI | Midwest Data Xchange | |
| (415) | 364-2658 | Redwood City, CA | Redwood Color Board | |
| (415) | 782-4402 494-7001 | Berkley, CA | East Bay BBS Colour BBS | |
| (416) (416) | 653-2248 | Toronto, Ontario Toronto, Ontario | Colour Dragon #1 | |
| (416) | 689-7950 | Toronto, Ontario | Dave's Datacom | |
| (416) | 743-6221 | Toronto, Ontario | CoCo Nut | |
| (416) | 823-4521 | Toronto, Ontario | Colour Dragon #2 | |
| (501) | 735-5614 | *West Memphis, AR | CoBBS #1 | HQ SYSTEM |
| (502) | 365-7785 | Princeton, KY | Colorama | |
| (502) | 937-4594 | Louisville, KY | Colorama | |
| (503) | 649-4497 | Aloha, OR | Bee Color BBS | |
| (503) | 761-6345 | Portland, OR | Bit Bucket Sys | |
| (504) | 277-6926 | Chalmette, LA | Chalmette BBS | OS-9 SIG |
| (504) | 876-1790 | Houma, LA | Bayou Board | |
| | | | | |

| (504) | 885-5619 | New Orleans, LA | Starbase 6809 | |
|-------|----------|-------------------------|-----------------------|--|
| (512) | 285-5028 | *Elgin, TX | Colorama | HQTRS SYS |
| (512) | 353-1508 | San Marcos, TX | Colorama | Note 9 |
| (512) | 674-0264 | *San Antonio, TX | SA Color Board | |
| (513) | 236-8307 | Dayton, OH | DACCUG | |
| (513) | 396-7467 | Cincinnati, OH | CINSOFT | |
| (513) | 399-1262 | Springfield, OH | Colorama | |
| (513) | 474-2985 | Cincinnati, OH | CINTUG | |
| (514) | 658-3087 | Chambly, Quebec | Color-80 #7 | Note 9 |
| (515) | 277-6510 | Des Moines, IA | Coco Club | 11010 |
| (516) | 277-1285 | Islip, NY | Colorama | |
| (516) | 331-3718 | Port Jefferson Sta, NY | Colorama | Note 9 |
| | 673-9452 | Long Island, NY | unknown | Notes |
| (516) | 339-3367 | | CoompuNet TBBS # 1 | |
| (517) | | Lansing, MI | | |
| (517) | 793-1579 | Saginaw, MI | C/Net Coco Net | |
| (602) | 245-0488 | Phoenix, AZ | | |
| (602) | 298-0730 | Tucson, AZ | Super CoCo BBS | |
| (602) | 344-8070 | +Yuma, AZ | TBBS Cactus Patch | IDOS |
| (602) | 899-1350 | Chandler, AZ | Coco Pub | JDOS |
| (602) | 996-8828 | Scottsdale, AZ | Motorola Coco Bugs | |
| (604) | 585-0680 | Delta, British Columbia | Color-80 | |
| (604) | 738-2773 | Vancouver, BC | Color Pacific | |
| (609) | 399-7108 | Ocean City, NJ | Colorama | |
| (609) | 448-1361 | Lawrenceville, NJ | The Tardis | |
| (609) | 448-7768 | +East Windsor, NJ | Coco Enterprise | 4500 0000 X 5 |
| (612) | 434-9186 | unknown | The Outhouse | 1500-0800 M-F |
| (614) | 754-1971 | unknown | Colorama | 1100-1300 |
| (615) | 581-9752 | Morristown, TN | CoCo Power | |
| (615) | 839-3130 | Monterrey, TN | Colorama | |
| (615) | 842-6809 | Hixson, TN | 68 Micro Journ | FLEX |
| (616) | 345-0536 | unknown | Sunburst | |
| (617) | 472-8612 | Quincy, MA | Photo Talk | |
| (617) | 646-6809 | Arlington, MA | Logical Products | |
| (617) | 872-5170 | Framingham, MA | Framingham Connection | |
| (617) | 879-4086 | Framingham, MA | Gator Bowl | |
| (619) | 368-3478 | unknown | Inner Connection | |
| (619) | 437-1130 | Coronado, CA | The Monitor | |
| (701) | 281-0233 | Riverside, ND | Dakota Database | |
| (701) | 839-0390 | Minot, ND | Country Micro BBS | Note 6 |
| (703) | 476-1147 | Reston, VA | Samoht BBS | Note 5 |
| (703) | 631-8577 | unknown | Shadow*Keep | |
| (703) | 680-3075 | *Dale City, VA | Colorama | |
| (704) | 541-3306 | *Matthews, NC | S.A.O.C.N.C. | (1) 19 (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) |
| (707) | 437-6336 | Travis AFB, CA | Falcon Color 80 | |
| (713) | 331-2599 | Houston, TX | Freelancin' | |
| (713) | 354-3717 | Houston, TX | COBBS | |
| (713) | 426-7070 | Highlands, TX | Color-80 #51 | Note 9 |
| (713) | 488-2003 | Houston, TX | Freelancin'#2 | |
| (713) | 923-6809 | Houston, TX | Coco Loco | |
| (713) | 941-1542 | Houston, TX | Golden Coco | |
| (714) | 350-2668 | Fontana, CA | Color Corner | Control of the Contro |
| (714) | 534-5174 | *Huntington Beach, CA | Orange Co Color Amer | |
| (716) | 473-2334 | Rochester, NY | Colorama | |
| (717) | 652-8659 | Harrisburg, PA | Colorama | |
| (718) | 727-1781 | New York City, NY | Tele-Net | 1800-0700 |
| (718) | 499-1633 | Brooklyn, NY | The Call Board | |
| (803) | 279-5392 | Augusta, SC | Augusta Forum TBBS | |
| (803) | 288-0613 | Greenville, SC | DLOAD OS-9 BBS | Note 7 |
| (803) | 669-3275 | *Florence, SC | Pro-Color Board | |
| (803) | 791-7389 | Columbia, SC | Midlands 80 Comp Club | |
| (804) | 862-4663 | Petersburg, VA | Three Musketeers | |
| (804) | 868-0922 | Tidewater area, VA | Peninsula Color Board | |
| (804) | 887-5302 | Williamsburg, VA | Gamma Color 80 | |
| (001) | 337 2302 | | 2 | |

| _ | | | | | |
|---|-------|----------|--------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|
| | (805) | 484-5491 | Camarillo, CA | Colorama | |
| | (805) | 656-3746 | Ventura, CA | Ventura BBS | |
| | (805) | 687-9400 | *Santa Barbara,CA | Coco Corner #1 | HQ SYS |
| | (812) | 476-9453 | Evansville, IN | Evansville Connection | Note 8 |
| | (813) | 345-8100 | unknown, FL | 6809 CIS | |
| | (813) | 677-9530 | Riverview, FL | MicroWorld | |
| | (813) | 733-2415 | unknown, FL | Dunedin TBBS | |
| | (813) | 879-1105 | Tampa, FL | The Coco BBS | |
| | (813) | 924-COCO | Sarasota, FL | Color-80 #41 | |
| | (815) | 458-6628 | Will County, IL | Colorama | |
| | (816) | 232-4932 | St. Joseph, MO | Dragon's Lair | |
| | (816) | 436-2904 | Kansas City, MO | Frisky CoCo | |
| | (817) | 232-2087 | +Fort Worth, TX | TBBS Fort Worth | |
| | (817) | 641-0133 | Cleburne, TX | Dragonfire BBS | Note 9 |
| | (817) | 767-5847 | Wichita Falls, TX | Commnet-80 | |
| | (818) | 335-6554 | Arcadia, CA | Color America BBS | |
| | (818) | 787-0433 | Panorama City, CA | Official Comp Fedrtn | |
| | (818) | 886-6041 | Northridge, CA | Plain Rap | |
| | (818) | 996-1977 | Reseda, CA | TRS-80 Country | OS-9 |
| | (902) | 434-5278 | Halifax, Nova Scotia | Colorama | 2100-0800 |
| | (902) | 683-2086 | Port Mouton, Nova Scotia | Colorama | |
| | (902) | 857-9843 | Hubbards, Nova Scotia | Colorama | |
| | (913) | 384-2196 | Kansas City, KS | Online Beta Sigma Pi | |
| | (912) | 232-4582 | Goldens Bridge, NY | Undersea Kingdom | |
| | (914) | 362-1422 | Pomona, NY | Telemation OS9 | |
| | (914) | 738-6857 | Pelham, NY | M & M's Public BBS | |
| | (914) | 961-8049 | Westchester, NY | Westchester BBS #2 | |
| | (914) | 965-2355 | Westchester, NY | Westchester BBS | |
| | (914) | 965-7600 | Yonkers, NY | Colorama | |
| | (916) | 381-8788 | Sacramento, CA | Sacramento CCC | |
| | (916) | 753-4066 | Davis, CA | Univ of CoCo | |
| | (919) | 425-7139 | Fayetteville, NC | Color-80 #82 | |
| | (919) | 758-5261 | Greenville, NC | SangarNet | and a second |

Notes: 1 OS9 Users Group. Type CR/LF until it responds "Please Log In."

Then type HELLO-G500,,3 and ENTER

2 Hours: 2000-1630 Mon-Fri, 2000-1000 Weekend/Holidays

3 Pro Color File Users Group

4 2200-0800

5 Sat-Sun 0600-1000, Mon-Fri 1800-1900

6 Mon-Fri 2000-0800, Sun 1800-Mon 0800

7 Mon-Sun 2200-0700

8 Weekends only

9 Evenings and Weekends (generally after 1700 on weekdays)

10 Mon-Fri 1800-2000, Sat 2200-0700, Sun 1400-1600

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One-Liner Contest Winner . . .

This one-liner uses PEEKs, POKEs and a USR call to display alphanumeric characters and some special symbols on the Hi-Res screen. Try all the keys on the keyboard, with and without SHIFT, to see the results. (If you have a replacement keyboard with four function keys, try F4 as well.)

The listing:

1Ø A=PEEK(27)*256+PEEK(28)-822:B
=A+1Ø:POKEA+22,PEEK(188):DEFUSR9
=B:PMODE2,1:PCLS:SCREEN1,1:A\$=US
R9(INKEY\$):GOTO1Ø

Scott Roberts Coventry, RI

(For this winning one-liner contest entry, the author has been sent copies of both *The Second Rainbow Book Of Adventures* and its companion *The Second Rainbow Adventures Tape.*)



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Example Using 300

Address Memos

SORT: 21/4 min

"BEST KNOWN COCO DATA BASE" 210 min.

10 gran.

32 gran.

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A Diversion A Day Keeps Programming Fey

By Joseph Kolar Rainbow Contributing Editor

oday, the beginner will be subjected to a variety of programming tidbits. In the process, he or she will develop a program though it won't perform any useful function. Any program, useless or not, may be used as a vehicle for sharpening programming skills. It should be interesting and fun, and when finished, you should marvel at your classy accomplishment.

Here is the rationale for the current project: Consider some of the words that evolve into our language with abbreviations, contractions and acronyms — better known as jargon. Our computer hobby is overwhelmed with "jargonese." The beginner can become confused when reading, for instance, a computer ad, and blanches at the plethora of jargon that doesn't give a clue as to what the product claims to do.

Why not devise a program to create artificially produced words, or "pseudowords," ones that look and sound like actual words? These won't be in any dictionary!

(Joseph Kolar is a free-lance writer and programmer dedicated to proselytizing for computers in general, and the CoCo specifically.)

Let's use Latin as our source. Three categories will be required: prefixes, roots and suffixes. We will combine them to originate one to three syllable words. Since the raw material of our project is real components of Latinderived words, some real words will be generated. Amongst the dross of lackluster real words, we will invent some plausible nonsense words.

Every program line in Listing 1 has a REM marker in front of it. Since it is always more instructive to create a program and watch it take on substance, you should key it in and worry about correcting typing errors as we unveil the lines. On running, you should get nothing on the screen except "OK" if it has no errors. LIST it and check to make sure each program line begins with a REM marker.

Now, we get to work! Every time you remove a REM marker (') from a line, pretend that you have just typed it in and that all the REM marker lines are invisible. Remove the REM marker from Line 100, EDIT100 and position the cursor under the REM marker. Next, press 'D' and ENTER. This is the first line we've prepared. We are going to put a list of prefixes into a DATA statement.

There are 20 common prefixes in this array.

Unmask Line 101. We gleaned 50 Latin roots. For the purists, we usurped a bit of literary license with NOMIN reduced to NOM and LIBER shortened to LIB.

Uncover Line 102. We managed to scrounge up 33 suffixes. Now our raw material has been assembled.

We will store these word elements in three arrays.

CoCo automatically allocates 11 slots, from zero to 10. In order to reserve more space, we must tell CoCo in a DIM statement what our requirements are.

Uncover Line 10. The array, A\$, contains the 20 prefixes, B\$ contains the 50 Latin roots and C\$ houses the 33 suffixes.

We began constructing our program at Line 100. Why not Line 10? Lots of empty lines are left to add to and work around program lines that we create as we progress. Remember, you can't always know where or how your idea will develop. It is important that you do not renumber or disturb your program lines. Your data is in lines 100-102 and will remain there until the program is

completed. If you keep relocating the program lines, you tend to lose track of them. Rather than mentally recalling the line number, you must seek it out by scrolling through the listing.

Now that we have reserved array space, we must put our data into the proper files. Unmask Line 200. Using a FOR/NEXT loop, we take every item in Line 100, calling each prefix, 'A', and enter it in an assigned location in the prefix A\$ array. Thus A\$(1) contains AB, A\$(2) contains RE, A\$(3) holds EX, etc. Each prefix has a specially defined home.

Uncover Line 201: here we place the 50 roots, 'B'.

Unmask Line 202. The suffixes, 'C', are assigned a home. All the word particles are now in CoCo's memory in arrays when the program in RUN. Press BREAK and take a few samplings, for example, type PRINT A\$(1); B\$(50);C\$(2) — you should get ABMOVATE. The three word elements have produced a nonsense word!

We must tell CoCo we want random particles and allow it to select them. Uncover Line 250. The 20 prefixes designated with the variable 'A', the 50 roots assigned as 'B' and the 33 suffixes called by 'C' are placed in three RND statements, one for each group.

We must figure out where to locate our randomly selected word particles. Uncover Line 300. Using PRINTTAB, we decide to start our column of words 10 spaces from the left margin. We will print, starting at that location, a randomly selected prefix. We end the statement with a semicolon (;) because we want the root tacked at the end of the prefix.

Unmask lines 301 and 303. In Line 301 we determine which root is used and in Line 303 we choose the suffix. When we RUN, we get a three-syllable word.

Run the program a few times. It is a pain to generate just one psuedo-word. Line 303 directs CoCo to go to Line 315. We plan to make 10-word lists to study the words we create.

Unmask Line 315. We set up a counting system to keep track of each time a word is printed (E=E+1), and until 10 words have been printed, to go back to Line 250 and keep knocking out words. When the tenth word (E=10) is created, CoCo is sent to Line 316.

Unveil Line 316. We print a pair of blank lines. Uncover Line 317. This command holds the panting CoCo from spewing out more words until you are

finished looking at the list. This is done by pressing any key. Since we want to create another list of 10 words, we reset the counter to zero (E=0).

Uncover lines 1 and 319. We clear the screen to black in both cases. Then, in Line 319, we loop back to Line 250 to generate a new sampling of psuedowords. RUN and keep tapping any key to check out what you have wrought.

This produces a nice variety of words, but they are all three-syllable words. Quite boring! Why not make some with two syllables, the prefix and the root? While we are at it, why not make a sampling of two-syllable words containing the root and suffix?

text placement, but you can't have everything. This completes the listing.

All sorts of work is required to polish this program. It needs to be individualized so it is truly your own work. Note that no real title card is created — no instructions, no ending, no nothing.

Here is the rule. First, create a viable core program. Then and only then, in the following order, insert sound and graphics embellishments, if any. Next create the end panel, the instructions and the front title card, in that order. (Adding sound slows down the execution of a program and is a bother to listen to as you make repeated trial runs.)

"The beginner can become confused when reading, for instance, a computer ad, and blanches at the plethora of jargon that doesn't give a clue as to what the product claims to do."

To set up this system, unmask Line 260. The variable 'D' asks for three random alternatives. If D=1, we set up a three-element word. If D=2, we go to another location to create a word consisting of only the prefix and root. If D=3, we go to a third location to create a word consisting of a root and suffix.

Uncover lines 305, 306 and 308. Line 305 prints the prefix, Line 306 prints the root and Line 308 sends CoCo on its way to count the word. Uncover lines 310 and 314. These two lines print the root and suffix words and move on to tally the number of words.

Now that we have a working program, unmask lines 6-9. Substitute your name and address in the appropriate places and adjust the PRINTTAB locations to center the title. You will be given credit for the program for a brief moment, then the first set of words is created. Line 316, already unveiled, pushes the title up and out of the display. Put the REM marker temporarily back in Line 316 to verify this.

Now that we have personalized the listing, uncover Line 5 and RUN. Note how neatly the text lines are placed on the display. It looks downright professional. Press BREAK and LIST. The lines will be scrolled on slowly and allow you to look at the program lines.

If you must modify, improve or change the program, you can POKE 359,126 to get back to the normal listing. This will eliminate the smooth

Listing 2 is a collection of three program lines you may want to key into your finished program. They were pulled out of the original listing because the RIGHT\$ function will be covered and explained in an upcoming article. These lines will add a bit more pizazz to the phony word list.

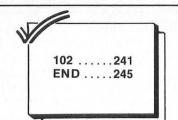
Line 302 determines in a three-syllable word if a root ends in 'T', then C\$(1) (TION) becomes ION, eliminating the double TT. For instance, REJECTTION becomes REJECTION. If the root word does not end in 'T', then TION becomes SION.

Line 307 determines in a prefix-root word if the root ends in 'T', then 'S' is added. If not, an 'E' is added.

Line 311 determines in a root-suffix word if the root ends in 'T' then TION becomes SION. If not, TION becomes ION.

You may not like some of these lines, so don't use them. You many want to experiment where the root ends in SS and is followed by TION, expand your word lists or use Greek word elements. See what a neat batch of psuedo-words you can concoct.

Let me leave you with the thought that no matter how foolish an idea may be, it is easy to get caught up in developing it into a fun program. If you enjoyed working on this diversion, you are on your way to programmer's heaven.



Listing 1: BASTRAN1

'<LISTING1>

1 'CLSØ

5 'POKE359,6Ø

6 'PRINT: PRINT: PRINTTAB (10) "JOSE PH KOLAR"

7 'PRINTTAB(6)"17Ø9 DICKINSON ST

8 'PRINTTAB(8) "INVERNESS, FLORID A": PRINT

9 'PRINT:PRINT:FOR Z=1T05ØØ:NEXT 1Ø 'DIM A\$(2Ø),B\$(5Ø),C\$(33)

100 'DATA AB, RE, EX, PRO, CON, DE, IN ,SUB, PER, PRE, AD, CIRCUM, DIS, INTER OB, TRANS, ANTI, ANTE, AN, UN

1Ø1 'DATA DUCT, FER, JECT, SCRIP, PO N, MIT, PORT, CEPT, VECT, CUR, CAP, CIP ,CED,CUP,DICT,FACT,FEC,FIC,GRAT, LOC, MEND, MENT, MULT, NOV, PELL, PED, PRESS, PUG, SERV, SPECT, SPEC, SPIC, S TRUCT, STRUD, VEN, VENT, VICT, VIN, TU RN, PLEX, GRESS, PULS, LUC, OMN, DOC, M ORT, NAV, NOM, LIB, MOV

1Ø2 'DATA TION, ATE, ENT, ANCE, OUS, ABLE, AL, ER, IFY, ENCE, ITY, TUDE, OR, IAC, ACIOUS, ACY, AGE, ANCY, ARY, ITIO US, IVITY, ERY, ESCENT, FEROUS, IC, IN E, ISM, IST, IVE, ORY, ULENT, ISE, IZE 200 'FOR A=1 TO 20:READ A\$(A):NE

XT $2\emptyset1$ 'FOR B=1 TO5 \emptyset : READ B\$(B): NEX

2Ø2 'FOR C=1 TO 33:READ C\$(C):NE TX

25Ø 'A=RND(2Ø):B=RND(5Ø):C=RND(3 3)

26Ø 'D=RND(3):ON D GOTO3ØØ,3Ø5,3

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```
lØ
3ØØ 'PRINTTAB(1Ø)A$(RND(A));
    'PRINTB$(RND(B));
3Ø1
    'PRINTC$(RND(C)):GOTO315
3 Ø 3
3Ø5 'PRINTTAB(1Ø)A$(RND(A));
3Ø6 'PRINTB$(RND(B))
3Ø8
    'GOTO315
31Ø 'PRINTTAB(1Ø)B$(RND(B));
314
    'PRINTC$ (RND(C))
315 'E=E+1:IF E=1Ø THEN GOTO316
ELSE25Ø
316
   'PRINT: PRINT
317
    'EXEC44539:E=Ø
319 'CLSØ: PRINT: PRINT: GOTO25Ø
```

Listing 2: BASTRAN2

```
'LISTING2
              ADDITIONAL LINES FO
R LISTING1
3\emptyset 2 IF RIGHT$(B$(B),1)="T" THEN
C$(1) = "ION" ELSE C$(1) = "SION"
3 / 7 IF RIGHT$ (B$(B),1)="T" THEN
C$(C)="S"ELSE C$(C)="E":GOTO315
311 IF RIGHT$(B$(B),1)="T" THEN
C$(1) = "SION" ELSE C$(1) = "ION"
```

Listing 3: BASTRAN3

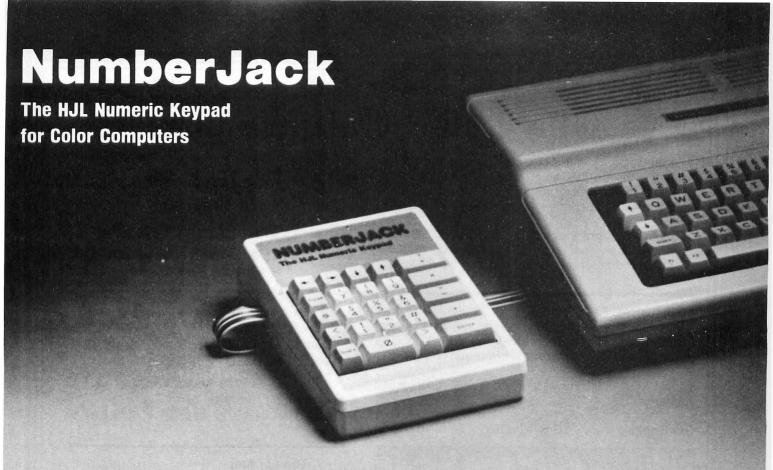
```
Ø '<POKE178>
5 CLEAR5ØØ
1Ø PMODE4,1:PCLS2:SCREEN1,1
2Ø O$="NR1ØU2ØR1ØD2ØBR6"'O
21 R$="U2ØR1ØD1ØL1ØF1ØBR6"'R
22 J$="RlØNU2ØBR6"'J
23 E$="UlØNR8UlØRlØBD2ØNLlØBR6"
24 K$="UlØNUlØNElØFlØBR6"
25 L$="NU2ØR1ØBR6"
26 A$="U2ØR1ØD1ØNL1ØD1ØBR6"
27 T$="BR5U2ØNL5R5BD2ØBR6"
28 I$="NU2ØBR6"
29 H$="UlØNUlØRl2NUlØDlØBR6"
3Ø W$="NU2ØR6NU16R6NU2ØBR6"
31 N$="U15NU5F1ØNU15D5BR6"
32 B$="U2ØR8D1ØNL8R2D1ØNL1ØBR6"
4Ø FOR X=RND(8) TO RND(26)
41 TT$=T$+"BR4"+H$+"BR4"+E$
42 UU$=R$+A$+I$+N$
43 VV$=B$+O$+W$
5Ø POKE178,X
51 DRAW"S4BM1Ø2,65"+TT$
52 DRAW"S8BM27,135"+UU$:DRAWVV$
```

54 DRAW"S8BM28,136"+UU\$:DRAWVV\$

53 DRAW"S4BM1Ø3,66"+TT\$

55 DRAW"S4BM1Ø4,67"+TT\$

59 NEXT:GOTO4Ø



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Gay Nineties

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Tape 3: Business/Antique

Business ซึ่งกรัฐแล

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Tape 4: Wild West/Checkers

Wild West Checkers

Tape 5: Star

Hebrew

Stars 7157

Victorian (Standard and Reverse only)

Wickorian

Tape 6: Block/Computer

Block COMPUTER

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duce standard utput for printer or disk. You can specify Disk 1 - OS-9 version of all type styles on Tapes 1, 2 and

line fill; narrow mode; margin; line width; page size; Disk 2 - OS-9 version of all type styles on Tapes 4, 5 and

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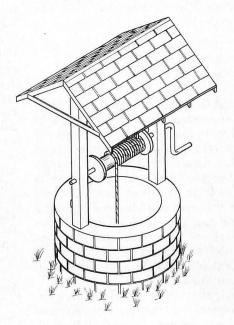
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Reinforce percentage and fraction skills . . .

Super Mathsheet Generator II



By Fred B. Scerbo **Rainbow Contributing Editor**

Editor's Note: If you have an idea for the "Wishing Well," submit it to Fred c/o THE RAINBOW. Remember, keep your ideas specific, and don't forget that this is BASIC. All programs resulting from your wishes are for your use but remain the property of the author.

Telcome back to the "Wishing Well" as we work our way toward the holiday season. I hope everyone enjoyed last month's Co-Co Puzzle Maker. This month, we get back into the field of education with a program designed to meet some of your more frequent requests.

I was very surprised by the response I received on Super Math Worksheet Generator (August 1984, Page 38). That program, for those who may not have seen it, was designed to help teachers or parents create endless varieties of addition, subtraction, multiplication and division worksheets. I have strongly

(Fred Scerbo is a special needs instructor for the North Adams Public Schools. He holds a master's in education and has published some of the first software available for the Color Computer through his software firm, Illustrated Memory Banks.)

suggested in these pages many times that Computer Aided Instruction (CAI) can also be achieved by letting the computer create and print out the normal tools of teaching: written materials.

One of the nice things about Super Math Worksheet Generator is that it not only created these sheets, each one completely random, but also that it created a matching answer sheet to check the completed problems. After all, why spend time correcting the problems by hand or calculator when the same CPU that thought up the problems can calculate the answers just as easily.

I naturally expected teachers to find this program helpful. I used it myself almost every day in school. What really came as a surprise is the number of parents who wrote and said their kids loved drilling their math skills with papers created by the family CoCo. In the midst of all the "thank yous" was another wish: give us more like this.

It has taken a little over a year to come up with another program that is different from the original, yet valuable to an important math-related skill. The result is Super Mathsheet Generator II,

a relative of the original but a program that helps with two of the more difficult math skills: calculation of percentages and reduction/expansion of fractions.

The Wish

Many times I am asked to put on workshops for other educators in surrounding school systems. Many of them do not have CoCos, so I have to rewrite or translate my CoCo educational programs to their machines (usually Apples or Commodores).

Many teachers liked this program so much they asked me to create an Apple and Commodore version. Since neither one of these machines have a PRINT USING command, it is difficult to create a program like this one and have it line up the numbers of each problem. The task is not impossible, just difficult and memory-consuming.

In the process of translating the original program, one of the teachers suggested I come up with a math sheet generator that could deal with percentage problems. What she was looking for

Special thanks to John Robertson of Olney, Ill., for creating our "Wishing Well" logo.

was some way to express on paper the three different kinds of percentage problems students must work with. The examples are:

- 1)? is 5% of 20
- 2) 5 is ?% of 20
- 3) 5 is 5% of?

In the first problem the student must find a number that is a percentage of another. In the second he must look for the percentage that one number is of another. In the third he must find the number that a given percentage is derived from. All three must be solved differently, so any additional practice a student can gain from these problems on paper is very beneficial. Another variable this teacher suggested was a choice that would allow a variety of all three problems.

With that wish in mind, another suggestion was made: why not also create a program that generates fraction problems? For example:

$$\frac{3}{4} = \frac{?}{8}$$

Teachers must create worksheets like this at random for students to practice on. Having the computer develop random sheets saves a great deal of time.

To develop these programs for a Commodore 64, I had to work without the benefit of PRINT USING. When faced with such a problem, I usually write the original program on my CoCo by incorporating all the limitations of the machine I will be translating it to. Therefore, I wrote algorithms for two programs that solve these tasks. One is named *Percents* and the other is named *Fraction*. Translating these back to Commodore BASIC is relatively easy after creating the CoCo version.

Needless to say, these teachers were

very pleased with their new programs. Percents created the four types of sheets mentioned, and Fraction created sheets with the fraction format described. The only limitation to both is that neither one is designed to create a coded answer sheet the way the original Super Math Worksheet Generator does. Since both types of math sheets are not that difficult to correct and the teachers did not ask for the answer sheet option, I hadn't written them into the programs.

Therefore, when the time came to offer these programs for my readers, I decided to combine the two into one so as to create *Super Mathsheet Generator II*. I also realized this would be a good time to incorporate an answer sheet option. The finished program is what you now have.

Using the Program

When typing in this listing, keep in mind that any part of the listing appearing in lowercase letters must be typed in by pressing SHIFT 0 to get the characters, then SHIFT 0 to return to uppercase. Only a few lines require this, which should be familiar to some of you by now. You will notice the screen format looks very much like the original program, so the two programs can be used side by side.

On running the program, you will be presented with five choices. Choices 1 through 3 are the three *percent* formats. Choice 4 is the assorted/combination percentage option. Choice 5 is the *fraction* sheets. If 1 through 4 is chosen, you are asked to select the maximum number range for the problems. The number selected is the largest possible digit that appears as the left-hand digit (?) in the format:

5Ø REM*

? is 10% of 100

The program prints the sheets in enlarged print and leaves enough work space for students to do some figuring. (If your printer does not use CHR\$(31) for enlarged print, change it to the control character that gives that result.) The sheet identification number is also printed to match up with the corresponding answer sheet. When the sheet is finished, advance your next sheet of paper to get ready for the answer sheet and press ENTER to print it. The program gives prompts as you need them.

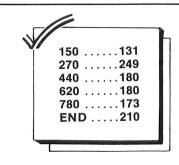
If Option 5 for Fractions is chosen, you are also asked to select a maximum number that will be the largest digit appearing in the numerator of the fraction on the left. Printing answer sheets is handled the same as with Option 1 through 4. Only the program lines that accomplish this are different. The program also returns to the menu whenever the problem sheets and answer sheets are finished printing.

You may wish to experiment with the maximum numbers to give the type of problem you want. Remember, each sheet will be different, but if you choose a small number to enter, say, a single digit like '3' or '4', many of the problems may end up looking the same. You be the judge of how you want the sheets to look. Remember, too, as the student advances, the difficulty of the problems may be increased. In other words, the program can grow with your child's advancement.

Conclusion

I hope you find Super Mathsheet Generator II useful, whether it be for home or school. If anyone has ideas for other types of math sheets I have not yet created a generator for, please drop me a line with your suggestions.

Next month: A special Christmas gift from the "Wishing Well." □



The listing: MATHGEN2

- 1Ø REM**********
- 2Ø REM* PERCENT & FRACTIONS
- 3Ø REM* WORKSHEET GENERATOR 4Ø REM* (SUPER MATHGEN2)

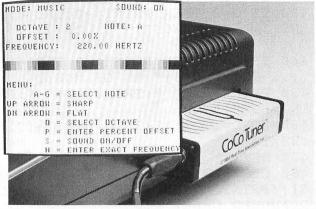
6Ø REM* COPYRIGHT (C) 1985 *
7Ø REM* 6Ø HARDING AVE. *
8Ø REM* NORTH ADAMS, MA Ø1247 *
9Ø REM********************************
1ØØ CLEAR4ØØ:DIM N(5),A\$(1Ø,3),L
(1Ø,4)
11Ø CLSØ:LC\$=CHR\$(175)+CHR\$(17Ø)
:RC\$=CHR\$(165)+CHR\$(175):EB\$=CHR
\$(175)+CHR\$(175):GOSUB12Ø:GOTO14
Ø
12Ø CLS4:PRINTSTRING\$(32,172);:P
OKE1Ø56,32:PRINT@33,"percent";:P
OKE1Ø64,32:PRINT@41,"and";

BY FRED B. SCERBO

13Ø POKE1Ø68,32:PRINT@45,"fracti on";:POKE1Ø77,32:PRINT@54,"gener ator";:POKE1Ø87,32:PRINT@64,STRI NG\$(32,163); CHR\$(175);: RETURN 14Ø FORI=ØTO8:PRINT@127+(I*32),E B\$;:NEXT:PRINT@133,CHR\$(175);CHR \$(174);STRING\$(18,172);CHR\$(173) ; CHR\$ (175); 15Ø PRINT@165,LC\$;" 1) ? IS 5% O F 2Ø ";RC\$;:PRINT@197,LC\$;" 2) 5 IS ?% OF 2Ø "; RC\$;: PRINT@229, LC \$;" 3) 5 IS 5% OF ? ";RC\$;:PRIN T@261,LC\$;" 4) COMBINATION C\$;:PRINT@293,LC\$;" 5) FRACTIONS "; RCS; 16Ø PRINT@325, CHR\$(175); CHR\$(171);STRING\$(18,163);CHR\$(167);CHR\$ 17Ø PRINT@384,STRING\$(32,172);:P OKE144Ø,32:POKE1441,32:POKE1442, 32:POKE1443,32:POKE1444,32:PRINT @421, "press";: POKE145Ø, 32: PRINT@ 427, "desired";: POKE1458, 32: PRINT @435, "category";: POKE1467, 32: POK E1468,32 18Ø POKE1469,32:POKE147Ø,32:POKE 1471,32:PRINT@448,STRING\$(32,163);STRING\$(31,128);:POKE1535,128 19Ø X\$=INKEY\$:KE=RND(-TIMER):IF X\$=""THEN19Ø 200 IF X\$="1"THEN G=1:CH=1:GOTO2 7Ø 21Ø IF X\$="2"THEN G=2:CH=2:GOTO2 22Ø IF X\$="3"THEN G=3:CH=3:GOTO2 7Ø 23Ø IF X="4"THEN G=\emptyset:CH=\emptyset:GOTO2$ 7Ø 24Ø IF X\$="5"THEN56Ø 25Ø GOTO19Ø 26Ø IF CH=Ø THEN29Ø 27Ø REM START PERCENTS 28Ø SN=TIMER 29Ø PRINT@452,"ENTER LARGEST NUM BER";:INPUTA:IFA=ØTHEN RUN 3ØØ CLS4:PRINT@192,STRING\$(96,12 8);:PRINT@229," NOW PRINTING SHE ETS. "; $31\emptyset$ PRINT#-2,CHR\$(31) 32Ø PRINT#-2,"NAME...DATE....." 33Ø PRINT#-2,"SHEET NUMBER "SN 34Ø PRINT#-2," ":PRINT#-2," " 35Ø FORZ=1TO1Ø $36\emptyset N(1) = RND(A) : D = RND(1\emptyset) : N(2) = N$ (1)*D:N(3)=INT(N(1)/N(2)*lØØ)37 \emptyset FORI=1TO3:N\$(I)=STR\$(N(I)):W =LEN(N\$(I)) 38Ø FOR F=1 TO 4-W:N\$(I)=" "+N\$(

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Signature

```
I):NEXTF
39Ø NEXTI
4ØØ PRINT#-2,Z"."
41Ø IF CH=Ø THEN G=RND(3)
42Ø IF G=1 THEN PRINT#-2, TAB(6);
N$(1)" IS ..... %
                   OF "N$(2)
43Ø IF G=2 THEN PRINT#-2, TAB(6);
N$(1)" IS
           "N$(3)" %
                       OF .....
44Ø IF G=3 THEN PRINT#-2, TAB(6)"
.... IS "N$(3)" % OF "N$(2)
45Ø PRINT#-2," ":PRINT#-2," ":PR
INT#-2," "
46\emptyset FORQ=1TO3:A$(Z,Q)=STR$(N(Q))
:NEXTQ
47Ø NEXTZ
48Ø CLS3:PRINT@192,STRING$(96,12
8);:PRINT@224," PRESS <ENTER> FO
R ANSWER SHEET ";
49Ø X$=INKEY$:IFX$<>CHR$(13)THEN
49Ø
5ØØ CLS6:PRINT@192,STRING$(96,12
8);:PRINT@226," NOW PRINTING ANS
WER SHEET. ";
51Ø PRINT#-2, CHR$(31) TAB(8) "SHEE
T NUMBER"SN:PRINT#-2," "
52Ø FORI=1TO1Ø
53Ø PRINT#-2, TAB(6); I; ". "A$(I,1
)" IS "A$(I,2)" % OF "A$(I,3)
```

One-Liner Contest Winner . . .

This program figures monthly loan payments. Just enter the principal, interest rate and number of years.

J.C. Longo Oshawa, Ontario

91Ø RUN

The listing:

1Ø CLS:PRINT:INPUT" AMOUNT BORRO
WED";A:INPUT" INT. RATE (%)";R:I
NPUT" AMORTZN. PERIOD (YRS)";Y:K
=1+R/2ØØ:F=K^(1/6)-1:D=1-K^(-2*Y
):PRINT@161,"THE MONTHLY PAYMENT
IS";INT(1ØØ*A*F/D+.5)/1ØØ:PRINT
@193,"MOLY. INT. FACTOR: ";:PRIN
TUSING".#########";F

(For this winning one-liner contest entry, the author has been sent copies of both *The Second Rainbow Book Of Adventures* and its companion *The Second Rainbow Adventures Tape*.)

```
54Ø PRINT#-2," ":NEXTI
55Ø RUN
56Ø CLS3:PRINT@192,STRING$(96,12
8);:PRINT@224," ENTER MAX. DENOM
INATOR ";
57Ø INPUTA
58Ø SN=TIMER
59Ø CLS4:PRINT@192,STRING$(96,12
8);:PRINT@229," NOW PRINTING SHE
6ØØ PRINT#-2,CHR$(31)"NAME.....
       61Ø PRINT#-2,"SHEET NUMBER "SN 62Ø PRINT#-2," "
63Ø FORZ=1TO1Ø
64\emptyset B=RND(A)+1:IF B>A THEN 64\emptyset
65\emptyset N(1)=B:N(2)=RND(B-1):Q=B*(RN
D(4)+1):N(3)=B*Q
66\emptyset L(Z,1)=N(1):L(Z,2)=N(2):L(Z,
4)=N(3):L(Z,3)=N(2)*Q
67\emptyset FORI=1T03:N$(I)=STR$(N(I)):W
=LEN(N$(I))
68Ø FORY=1T06-W:N$(I)=""+N$(I):
NEXTY, I
69Ø PRINT#-2,Z;"."
7\emptyset\emptyset PRINT#-2,TAB(6)N$(2)
71Ø PRINT#-2, TAB(9)"----
72Ø PRINT#-2, TAB(6)N$(1); TAB(2Ø)
N$(3)
73Ø PRINT#-2," ":PRINT#-2," "
74Ø NEXTZ
75Ø FORI=1TO3:PRINT#-2," ":NEXTI
76Ø CLS3:PRINT@192,STRING$(96,12
8);:PRINT@224," PRESS <ENTER> FO
R ANSWER SHEET ";
77Ø X$=INKEY$:IFX$<>CHR$(13)THEN
77Ø
78Ø CLS6:PRINT@192,STRING$(96,12
8);:PRINT@226," NOW PRINTING ANS
WER SHEET. ";
79Ø PRINT#-2,"SHEET NUMBER "SN
8ØØ FORZ=1TO1Ø
81\emptyset N(1) = L(Z,1):N(2)=L(Z,2):N(3)
)=L(Z,3):N(4)=L(Z,4)
82\emptyset FORI=1T04:N$(I)=STR$(N(I)):W
=LEN(N$(I))
83\emptyset FORY=1T06-W:N$(I)=" "+N$(I):
NEXTY, I
84Ø PRINT#-2,Z;"."
85\emptyset PRINT#-2,TAB(6)N$(2);TAB(2\emptyset)
N$(3)
86Ø PRINT#-2, TAB(9)"----
87\emptyset PRINT#-2,TAB(6)N$(1);TAB(2\emptyset)
N$(4)
88Ø PRINT#-2," ":PRINT#-2," "
89Ø NEXTZ
9ØØ PRINT#-2," ":PRINT#-2," "
```

9

"The CBASIC Compiler"

Now anyone can create fast efficient Machine Language Programs Easily and Quickly without having to use an Editor/Assembler

CBASIC is a fully integrated, easy to use Basic program Editor and Compiler package. CBASIC is 99% syntax compatible with Disk Extended Color Basic programs, so most Basic programs can be loaded and compiled by CBASIC with little or no changes required. The compiler is an optomizing two-pass integer Basic compiler that can convert programs written in Disk Extended Color Basic into 100% pure 6809 Machine Language programs which are written directly to disk in a LOADM compatible format.

The programs generated by the compiler can be run as complete stand alone programs. A built-in linker/editor will automatically select one and only one copy of each subroutine that is required from the internal run-time library and insert them directly in the program. This eliminates the need for cumbersome, often wasteful separate "run-time" packages.

CBASIC WAS DESIGNED FOR BOTH BEGINNING & ADVANCED USERS

CBASIC is a Powerful tool for the Beginner or Novice programmer as well as the Advanced Basic or Machine Language programmer. The Beginner or Novice programmer can write and compile programs without having to worry about Stack Pointers, DP registers, memory allocation, and so on, because CBASIC will handle it for you automatically. All they have to do is write their programs using the standard Basic statements and syntax. For the advanced Basic and Machine Language programmers, CBASIC will let you take command and control every aspect of your program, even generating machine code directly in a program for specialized routines or functions.

CBASIC adds many features not found in Color Basic, like Interrupt, Reset, and On Error handling. It also has advanced programming features that allow machine level control of the Stack and Direct Page registers, variable allocation, automatic 64K RAM control, program origin and even multiple origins. It can even have machine language code generated within a program that executes just like any other Basic program line.

FULL COMMAND SUPPORT & SPEED

CBASIC features well over 100 Basic Commands and Functions that fully support Disk, Tape, Printer and Screen 1/ O. It also supports ALL the High and Low Resolution Graphics, Sound, Play and String Operations available in Extended Color Basic, and all with 99.9% syntax compatibility.

CBASIC is FAST. Not only will CBASIC compiled programs execute 10 to 1000 times faster than Basic, but the time it takes to develop a CBASIC program versus writing a machine language program is much, much shorter. A machine language program that might take several months to write and debug could be created using CBASIC in a matter of days or hours, even for a well experienced machine language programmer. We had a report from a CBASIC user that claimed "a Basic program that used to take 3 hours to run, now runs in 7 to 8 minutes". Another user reported a program that took 1 to 1½ hours to run in Basic, now runs in 5 to 6 minutes!!

MORE THAN JUST A COMPILER

CBASIC has its own completely integrated Basic Program Editor. The Editor contained in CBASIC is used to Create and/or Edit programs for the compiler. It is a full featured editor with fur.ctions designed specifically for writing and editing Basic programs. It has built-in block Move and Copy functions with automatic program renumbering. Complete, easy to use inserting, deleting, extending and overtyping of existing program lines. It is also used for Loading, Saving, Appending (merging), Killing disk files and displaying a Disk Directory. It also has automatic line number generation for use when creating programs or inserting sequencial lines between existing lines. You can set the printer baud rate and direct normal or compiled listings to the printer for hard copy. The built-in editor makes program corrections and changes as easy as "falling off a log". If CBASIC finds an error when compiling, it points to the place in the program line where the error occurred. All you have to do is tell the editor what line you want to start editing and when it is displayed, move the cursor with the arrow keys to the place where the error is and correct it. Just like that, it's simple.

HI-RES & 80 COLUMN DISPLAYS

CBASIC is the only Color Basic Compiler that includes its own Hi-Resolution 51, 64 or 85 by 24 line display. It is also the only compiler that supports both the PBJ "Word-Pak" and the Double Density 80 column cards. All of these display formats are part of the standard CBASIC compiler package. Not only can these display formats be used for normal program editing and compiling, but CBASIC will also include them in your compiled programs! If you want CBASIC to include the display driver in your program, all you have to do is use a single CBASIC command "HIRES". The run-time display driver that CBASIC includes in your program is not just a simple display, but a full-featured display package. With the Hi-Resolution display package you can mix text & graphics, change characters per line, underline, character highlight, erase to end of line or screen, home cursor, home & clear screen, protect screen lines, and much more. All commands are compatible with our HI-RES II Screen Commander so you can easily develop screen layouts using HI-RES and Color Basic before you compile your program. The same applies to using the 80 column card drivers. What other Basic compiler offers you this kind of flexibility?

64K RAM SUPPORT

CBASIC makes full use of the power and flexibility of the 6883 SAM (Synchronous Address Multiplexer) in the Color Computer. It will fully utilize the 96K of address space available in the Color Computer (64K installed) during program creation. Editing and Compilation. CBASIC has a special command for automatic 64K RAM control. When used in a program, it allows the user to use the upper 32K of RAM space automatically for variables or even program storage at run-time. It will automatically switch the ROMs in and out when needed. There are also two other commands that allow you to control the upper 32K of RAM manually, under program control. No other Color Basic compiler directly supports the use of 64K RAM like CBASIC.

ALL MACHINE LANGUAGE

CBASIC is completely written in fast efficient Machine Language, not Basic, like some other Color Basic compilers. Because of this, CBASIC can edit and compile very large programs. Even using the Hi-Resolution 51 by 24 line display, it can work with about a 34K program, and the 80 column card versions can handle almost 40K of program. Some of the other Basic compilers can only work with 16K or about 200 lines. Even working with large programs, CBASIC compiles programs with lightning fast speed. It will compile a 24K program to disk in less than 2 minutes! That's without a listing being generated. We've heard stories about some other compilers that take almost 10 minutes to compile a 3imple 2-3K program. You might inquire about this when you look at some of the other compilers available.

THE FINISHED PRODUCT

Since CBASIC contains statements to support ALL of the I/O devices (Disk, Tape, Screen & Printer), Hi-Res Graphics, Sound, and Enhanced Screen displays, it is well suited for a wide range of programming applications. It generates a complete, Ready to Run machine language program. The finished product or program does not have to be interfaced to a Basic program to perform some of its functions or commands. This may seem obvious to you, but some of the other Color Basic compilers don't necessarily work this way. Some of their compiler commands need a separate Basic program in order for them to work. In some cases, require that a separate Basic program be interfaced to the compiled program to perform I/O functions, like INPUT, PRINT and so on. CBASIC doesn't do this. ALL of its commands are compiled into a single machine language program that does not require any kind of Basic program to make it work.

COMPATIBILITY

You may be wondering about those statements we made earlier concerning 99% or 99.9% syntax compatibility. What does that other 1% consist of? The biggest part of that 1% has to do with string arrays and variables. CBASIC does not use a "String Pool" like Color Basic. It uses absolute memory addresses to locate string variables and arrays. This is why CBASIC's string processing is so fast, it also eliminates the time consuming "Garbage Collection" problem. When CBASIC allocates space for strings, it must know how much space to use for each element. To Dimension a string variable in CBASIC, you must tell it how much space you want to save for each element. To Dimension an array of 40 strings, 64 characters each, you would DIM DA\$(40,64). If a string is not dimensioned, CBASIC will automatically allocate 32 bytes for it. If you want a single string to have enough room for 200 characters you would DIM AX\$(200). For string arrays, you would still access the element you want, the same as Color Basic, to get string #30 from the array DA\$, you would still use DA\$(30), the only real change is in the DIM statement. For undeclared string arrays of 10 elements or less. CBASIC will automatically reserve space for 10 (0-9) strings of 32 characters. In some other Color Basic compilers, you have to declare EVERY string variable used in the progrm in a DIM statement. And, to create an array of 40 strings with 64 characters each, you would have to DIM AD\$(2560), and then to access string #30, you would have to multiply 30×64 and use a special variable name format or access it one character at a time. Not very compatible or convenient to use, and difficult at best.

CBASIC REQUIREMENTS

CBASIC requires a minimum of 32K RAM and at least one Disk drive. We strongly recommend that you have 64K. CBASIC is compatible with all versions of Color & Extended Basic and both Disk Basic V1.0 and V1.1. Programs compiled on either system will run on systems with different ROMs. CBASIC is NOT compatible with JDOS.

DOCUMENTATION

The Documentation provided with any program is very important to the user. This is especially true when you talk about a program as complete and complex as CBASIC. Even though CBASIC was designed to be the most User Friendly compiler on the market, we went to great lengths to provide a manual that is not only easy to use and understand, but comprehensive and complete enough for even the most sophisticated user. The manual included with CBASIC consists of approximately 120 pages of real information, not like some manuals that put just one or two short paragraphs on a page. If we did it that way, we could have easily created a three or four hundred page manual. The manual index breaks down each section of the manual and gives a 3 or 4 word description of each section and its items-along with page numbers. The manual has three sections, the Editor, Compiler and Appendix. Each of these is divided into subsections, with Section and Subsection titles printed at the top of each page. If you want to, you could find the information you are looking for by simply flipping through the pages and scanning the Section titles on the top of the pages. The Manual itself is an 8½ by 11 Spiral Bound book with durable leather textured covers. Some of the reports we have had from CBASIC users describe the manual as being the Best program manual they have ever used.

COMPARE THE DIFFERENCE

CBASIC is not just another Color Basic Compiler. It is the only complete Basic Compiler System for the Color Computer. Compare CBASIC's features to what other compilers offer and you'll see the difference. When comparing CBASIC to other compilers, you might want to keep some of these questions in mind. Does it support I/O functions? You can't write much of a program without PRINT, INPUT and so on. What about complex string statements, or string statements at al!! How large of a program can you write? Can you compile a complex string like: MID\$(RIGHT\$(DA\$(VAL(IN\$),LEN(LE\$)),3,3)? Can you use two character variable names for string & numeric variables, like Basic. Does it support all the Hi-Res graphics statements including PLAY. DRAW, GET and PUT, using the same syntax as Basic? Do you ever have to use a separate Basic program? Can you take complete Basic programs and compile them without extensive changes? Will they work? How do you edit a program when it has errors compiling?

PRICE VERSUS PERFORMANCE

The price of CBASIC is \$149.00. It is the most expensive Color Basic Compiler on the market, and well worth the investment. We spent over 2 years writing and refining CBASIC, to make it the Best, most Compatible Color Basic compiler available. Most of our CBASIC users already bought one or more of the other compilers on the market and have since discarded them. We even traded in a few of them. If you want a cheap compiler, we'll sell you one of those traded in, at a good price. Before you buy a compiler, compare the performance of CBASIC against any Color Basic compiler. Dollar for Dollar, CBASIC gives you more than any other Color Basic compiler available.

ORDERING INFORMATION

To order CBASIC by mail, send check or money order in the amount of \$149.00 plus \$3.00 for shipping and handling to the address listed below.

To order by VISA, MASTERCARD or COD, call us at: (702) 452-0632 (Monday thru Saturday, 8am to 5pm PST).

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Putting The Finishing Touches On The Analog-To-Digital Converter

By Tony DiStefano Rainbow Contributing Editor

his month we'll finish the analog-to-digital project we started last month. The most important part of this project is the chip that does all the work. There are many chips on the market today, ranging from very cheap and slow to extremely fast and expensive. My budget (and I am sure I'm not alone) is very tight. I found this chip in a local electronics surplus store and paid a little less than two dollars for it. The chip is the Teledyne Semiconductor number 8700 CJ. It is an eight-bit analog-to-digital converter.

This converter is a fully self-contained, single 24-pin, dual in-line package. The circuit requires only passive support components. The conversion technique used in this chip is a bit different than the one I talked about last month, but the net results are quite the same. Conversion is performed by an incremental charge balancing technique that has inherently high accuracy, linearity and noise immunity.

An amplifier integrates the sum of the unknown analog current and pulses of reference current. The number of pulses (charge increments) needed to maintain the amplifier summing junction near zero is counted. At the end of conversion the total count is transferred into the eight digital outputs. Figure 1 shows the pinout of the 8700CJ analog-to-digital converter. The following is a pin-by-pin description of this converter.

Pin # Description

- 1 to 4 No connection
- 5 to 12 Eight data lines These output-only data lines represent the eight-bit value as a result of the conversion. Pin #5 is the most significant bit, Bit 7. Pin #12 is the least significant bit, Bit 0.
- 13 Iref This the reference input current used to compare to the unknown current.
- 14 Iin This is the unknown input current to be measured.
- 15 AMPout The output of the first comparator. Used to limit high frequency oscillation.
- 16 ZEROadjust This input is used to adjust so a zero voltage will be accurate.
- 17 Ibias This input current adjusts between the speed of the conversion and the supply current. The faster the conversion, the more current it requires.

- VSS This pin requires 5 volts power supply.
- 19 VDD This pin requires +5 volts power supply.
- 20 GND This pin is the system ground.
- 21 INIT This pin is a TTL level input used to start the conversion process. Can also be connected to be free-running.
- 22 BUSY This pin is a TTL level output. When it is high (logic 1), the converter is busy calculating the next value.
- 23 VALID This pin is a TTL level output that is high when the data at the eight data pins is latched with valid data.
- 24 Another pin with no connection.

Figure 2 shows the circuit I designed for this project. IC #2 is the converter chip — it is the heart of the project. All the pins described need not be repeated, however, there are a couple of other support chips that could use a little explanation.

The first (IC #1) is a 74LS374. This is an eight-bit, D-Type flip-flop with tristate outputs. It is used to store the data produced by the converter and to act as a buffer to the computer. The converter

(Tony DiStefano is well-known as an early specialist in computer hardware projects. He lives in Laval Ouest, Quebec.)

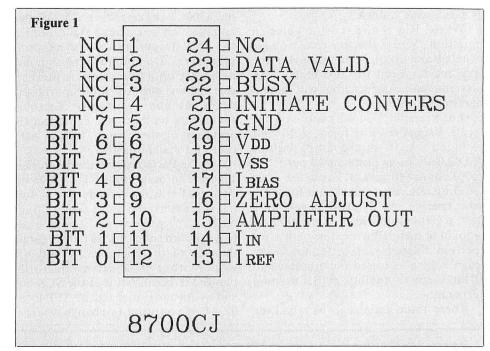
is wired in a free-running mode. That means as soon as it is finished doing a conversion, it immediately starts again as opposed to waiting for a signal from the computer to do another conversion. The data valid pin of the converter is connected to the clock pin of the 374, therefore transferring valid data from the converter to the flip-flops. Data is transferred from the converter to the flip-flop on the rising edge of the signal only, therefore no data is lost when the converter is busy doing the next conversion.

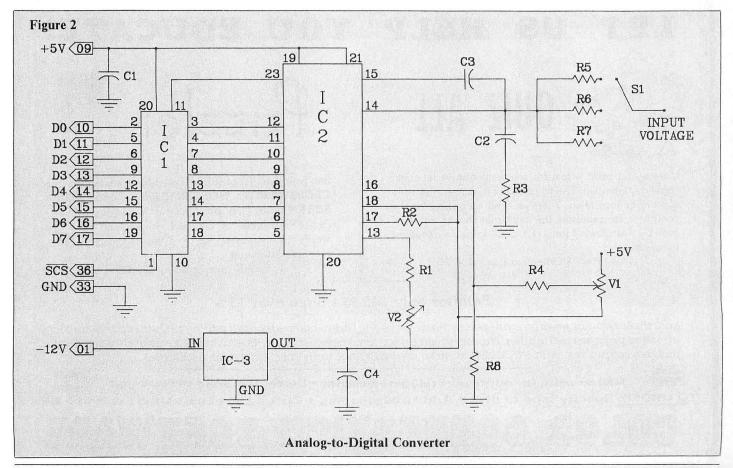
IC#3 is the other chip needed to make this work. It is a voltage regulator; a negative voltage regulator at that! It can take any negative input voltage from about -8 volts to -30 volts. The output will be a regulated -5 volts.

Why all this negative voltage? Well, the converter is kind of fussy that way. It needs -5 volts to work (something to do with the linearity I am told). If you are using a regular CoCo or a Multi-Pak Interface, there is no problem, but if you have a CoCo 2, you will have to fish out some negative voltage. (See last month's issue on how to do that.)

The 7905 is a three-pin chip that looks more like a power transistor than an IC. The pin numbers and description of this chip are simple. Looking at the chip and legs pointing downward, the left-most the converter work properly. There are pin is ground. The center pin is the input only two adjustments to make; I'll get The IC does not need to be mounted on focus your attention on the three resissocket.

The rest of the parts are just to make and the right-most pin is the output. to that later, but now I would like to a heatsink; there is not enough power tors, R5, R6, R7, and switch S1. You demanded of it. It also does not need a may or may not want to include these in your final circuit. You may want even





more than three resistors. It all depends on what you want to use this circuit for.

The input resistor, R5, R6 or R7, depending on which one is in circuit at the time, is a scaling resistor. The value of this resistor will determine what the full-scale voltage value will be. To determine the full scale voltage, you must follow this simple formula: Rin = Vin full scale / 10uA.

Where Rin is the resistor value in question, Vin is the full-scale voltage wanted and 10uA (micro amps) is the current required for full scale. This current can be changed but will remain constant for now.

For example: You want a 10-volt full scale. Using the above formula, 10 volts divided by 10 micro amps equals 1,000,000 or one megaohm. I put R5 at 100K ohms to give a 1-volt full-scale reading, R6 is one megaohm for a 10volt reading and R7 at 10 megaohm to give a 100-volt full-scale reading. These should be metal film resistors with a one percent tolerance or better to ensure high accuracy. I used these because of their thermal stability and low noise generation.

These three scales can be whatever

you choose. Just follow the formula and you won't go wrong. You can even add more resistors for more scales, but of course you will have to change the switch S1. If you need only one scale, only one resistor is needed and you won't need the switch either.

The construction is not too complicated, but care has to be taken because the 8700CJ converter is a CMOS chip and it is very sensitive to static electricity. Use proper anti-static handling procedures. Do not insert the chip into its socket until everything is finished, checked and cleaned. It is important to clean the board properly. Leftover solder flux on the board can affect the accuracy of the circuit. It may even cause it to fail altogether.

Use the Parts List and the diagram in Figure 2 to build the circuit. After the circuit is finished and ready to be tested, insert the converter and power up. Like most of my projects, this one is made to work with the cartridge connector on the side of the computer. It will not work with a disk drive controller plugged in because it uses the SCS line and is memory mapped at \$FF40 or 65344. If you want to change where it

is mapped, read my article, "How to Follow a Memory Map," in the June 1985 RAINBOW. It will, however, work with a Multi-Pak Interface.

Follow the procedures with the MPI to set it up. In order to see if all is working well, a simple program is necessary.

10 CLS

20 PRINT @0, PEEK (65344): GOTO 20

Run the program. Touch and let go the junction of C3 and C2 with your finger. The number on the screen should change value. If it does, all is well and you are ready for the adjustment procedures. If it dosen't, check over the circuit, repair the problem and try again.

The adjustment procedure is simple. The first adjustment is the zero adjust. Ground the input, that is, add a jumper from the input pin to ground. Adjust V1 until the value on the screen reads zero. Increase V1 until it just changes to one and then back off until it changes back to zero. Now remove the ground clip and enter a reference voltage. This reference voltage should be the fullscale voltage of the resistor selected

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above. This is the full-scale adjustment. For instance, if R6 is selected and the value is one megaohm, the full-scale voltage is 10 volts. Put a known 10-volt source to the input.

Different resistor values require different full-scale voltages. Adjust V2 until you read 254. Increase V2 until it just turns to 255. Go back to the zero adjust and check it again. Do this until both adjustments are right. If your values for R5, R6 and R7 are accurate all the other scales will follow. The accuracy depends on the accuracy of these resistors. If you are a real stickler, you can add a trim pot on every resistor and adjust each full-scale separately. That is all the adjustments you have to do.

That covers the hardware end of an analog-to-digital converter. There are a few things to remember about the circuit. First of all, it is only good for positive voltages. Negative voltages will register only as zero. It will not, however, hurt the converter. There is a way of biasing the converter to except negative voltages. If enough readers are interested, I'll do another article on how to expand on this converter.

The input impedance depends on the full-scale resistor. It will typically range from 100K ohms to about 10 megaohms. The possible uses for this type of circuit are endless. First, it is a voltage meter, used for measuring voltages of batteries, transformers, adapters, other circuits and many more. But, for most of these items it is simpler to use a \$5 Radio Shack volt meter.

So why the fancy-pants converter? Well, there are many purposes. With the proper input device, one could make a long term study of outside temperature patterns. Another would be the slow changes of alpha waves in meditation. With the right software you could use your computer as an oscillascope or even control the temperature of your house. I can think of many things, just use your imagination.

As always, if you have a question or a problem and absolutely can't wait for the post office, call me on Monday nights *only*, and after supper, at (514) 473-4910. If you write and want a response, include a self-addressed, stamped envelope; my address is 4680 18th Street, Laval Quest, Quebec H7R 2P9. Sorry, I don't do windows.

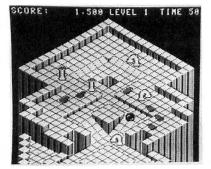
Parts List

- IC1 74LS374 octal flip-flop
 IC2 8700CJ eight-bit A-to-D (teledyne semiconductor)
- IC3 7905 -5 volt regulator
- R1 320K ohms 1/4 watt
- R2 100K ohms ¼ watt
- R3 100 ohms ¼ watt R4 — 100K ohms ¼ watt
- R5 10K ohms ¼ watt one percent metal film
- R6 1 meg ohms ¼ watt one per-
- cent metal film

 R7 10 meg ohms ¼ watt one
- percent metal film
- R8 1K ohms ¼ watt
- C1 .1 uf 25 volts C2 — 270 pf 25 volts
- C3 68 pf 25 volts
- C4 .1 uf 25 volts
- V1 20K trim pot
- V2 50K trim pot
- S1 SPTT rotary switch
- Misc. 24-pin socket, 20-pin socket, CoCo proto board, wire, solder, case, etc.



MARBLE MAZE



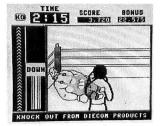
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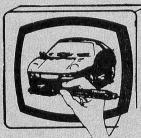
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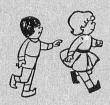
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The Long And Winding Road To Assembly Graphics

By R. Bartly Betts Rainbow Contributing Editor

ometimes the shortest way home is the longest way around, as my grandmother used to tell me. It was good advice when faced with the prospect of either climbing a perpendicular cliff or walking around the rocks.

This month it might be good advice when faced with the job of setting up your computer for assembly language graphics. It is a long trip to explain the process in detail but, when we get to the other side, the trip is going to seem worth the effort. Also, it is probably easier than trying to scale the cliff and take the short route.

Back in the Old Days

A number of people have asked about accessing graphics screens from assembly language. There has been a lot written about it, but often the information is difficult to understand.

Back in the days when Tandy sold the Non-Extended Color Computer, they also supplied a Color BASIC manual that contained information for accessing graphics pages directly. This was necessary because Color BASIC did not contain PMDDE, SCREEN or COLOR commands. There was no way to obtain high resolution graphics except by directly manipulating the registers that set graphics pages and modes.

(R. Bartly Betts is currently a technical writer for Tandy Corp. and is a former news reporter and magazine editor. As the father of 10 children, computers are his escape from reality.) When Extended Color BASIC became the standard, there seemed no need for this information in a BASIC manual and it was excluded. However, this is exactly the information you need to access graphics in assembly language.

Graphics Background

As well, many Color Computer owners found it difficult to understand the information in the Color BASIC manual. It is still hard to obtain simple, easy-to-use information about the Color Computer's graphics capabilities. Usually manuals and articles assume readers already have basic graphics knowledge.

Graphics images consist of patterns of pixels (graphics blocks). For each pixel on the screen, you may choose two, four or eight colors, depending on the amount of detail desired. The degree of detail or definition is referred to as "resolution." In a two-color graphics mode, a pixel is either set (on) or reset (off). When it is set, it is the foreground color. When it is reset, it is the background color. However, in four-color modes, the pixels can be in any of four color conditions.

On the graphics screen, pixels are arranged in rows and columns. The lowest resolution screen is the text screen, consisting of 16 rows from top to bottom and 32 columns from side to side. To get a feel for how graphics work, imagine that the 'X' characters below each represent one screen position. The text screen is then arranged in this manner:

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```
xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx
```

I used the text screen for my examples to save typing thousands of 'X' characters. The principle is the same for both the text and graphics screens. For instance, you can fill the screen with X's to see how this works. Use these BASIC commands to do the job:

```
1Ø FOR T=Ø TO 511
2Ø PRINT @ T,"X";
3Ø NEXT T
```

Now, create a cross on the screen by replacing the 'X' characters with a space by adding these lines:

```
4Ø PRINT @ 8Ø,
 5Ø PRINT @ 112, " "
            144,
                  11 11
   PRINT @
                  11
            174,
 7Ø PRINT @
            2Ø8,
 8Ø PRINT @
                  11 11
 9Ø PRINT @
            240,
100 PRINT @
            272,
```

This simple program starts at the middle of Line 3 (2 x 32 = 64 + 16 = 80) and prints a space. Because a line is exactly 32 columns wide, calculate the position immediately beneath the first by adding 32. The result is 112. Add 32 again for the next position; you get 144. The cross piece begins on the next line, but two spaces short of the middle, and contains five spaces. The next three positions follow immediately below.

```
XXXXXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
XXXXXXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
XXXXXXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
XXXXXXXXXXX
        XXXXXXXXXXXX
XXXXXXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
XXXXXXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
XXXXXXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx
```

On the text screen, this example takes up seven of the 16 screen rows and is quite large. However, using the highest resolution graphics screen, the same pattern could be smaller than a character on this page.

I realize this example seems extremely simple and perhaps somewhat boring, but it demonstrates the principles behind creating graphics with your computer. Perhaps such a simple example helps clear up some of the mystery behind computer graphics.

"Good" Resolution Needs Lots of Memory

Such "test" graphics are not very exciting because of the

limitations of their size. However, the Color Computer has a total of eight graphics modes, five of which are accessible through Extended BASIC.

The number of pixels in graphics screen rows and columns depends on which of the graphics modes selected. Higher resolution uses smaller pixels. When using smaller pixels, it takes more of them to "fill" a screen. Because each pixel requires one bit of memory, higher resolution graphics require more memory.

The graphics mode selected also influences the shape of the graphics screen pixels. For instance, if you select a screen that has 64 pixels across and 64 pixels down, each pixel is square. However, if you select a screen that is 256 pixels across by 192 pixels down, the pixels are longer than they are wide. This is something to consider as you create images.

In the lowest resolution graphics, using SET and RESET on the text screen, the screen grid is 64 by 32, or 2,048 pixels. In the highest resolution graphics, the screen grid is 256 by 192, or 49,152 pixels.

Setting Graphics

There are five steps to establishing graphics screens. They are:

- 1) Determine what graphics mode you require.
- 2) Select the appropriate amount of RAM.
- 3) Clear the selected memory.
- 4) Switch in the Video RAM Page (the memory graphics page).
- 5) Set the graphics control register.

Choosing a Graphics Mode

The graphics mode used is up to you. The higher resolution graphics provide finer detail. For some applications this might be important, for others it might not. Table 1 shows what graphics modes are available.

| | | Table 1 | |
|------------|--------|-----------------|----------------|
| Resolution | Colors | Memory Required | BASIC PMODE |
| 64x64 | 4 | 1024 | N/A |
| 128x64 | 2 | 1024 | N/A |
| 128x64 | 4 | 2048 | N/A |
| 128x96 | 2 | 1536 | ø |
| 128x96 | 4 | 2Ø48 | 1 |
| 128x192 | 2 | 2048 | 2 |
| 128x192 | 4 | 6144 | 3 |
| 256x192 | 2 | 6144 | 4 |

The first three modes are not implemented in BASIC, but can be chosen from assembly language if you wish.

Note that in the two-color modes there is only one bit required for every graphics "element" or pixel. For instance, the 128×64 two-color mode requires 1,024 bytes of memory ($128 \times 64 = 8,196$ bits or 1,024 bytes). Four-color modes, however, require two bits for each pixel. For instance, the 128×192 four-color mode uses 6,144 bytes ($128 \times 192 \times 2 = 49,152$ bits or 6,144 bytes).

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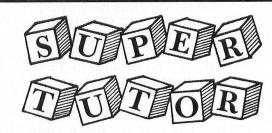
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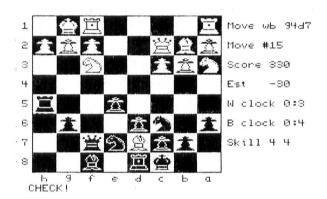
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To set any of the elements to the foreground color in the two-color mode, all you need to do is set the corresponding bit to one; each bit in a byte can have its own color. To reset the bit, set the appropriate bit to '0'.

In four-color modes, think of a byte consisting of only four elements, rather than eight. You set the color of any of the four elements by setting the two adjacent bits to either 0, 1, 2 or 3 (00, 01, 10, 11 in binary).

Did You Pass Your Binary Lessons?

Using high resolution graphics is where binary lessons really are of value. In a two-color graphics mode of 256 by 192 pixels, bytes have to be set in such a manner that you get the proper bit values. Every eight bits has to be treated as a unit even though they are individual units. In a four-color graphics mode, you have to treat every two bits as individual units within a four-unit environment. It might seem a little tricky now, but if you know your binary and Hex, it becomes easy with practice.

Once you have decided on the graphics mode, you have to select where the graphics "pages" will reside, and tell your computer. The pages can be put anywhere you wish in free RAM, but the top of memory is usually best. At the top of memory, it is easy to protect your graphics pages from being destroyed by a BASIC operation.

A "video page" is considered to be 512 bytes. Thus, when selecting video locations, use 512 byte units. For instance, if you have 32K of memory and wish to use the highest resolution, set aside 6,144 bytes of memory. Calculate the proper starting address for the graphics by subtracting 6,144 from the top of your computer's memory, for instance 32,512 - 6,144 = 32,368. Now, to find out which video page represents your selection, divide by 512 (32,368 divided by 512 = 51.5). Choose 51 as the nearest whole page that provides enough room.

You now need to convert 51 to a seven-bit binary number (0110011) and use that number to set the video page register, located from memory location 65478 to 65491 according to Table 2. The column labeled "Bit No." represents the bit location in a byte, with the right-most bit being '0' and the left most bit being '6'.

| | Table 2 | |
|---------|-------------------------|---------------|
| Bit No. | This Location Resets | This Location |
| ø | 65478 | 65479 |
| 1 | 6548Ø | 65481 |
| 2 | 65482 | 65483 |
| 3 | 65484 | 65485 |
| 4 | 65486 | 65487 |
| 5 | 65488 | 65489 |
| 6 | 6549Ø | 65491 |

If a bit is to be set (equals 1), set the first odd-numbered memory location. If the bit is reset (equals 0), set the first even-numbered memory location. The binary number is read from right to left and the procedure follows the example in Table 3.

| 7 | Table 3 |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Binary Number Right to Left | Set This Number Even Odd |
| 1 | 65479 |
| 1 | 65481 |
| ø | 65482 |
| ø | 65484 |
| 1 | 65485 |
| 1 | 65487 |
| ø | 65488 |

If this seems confusing, remember that you start at the right of your binary number and move left. Set the next odd memory address if the bit is '1', or set the next even address if the bit is 0. In this case, "set" means to put any value into the address. For instance, from BASIC you could do the following pokes:

| POKE | 65479,Ø |
|------|---------|
| POKE | 65481,Ø |
| POKE | 65482,Ø |
| POKE | 65484,Ø |
| POKE | 65485,Ø |
| POKE | 65487,Ø |
| POKE | 65488,Ø |

As you see, '0' is a valid "value." You could use 1 or 100 or 205, if you wish. From assembly language you could use whatever value happens to be in Register A and store it in memory:

STA 65479 STA 65481 STA 65482 . . . and etc.

Clearing Video Memory

Once the video pages have been calculated and set, you might want to clear the memory to prepare it for whatever applications you plan. A simple way is to establish the beginning and end of memory to clear and use a loop to store each byte with '0'. Calculate the beginning address by multiplying 51 by 512 for an answer of 26,112. The lines to do the job might look like this:

| | LDX | #26112 |
|-------|------|--------|
| | LDA | #Ø |
| CLEAR | CMPX | #32512 |
| | BEQ | DONE |
| | STA | , X+ |
| | BRA | CLEAR |
| DONE | RTS | |

Setting the VDG Register

The first step in setting the graphics mode is to set the VDG register. This is a three-byte memory location that is set using a value from Table 4.

| | Table 4 | |
|-----------------------|----------------|---------------------------|
| ideo Control Va | lue | |
| Graphics Mode Mode | VDG Pattern | To Select Color Set Ø / 1 |
| SG6 | øøø | 16 / 24 |
| SG8 | ØlØ | ø / ø |
| SG12 | løø | ø / ø |
| SG24 | 11ø | ø/ø |
| G1C | ØØ1 | 128 / 136 |
| GlR | ØØ1 | 144 / 152 |
| G2C | ØlØ | 160 / 168 |
| G2R | Ø11 | 176 / 184 |
| G3C | 1ØØ | 192 / 200 |
| G3R | ıøı | 208 / 216 |
| .G6C | ıı́ø | 224 / 232 |
| .G6R | 11ø | 240 / 248 |

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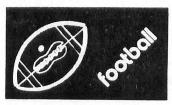
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VISA

Look up the three-bit VDG pattern that selects the graphics mode you want, Column 2. Set the VDG register, locations 65472 to 65477, in the same manner as before, that is, set the register locations according to the values of the three-bit pattern selected using Table 5.

| | Table 5 | |
|---------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| Bit No. | This Location Resets | This Location Sets |
| | | |
| ø | 65472 | 65473 |
| 1 | 65474 | 65475 |
| 2 | 65476 | 65477 |
| | | |

For instance, if you select G6C, the bit pattern is 110. Set the register in the following manner:

| Table 6 | | |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|
| Binary Number Right to Left | Set This Number Even Odd | |
| Ø | 65472 | |
| ì | 65475 | |
| 1 | 65477 | |

Again, you can set these register locations by storing any value in them, including '0'.

Setting the Control Value

To complete the task of setting your computer to put graphics to work, select the control value for the graphics mode desired from the third column of Table 4. Then use the value to set the control register located at 65314.

Tandy's manual states that you must store the selected

control value without changing bits 0, 1 and 2 at location 65314. However, it doesn't seem that you can change these three least significant bits whether you want to or not. To demonstrate this, type the following:

PRINT PEEK (65314) <ENTER>,

The screen displays '4'. Then, if you type:

POKE 65314, Ø: PRINT PEEK (65314) <ENTER>

The screen again displays '4'. Poking the location with '0' did not change the value. However, if you stored a value of 240 at location 65314, then peeked the location (as shown below), you find it now holds a value of 244. All but the three least significant bytes are changed:

POKE 65314,240 : PRINT PEEK(65314)

But, that's enough discussion. By storing the proper value in memory location 65314, you have completed graphics initialization.

Because of the ease with which you can experiment and make changes, I suggest trying the graphics initialization in BASIC before going to assembly language. Once you have worked out exactly what you want to accomplish in BASIC, transforming it to assembly language is quite easy. In fact, I think writing the assembly language program is easier than the BASIC one.

Until Next Time

I promised myself I wouldn't type an article any longer than could be handled by the 24K available to *Telewriter*. I have about reached my limit. However, you do have all the information needed to get the job done, so dig in and try graphics on your own.

Next month I will complete the assembly language graphics introduction and talk more about creating graphics images. In the meantime, have fun.

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Microcomputers: Not Just A Student Learning Tool

By Michael Plog, Ph.D. Rainbow Contributing Editor

hen we talk about the computer's role in schools, too often we concentrate on student or teacher use of the machines. Indeed, some people think the computer's application in school is limited to student interaction with the electronic device, and generally limited to Computer Assisted Instruction (CAI). Some people expand the idea of computers in schools by thinking about how teachers can use the machines to help the process of classroom instruction.

We should not forget the administrator as an educational user of microcomputers. It is true that many administrative tasks are similar to things done in business applications, and many administrators have purchased business software to help them perform their duties.

Probably the first administrative function of the microcomputer is a word processing application. Administrators have found that the school secretary can prepare letters on the microcomputer better than on a typewriter. Form letters can now be "personalized" to parents and community groups.

Most large schools have a mini- or mainframe computer to handle such things as payroll or keeping a pupil database. For some applications, a microcomputer is not appropriate. For example, it would be difficult, almost impossible, to use the Color Computer to maintain a complete pupil database for two or three thousand students. The amount of information necessary for each student is massive, requiring lengthy records. On a microcomputer, there would be too many diskettes to shuffle, and it would take too much time to obtain printed results.

This does not mean the microcomputer has no benefits to offer administrators other than word processing. A small school district with a few hundred or less employees could easily assign the job of payroll and check printing to a microcomputer. A commercial database program, plus some "home grown" programming, could perform this job with less expense than would be needed on a mainframe.

It is true that most school district budgets are complex affairs, which can be more difficult than small-company budgets. School districts have different types of income; not all the money spent is from the local tax base. Some special programs providing money to schools must be maintained separately from other funds.

In addition, school district expenses have a different flavor than company expenses. Generally, money for personnel cannot be mixed with money for building expansion or other purposes. Different accounts have to be used for specific purposes. Since the nature and purpose of these accounts is usually prescribed by state law, the task of maintaining a district budget becomes huge compared to the total amount of money available to the school.

Keeping track of a single building budget, however, is a different job than maintaining a district budget. A principal can use a microcomputer to manage the budget of a single school with a simple commercial package such as a spreadsheet. The principal will have more current information and be able to make faster decisions, rather than relying solely on a mainframe report provided once a month from the district office. A microcomputer can even assist a principal in preparing monthly reports to the district.

School administrators have microcomputer applications beyond those of a small (or large) business. Some of the

(Michael Plog received his Ph. D. degree from the University of Illinois. He has taught social studies in high school, worked in a central office of a school district and currently is employed at the Illinois State Board of Education.) things school administrators have to do are very different from businesses, as well as from the classrooms. Even here, the microcomputer can help.

One of the painful tasks faced by secondary school administrators is class scheduling. This is only done once each year, but the task can take several days to complete. Matching students with courses and times of the day can become a job to tax the limits of any human. While the possible combinations are finite, that is hardly solace for the administrator.

Of course, the task is never as easy as it first seems. Not only must students be matched with correct classes, but most schools have class limits. And, if one class needs two sections, the sections should be about equal. After all, you cannot give one teacher 14 students and another 41 students.

While a difficult task, the microcomputer can assist with schedule creation. Some creative programming skills are necessary, but it is not impossible.

Other administrative tasks can benefit from using the microcomputer. Consider the job of maintaining bus routes, for example. For many rural districts, as well as some urban locations, the thought of organizing bus routes is enough to send an administrator searching for aspirin. This is similar to class scheduling: you have to match students with vehicles and vehicles with drivers. The objectives are to spend the least amount of money on gas, have each student spend the least amount of time riding the bus, have each bus run the minimum amount of miles and make sure all buses arrive at school on time.

There are, naturally, less complex tasks for the school administrator that can be eased by the use of a microcomputer. Attendance reports, for example, aren't too demanding a job for an organized person, but require a lot of clerical time. A microcomputer makes the clerical job much easier.

I have heard of one school district that used the microcomputer to keep attendance during the first period of the school day. Each teacher marked the absent students on a form, which was delivered to the office within 15 minutes after classes started. The office clerks entered the information into a computer (using code numbers) within 45 minutes of the start of school. An hour after school began, the counselor had a printed report with absent students

listed, along with parents' names and telephone numbers. This was quickly matched against a list of students with excused absences for that day. The counselor spent the second hour of the school day calling parents. The truancy rate dropped in this school district. (After all, parents do not want to be disturbed at work to be notified that their children are absent from school!)

Lest you think this is unimportant, remember that for most states the amount of money a school district receives is related to the number of students in attendance each day. The school district can make more money on increased state aid than the cost of the computer and programming involved.

The application of microcomputer technology to reporting grade cards has been done in many schools. In fact, some schools use computerized grade cards to mail to parents, with appropriate messages and telephone numbers included on the printed report. This does not require much more than a commercial database package and some programming to enter grades into the appropriate students' records of the database. It's not too hard a job for students in a computer programming course, either.

Almost every school has student clubs and organizations. These clubs often have dues and expenses, such as trips, books, etc. A microcomputer can be helpful to the administrators who keep track of everything from the Chess Club to the local chapter of the National Honor Society.

In the short space available here, we have only begun to examine the possible uses of the microcomputer for school administrators. Many of the jobs done by administrators are "invisible" to the general public. Yet, schools could not exist without administrators. In fact, some research suggests the principal is the key role in the school district: Morale of teachers and students depends on the principal, as well as the smooth operation of daily activities. There are other administrators besides principals, and the microcomputer can be useful for many administrative procedures at all levels of the school system.

If you want to share your application of the microcomputer in schools, or react to my thoughts, please write me. I welcome comments even when I disagree with them. My address is 829 Evergreen, Chatham, IL 62629.

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With a few bells and whistles added to a simple program, you can have . . .

More Power And Protection For Your BBS

By Scott M. Taylor

In the November 1983 Communications issue, RAINBOW published a program by Technical Editor Dan Downard called *Remote*. It was a remote terminal driver, or a program to allow input from and output to another computer or terminal via the CoCo's RS-232 serial port. This type of program is essential to anyone who operates a bulletin board system. *Remote* is a very simple program, but because it performs what is required of it so well, it is a perfect example of the "elegance of simplicity."

In the article that accompanied the program, Mr. Downard stated that if you had a serious application in mind, he would recommend a commercial driver — one with more "bells and whistles." *Remote* was intended to provide "a method of experimentation with a remote terminal."

I've had some experience with commercially available driver programs, but I like *Remote* better than any of them, considering the difference in cost and the fact that I had documented source code to boot. However, there are a few things the more expensive programs can do that *Remote* just can't handle. I felt the program needed a few enhancements. I wanted to transform *Remote* into a specially-designed, SysOp-oriented BBS driver program. That was what made me start digging around in my "bells and whistles" box.

The Bells

Most of the new features I have added are accessed by POKEs to the first nine bytes (&H7D00 through &H7D08) of the *Remote2* program. The majority of these are simply "toggle-switch" POKEs ('0' turns a feature off, any other value turns it on). However, some are slightly more complicated. All of these POKEs are listed and explained in Table 1.

The first addition to the program is a "break disable" feature. It will filter out a break signal (&H03) from the remote terminal. This can be disabled by a POKE &H7D00.0. Putting any other value into that location will enable the feature again. The program simply compares every key

(Scott Taylor is a senior at Piper High School in Piper, Kan., with three years experience in computer communications. He is interested in journalism and the use of computers in that field.)

pressed by the remote terminal operator to see if it is a BREAK key. If it is, the ASCII value is reset to zero so the CoCo will think no key was even pressed.

This will prevent BBS users from "breaking out" of your BBS program and into BASIC, where certain users find pleasure in reformatting disks or looking at secret password files. This does not disable the BREAK key on the CoCo, only that of the remote terminal.

The second feature of this program simply displays each character sent by the remote user in the corner of your screen. The character is stored in location &H41F, the upper right corner. If you wish to turn this feature off, type POKE &H7D01.0.

In the original *Remote* program, a linefeed was sent with every carriage return. In most cases this is standard procedure, but some terminal programs are capable of generating their own linefeeds upon receiving a carriage return. If you do not want linefeeds sent with carriage returns, type POKE &H7D02,0. As before, any other value will restore the function. This will allow a BBS user to alter your system (somewhat) to his own needs.

The next feature is useful for password protection. You may have noticed when entering your password on some BBSs, you do not see what you type in. You might type in a password such as "HELLO," but you will see "*****" or "XXXXX" on the screen. This is to keep your password secret.

When the value at location & H7D03 is zero, the driver will function as normal and echo the character that is typed. Any other value in that location will cause the computer to echo the ASCII character of that value. Typing PDKE &H7D03, 42 will cause the computer to echo an asterisk. Always be sure to reset &H7D03 to zero after the password is entered, or the user will not be able to tell what your BBS is sending. Everything will appear as a big string of asterisks (or whatever character you choose).

As with the break disable function, this does not affect the CoCo itself, only the remote terminal. You will see the normal output on the CoCo screen regardless of what is echoed to the remote terminal.

The next two locations can be used for many purposes, but they are meant to provide further security for your BBS system. The first location, &H7D04, will allow you to control the input to your computer. If it contains a zero, all

| | Table | 1 | |
|---|----------|-------|---|
| Function | Location | Poke | Result |
| Disable Break signal | 7D00 | 0 | Toggle off |
| from remote terminal | | 1-255 | Toggle on |
| Display incoming | 7D01 | 0 | Toggle off |
| character in corner of screen | | 1-255 | Toggle on |
| Send linefeeds with | 7D02 | 0 | Toggle off |
| carriage returns | | 1-255 | Toggle on |
| Echo character to | 7D03 | 0 | Toggle off |
| remote terminal | | 1-255 | Echo CHR\$(1-255) |
| Input status | 7D04 | 0 | Upper/lowercase |
| (upper- or lowercase) | | 1 | All uppercase |
| | | 2-255 | All lowercase |
| Output status | 7D05 | 0 | Upper/lowercase |
| (upper- or lowercase) | | 1 | All uppercase |
| | | 2-255 | All lowercase |
| Cursor value | 7D06 | 0-255 | Uses CHR\$(0-255) for cursor |
| Scroll protection | 7D07 | 4-5 | MSB of first |
| (First location must be in the range of | | | location to begin scrolling from |
| &H400-&H5E0) | 7D08 | 0-255 | LSB of first location to begin scrolling from |

| Listing 1: | REMOTE2 | 221 22 | |
|------------|-------------|---------------------------|--|
| | | gg1gg | |
| | | 99119 | |
| | | ØØ12Ø | |
| | | gg13g | |
| | | 99149 | * SCOTT TAYLOR RAINBOW 11/85 * |
| | | ØØ15Ø | * FROM THE ORIGINAL REMOTE * |
| | | 111 | * PROGRAM BY * |
| | | 99179 | |
| | | ØØ18Ø | dekelekelekelekelekelekelekelekelekeleke |
| 7DØØ | | 99199 | ORG \$7DØØ |
| | | gg2gg | |
| | Ø16A | ØØ21Ø | IHOOK EQU \$916A |
| | Ø167 | ØØ22Ø | OHOOK EQU \$\$167 |
| | FF22 | ØØ23Ø | PIA EQU \$FF22 |
| | AØØØ | 99249 | POLCAT EQU \$AØØØ |
| | 8EØC | ØØ25Ø | RSOUT EQU \$8EØC |
| | ØØE6 | ØØ26Ø | BAUD EQU \$E6 |
| | ØØB8 | 99279 | BAUDR EQU \$B8 |
| | ØØ6F | ØØ28Ø | DEV EQU \$6F |
| | 9979 | ØØ29Ø | FLAG EQU \$70 |
| 7DØØ | Ø1 | д дз д д | |
| 7DØ1 | Ø1 | - 100 California (L. 100) | CORNER FCB \$91 |
| 7DØ2 | Ø1 | ØØ32Ø | I Secretary Control of the Control o |
| 7DØ3 | gg | ØØ33Ø | |
| 7DØ4 | gg | 99349 | |
| 7DØ5 | gg | 99359 | |
| 7DØ6 | 9F | ØØ36Ø | |
| 7DØ7 | 9499 | ØØ37Ø | |
| 7DØ9 | gg | ØØ38Ø | |
| 7DØA | | ØØ39Ø | |
| | | 99499 | |
| 7D32 86 | В8 | 99419 | |
| 7D34 97 | E6 | 99429 | STA <baud< td=""></baud<> |
| 7D36 BE | Ø168 | 99439 | LDX 1+OHOOK |
| 7D39 AF | 8D Ø12D | 99449 | STX 1+NTSCRN, PCR |

| 7D3D | | Ø16B | ØØ45Ø | LDX | 1+IHOOK |
|-------|------|---------|----------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|
| 7D4Ø | AF | 8D Ø1A4 | ØØ46Ø | STX | 1+IRET2,PCR |
| 7D44 | 86 | 7E | 99479 | LDA | #\$7E |
| 7D46 | В7 | Ø16A | ØØ48Ø | STA | IHOOK |
| 7D49 | В7 | Ø167 | ØØ49Ø | STA | OHOOK |
| 7D4C | 301 | 8D ØØ48 | ØØ5ØØ | LEAX | OUT, PCR |
| 7D5Ø | | Ø168 | ØØ51Ø | STX | |
| | | | | | 1+0H00K |
| 7D53 | | 8D Ø115 | ØØ52Ø | LEAX | IN, PCR |
| 7D57 | BF | Ø16B | ØØ53Ø | STX | 1+IHOOK |
| | | | | *MOVE TABLE OF | |
| | | | ØØ55Ø | *SET INKEY\$ TO | RAM BASED ROUTINE |
| 7D5A | 8E | AA29 | ØØ56Ø | MOVTBL LDX | #\$AA29 |
| 7D5D | 31 | 8C AA | ØØ57Ø | LEAY | TABLE, PCR |
| 7D6Ø | 1ØBF | Ø128 | ØØ58Ø | STY | \$128 |
| 7D64 | | 81 | | GETADD LDD | ,X++ |
| 7D66 | | A1 | øø6øø | STD | ,Y++ |
| 7D68 | | AA51 | ØØ61Ø | CMPX | #\$AA51 |
| 7D6B | | F7 | gg62g | BNE | |
| | | | | | GETADD |
| 7D6D | | 8D ØØØ5 | ØØ63Ø | LEAX | INKEY, PCR |
| 7D71 | | 3C | ØØ64Ø | LEAY | -4,Y |
| 7D73 | | A4 | ØØ65Ø | STX | , Y |
| 7D75 | 39 | | ø ø66 ø | | |
| | | | ØØ67Ø | *CHECK KEYBOARI | AND |
| | | | | *RS-232 FOR INF | |
| | | | | *TIMES IF NOTH | |
| 7D76 | 96 | 87 | | INKEY LDA | <\$87 |
| 7D78 | | 15 | 99719 | BNE | YES |
| 7D7A | | FF | 99729 | LDA | #\$FF |
| 7D7C | | 7DØ9 | 99739 | STA | COUNTR |
| 7D7F | | 9F AØØØ | | | |
| | | | PROTECTION OF THE PARTY OF | | [POLCAT] |
| 7D83 | | ØA | ØØ75Ø | BNE | YES |
| 7D85 | | 7E8C | ØØ76Ø | JSR | REMIN |
| 7D88 | | Ø5 | 99779 | BNE | YES |
| 7D8A | 7A | 7DØ9 | ØØ78Ø | DEC | COUNTR |
| 7D8D | 26 | FØ | ØØ79Ø | BNE | INKEY2 |
| | | | gg8gg | *CHARACTER IN A | REGISTER |
| | | | ØØ81Ø | *BRANCH IF BREA | K (A=\$Ø3) |
| | | | | *CONVERT TO STR | |
| 7D8F | 81 | Ø3 | ØØ83Ø | | #\$Ø3 |
| | 1027 | | ØØ84Ø | LBEQ | \$AEØ9 |
| 7D95 | | A56B | ØØ85Ø | JMP | \$A56B |
| ,,,,, | , . | AJUB | | | |
| | | | | *OUTPUT CHARACT | |
| | | | | *INSERT LINE FE | |
| | | | | *USE NEW PRINT | |
| 7D98 | | Ø6 | ØØ89Ø | | A,B |
| 7D9A | | 6F | gg9gg | TST | <dev< td=""></dev<> |
| | 1026 | | ØØ91Ø | LBNE | NTSCN1 |
| 7DAØ | 81 | Ø8 | ØØ92Ø | CMPA | #\$Ø8 |
| 7DA2 | 27 | 1A | ØØ93Ø | BEQ | RMOUT2 |
| 7DA4 | 81 | ØD | ØØ94Ø | CMPA | #\$ØD |
| 7DA6 | 26 | ØE | ØØ95Ø | BNE | REMOUT |
| | | | | *CHECK IF LINE | FEEDS ARE TO |
| | | | | *BE SENT TO REN | |
| 7DA8 | F6 | 7DØ2 | ØØ98Ø | LDB | LFFLG |
| 7DAB | | 11 | ØØ99Ø | BEQ | RMOUT2 |
| 7DAD | | ØA | | | |
| | | | Ø1ØØØ | LDA | #\$ØA |
| 7DAF | | 8EØC | Ø1Ø1Ø | JSR | RSOUT |
| 7DB2 | | ØD | 91929 | LDA | #\$ØD |
| 7DB4 | 20 | Ø8 | Ø1Ø3Ø | BRA | RMOUT2 |
| | | | | *ECHO CHARACTER | |
| | | | | *IF IT IS NOT H | |
| 7DB6 | | 7DØ3 | | REMOUT LDB | PRTFLG |
| 7DB9 | 27 | øз | 91979 | BEQ | RMOUT2 |
| 7DBB | В6 | 7DØ3 | Ø1Ø8Ø | LDA | PRTFLG |
| | | | | *CHECK OUTPUT H | |
| | | | | | |

input will be upper- or lowercase as the user types it. If it contains a one, all input will be changed so that upper- and lowercase both appear as uppercase. If it is two, all input will be changed to lowercase.

This is also handy in case a crasher gets into BASIC on your system. Type PDKE &H7D04,2 and everything he types, whether it be in upper- or lowercase, will be changed to lowercase. DSKINIO is very hazardous to disks, but dskinio is completely harmless.

The second part of this feature will allow you to control output to the remote terminal. If &H7D05 contains a zero, the character echoed to the terminal will be the result of the poke to &H7D04. If &H7D05 contains a one, everything echoed to the terminal will be in uppercase. When &H7D05 contains a two, the output will be in lowercase.

This is a useful feature for converting lowercase to uppercase if a user cannot handle lowercase, but it can also be used to further confuse a crasher. Typing POKE &H7D04,2 and POKE &H7D05,1 will cause the computer to change all input to lowercase, but echo everything back in uppercase. If he types DSKINIO, the computer will take it as dskinio, but it will be echoed back to him in uppercase again. This will drive the average BBS crasher crazy!

Location &H7D06 holds the cursor value. The original *Remote* program had no cursor, which is confusing sometimes because it's hard to tell when the computer is waiting for input or when it is busy doing something else. The current cursor value, &H9F, gives a yellow block that shows up well on black-and-white televisions or monitors. This can also be changed to any value.

The next two bytes, &H7D07 and &H7D08, contain the address used by the scroll routine as the top of the screen. It currently contains the address &H400 (the first byte of the screen), so the scroll routine will function as normal. POKE &H7D08, 32 (&H20) to make the address &H420. This will cause the scroll routine to leave the first 32 bytes of the screen intact.

This can be used to display the current BBS user's name or ID at the top of the screen in the scroll-protected space so you can always tell at a glance who is on your system. You can scroll protect from any location in the range of &H400 to &H5DF. Anything outside that range will cause the scroll routine

to scroll the screen as normal and ignore the protection feature.

A CLS statement will still clear the entire screen and you will lose the protected information. BREAKing the program will cause the first line to be lost if the BREAK causes the screen to scroll, but whatever comes up in the first line will still be protected.

The Whistle

The major feature of this program is that it allows the use of the INKEY\$ command from BASIC. Using INKEY\$ in a BBS program makes it operate very smoothly. INKEY\$ allows some bulletin boards to respond to single-keystroke commands. It can also be used to allow the remote user to pause or stop output from the host computer. There are many features that can be added to a BBS with the INKEY\$ command, which would otherwise be difficult or impossible to perform without it.

I have seen only one commercially available driver that allows the use of INKEY\$, but it requires 64K. My friend, who has quite a bit of experience with terminal drivers and BBS programs, told me that in order to implement INKEY\$ I would either have to get 64K and change the ROM routine itself, or use the 6809 interrupts to periodically check the RS-232 for an INKEY\$ character.

I do not have 64K, so the first idea was out of the question. The interrupt method really slows down the operation of the computer, so I did not even try it. For a long time, I figured there was no way to implement INKEY\$ in a 32K terminal driver; I gave up the idea.

A few months later, however, I found that in low RAM there are a number of pointers that point to tables in ROM. These tables contain the keywords and the addresses of the routines that make up Microsoft BASIC. I found by playing around with these pointers, the tables could be moved to RAM and altered. I simply moved the table of addresses located in ROM at &HAA29 through &HAA52 to RAM and changed the address of the INKEY\$ routine to that of my own routine in the terminal driver. Now, whenever the computer sees INKEY\$, it jumps to my routine instead of the one in ROM.

The INKEY\$ routine in the terminal driver works almost exactly the same as the ROM routine, with a few minor differences. First of all, the CoCo now scans the RS-232 for an INKEY\$ character as well as the keyboard. This slows

| ZDDE E6 | TDOE | | | | D SEND IT |
|--------------------|--------------|----------------|-----------------------|------|-----------------|
| 7DBE F6 7DC1 BD | 7DØ5 7EC1 | Ø112Ø | | | OCASE CKCASE |
| 7DC4 BD | 8EØC | Ø113Ø | | | RSOUT |
| 7DC7 35 | Ø6 | Ø114Ø | | | A,B |
| 7DC9 34 | 34 | | | | B,X,Y |
| | | | *CHECK FO | | |
| 7DCB F6 | Ø154 | Ø117Ø | | LDB | \$154 |
| 7DCE C1 | BF | Ø118Ø | | | #\$BF |
| 7DDØ 27 | 2C | Ø119Ø | | | PULL |
| 7DD2 9E | 88 | 91299 |] | LDX | \$88 |
| 7DD4 81 | Ø8 | Ø121Ø | | CMPA | #\$Ø8 |
| 7DD6 27 | 38 | Ø122Ø | | | BKSPC |
| 7DD8 81 | ØD | Ø123Ø | | | #\$ØD |
| 7DDA 27 | 67 | Ø124Ø | | | ENTER |
| 7DDC 81 | 20 | Ø125Ø | | | #\$2Ø |
| 7DDE 25 | 25 | Ø126Ø | | | PULL2 |
| 7DEØ 81 7DE2 22 | 1F Ø4 | Ø127Ø | | | #\$1F CMP2 |
| 7DE2 22 7DE4 86 | 6Ø | Ø128Ø Ø129Ø | | | #\$6Ø |
| 7DE4 80 | 20 | Ø13ØØ | | | PUTIT |
| 7000 29 | 29 | | | | VALUE TO |
| | | | *SCREEN | | |
| 7DE8 81 | 3F | Ø133Ø | | | #\$3F |
| 7DEA 22 | 94 | Ø134Ø | | | CMP3 |
| 7DEC 8B | 40 | Ø135Ø | 1 | ADDA | #\$4Ø |
| 7DEE 2Ø | 18 | Ø136Ø | 1 | BRA | PUTIT |
| 7DFØ 81 | 5F | Ø137Ø | CMP3 | CMPA | #\$5F |
| 7DF2 22 | Ø2 | Ø138Ø | | | CMP4 |
| 7DF4 2Ø | 12 | Ø139Ø | | | PUTIT |
| 7DF6 81 | 7F | Ø14ØØ | | | #\$7F |
| 7DF8 22 | ØE | Ø141Ø | | | PUTIT |
| 7DFA 8Ø | 6Ø | Ø142Ø | | | #\$6Ø |
| 7DFC 2Ø | ØA | Ø143Ø | | | PUTIT |
| 7DFE 8C 7EØ1 26 | 9699 92 | Ø144Ø Ø145Ø | | | #\$6ØØ PULL2 |
| 7EØ1 20 7EØ3 8D | 18 | g145g | | BSR | SCROLL |
| 7EØ5 35 | 34 | 91479 | | PULS | B,X,Y |
| 7EØ7 39 | Ĭ, | 91489 | | RTS | |
| 7EØ8 A7 | 8Ø | Ø149Ø | | STA | ,X+ |
| 7EØA 9F | 88 | | | STX | \$88 |
| 7EØC 86 | ØA | Ø151Ø | | | #\$ØA |
| 7EØE 2Ø | EE | Ø152Ø | | BRA | PULL |
| 7E1Ø 1Ø8E | 6Ø6Ø | Ø153Ø | BKSPC | LDY | #\$6Ø6Ø |
| 7E14 1ØAF | | 91549 | | STY | , -X |
| 7E17 9F | 88 | Ø155Ø | | STX | \$88 |
| 7E19 86 | ØA | Ø156Ø | | LDA | #\$ØA |
| 7E1B 2Ø | E8 | Ø157Ø | | BRA | PULL2 |
| | | | | | PROTECTED |
| | | | *AREA IS *\$400 TO | | KANGE OF |
| | | | *SCROLL | | |
| 7E1D BE | 7DØ7 | Ø162Ø | | LDX | NOSCRL |
| 7E2Ø 8C | Ø4ØØ | Ø163Ø | | CMPX | #\$4ØØ |
| 7E23 25 | Ø5 | Ø164Ø | | BLO | MAKEX |
| 7E25 8C | Ø5EØ | Ø165Ø | | CMPX | #\$5EØ |
| 7E28 25 | Ø3 | Ø166Ø | | BLO | SCROL2 |
| 7E2A 8E | 9499 | | | LDX | #\$4ØØ |
| 7E2D E6 | 88 2Ø | | | LDB | \$2Ø,X |
| 7E3Ø E7 | 80 | Ø169Ø | | STB | ,X+ |
| 7E32 8C | Ø5EØ | 91799 | | CMPX | #\$5EØ |
| 7E35 26 | F6 | Ø171Ø | | BNE | SCROL2 |
| 7E37 9F | 88 | Ø172Ø | | STX | \$88 #86A |
| 7E39 C6 7E3B E7 | 6Ø 8Ø | Ø173Ø | | LDB | #\$6Ø X± |
| /EJD E/ | 8Ø | p1/49 | TWOITN | STB | , X+ |

| 7E4 | D 8C Ø 26 2 39 | Ø6ØØ F9 | Ø175Ø Ø176Ø Ø177Ø | | CMPX BNE RTS | #\$699 LASTLN |
|------|----------------------|------------|---|---------|--------------------|---|
| | | | | | TO END OF | |
| | | | | | ' KEY IS | |
| | 3 96 | 89 | | ENTER | LDA | \$89 |
| | 5 81 | 20 | Ø181Ø | COMP | CMPA | #\$20 |
| | 7 25 | Ø4 | Ø182Ø | | BLO. | ENT |
| | 9 80 | 20 | Ø183Ø | | SUBA | #\$2Ø |
| | B 2Ø D C6 | F8 6Ø | Ø184Ø | TENTITE | BRA | COMP |
| | F E7 | 8ø | Ø185Ø Ø186Ø | ENI | LDB STB | #\$6Ø ,X+ |
| | 1 8C | ø6øø | Ø187Ø | | CMPX | #\$6ØØ |
| | 4 26 | Ø4 | Ø188Ø | | BNE | INCRE |
| | 6 8D | C5 | Ø189Ø | | BSR | SCROLL |
| | 8 20 | Ø7 | g19gg | | BRA | FINISH |
| | A 4C | | | INCRE | INCA | |
| 7E5 | B 81 | 20 | Ø192Ø | | CMPA | #\$20 |
| 7E5 | D 26 | EE | Ø193Ø | | BNE | ENT |
| | F 9F | 88 | 91949 | | STX | \$88 |
| | 1 35 | 34 | Ø195Ø | FINISH | PULS | B,X,Y |
| | 3 CC | ØAØ1 | Ø196Ø | | LDD | #\$ØAØ1 |
| | 6 39 | | Ø197Ø | | RTS | |
| | 7 35 | Ø6 | | NTSCN1 | | A,B |
| 7E6 | 9 7E | 7DC9 | | NTSCRN | | ORET2 |
| | | | | | | BOARD OR RS-232 |
| | | | | *IF DEV | | |
| 750 | a nc | 7000 | | | | EMOTE INPUT |
| | C B6 | 7DØ6 | Place Control of the | IN | LDA | CURSOR |
| | F A7 3 ØF | 9F ØØ88 | 92949 | | STA | [\$88] |
| | 5 ØD | 7Ø 6F | Ø2Ø5Ø Ø2Ø6Ø | | CLR TST | <flag< td=""></flag<> |
| | 7 26 | 6E | Ø2Ø7Ø | | BNE | <pre><dev iret2<="" pre=""></dev></pre> |
| | 9 32 | 62 | 92989 | | LEAS | 2,S |
| | B 34 | 15 | Ø2Ø9Ø | | PSHS | B,CC,X |
| | D AD | 9F AØØØ | | IN1 | JSR | [POLCAT] |
| | 1 27 | Ø2 | Ø211Ø | | BEQ | RSCHK |
| | 3 20 | 6Ø | Ø212Ø | | BRA | NOCHNG |
| | 5 BD | 7E8C | Ø213Ø | RSCHK | JSR | REMIN |
| 7E8 | 8 27 | F3 | Ø214Ø | | BEQ | IN1 |
| | A 2Ø | 53 | Ø215Ø | | BRA | IRET1 |
| | C F6 | FF22 | | REMIN | LDB | \$FF22 |
| | F 56 | | Ø217Ø | | RORB | |
| 7E9 | Ø 25 | 2A | Ø218Ø | | BCS | ZEROA |
| | | | | *RS-232 | | |
| 750 | 0.00 | FO | | | NTO A REC | |
| | 2 8D 4 CC | 58 | Ø221Ø | KSIN | BSR | HALF |
| | | 9991 94 | Ø222Ø Ø223Ø | | LDD | #\$1 B |
| | 9 8D | 4F | Ø224Ø | PCTN1 | PSHS BSR | FULL |
| | B F6 | FF22 | 92259 | KOINI | LDB | PIA |
| | E 56 | | 92269 | | RORB | 1 1/1 |
| 7E9 | F 24 | Ø2 | 92279 | | BCC | RSIN2 |
| 7EA | 1 AA | 6ø | Ø228Ø | | ORA | Ø,S |
| 7EA | 3 68 | 6Ø | Ø229Ø | RSIN2 | ASL | Ø,S |
| | 5 24 | F2 | Ø23ØØ | | BCC | RSIN1 |
| | 7 32 | 61 | 92319 | | LEAS | 1,S |
| 7EA | 9 84 | 7F | Ø232Ø | | ANDA | #\$7F |
| | | | | | | R IN UPPER |
| | | | | *RIGHT | CORNER OF | |
| | B F6 | 7DØ1 | Ø235Ø | | LDB | CORNER |
| | E 27 Ø B7 | Ø3 Ø41F | Ø236Ø Ø237Ø | | BEQ STA | CHKBRK |
| / ED | וטע | harr | | *CHECK | FOR BREAK | \$41F |
| | | | | | R BREAK S | |
| | | | , , , | | | |

down the computer slightly, but not so much that it affects program operation. This is because the computer must check the RS-232 more than once each time it looks for a key. If it only checks the port once each time, it usually starts checking after part of the character has already been sent, so it receives the wrong character.

In this case, the computer receives the correct character about 10 percent of the time. I added a loop so the port is checked 255 times each time an INKEYS statement is encountered. This brings the accuracy rate to about 97 percent. You will notice a bad character every once in a while, but it is not a common occurrence.

The only other difference between this routine and the ROM routine is it will not take the last key pressed by the remote user as the INKEY\$ character. You may have noticed that you can press a key while the computer is printing to the screen or figuring your bank balance, and it will use that key the next time an INKEY\$ statement is encountered. This is because the computer is continually checking for BREAK or SHIFT-@ to be pressed, but if you press another key it stores that value in RAM at &H87.

INKEY\$ checks this location to see if a key was pressed before the INKEY\$ statement was executed and, if so, it uses that value. Since checking the RS-232 every time the computer checks for a BREAK or SHIFT-@ slows down the computer, I decided to leave this out completely. It will still respond to the CoCo keyboard as before.

How to Ring the Bells and Blow the Whistle

To use *Remote2*, type Listing 1 into an assembler such as Radio Shack's *EDTASM*+ and assemble it to disk or tape. If you don't have access to an assembler, type in BASIC Listing 2 and run it. It will save a machine language copy of *Remote2*. If you are using a 16K machine, just change all references to & H7D00 through & H7FFF to & H3D00 through & H3FFF.

I originated this program at &H7D00, leaving approximately 256 bytes free from &H7F00 to &H7FFF. This space is provided for another program to be loaded, such as an error-trapping routine (a good one is TRAPPERR by H. Allen Curtis from the August 1984 RAINBOW) or a software clock for a BBS. If you do not want to reserve that memory, offset the pro-

gram and all of the pokes by &H100.

Once you have the program assembled, type the following commands to load and execute it:

CLEAR 512,&H7D00 (C)LOADM "REMOTE2" EXEC

You should now see the standard OK prompt with a solid yellow cursor beneath it. Output to the screen will be much slower than normal, since everything you type or print is immediately echoed to the remote terminal. Likewise, anything typed by the remote user will appear on your screen as if you typed it.

If you have done everything correctly so far, you should be ready to set up your BBS program. It is not very difficult to write a BASIC program to operate a bulletin board. However, if this is your first attempt at doing so, use another BBS program such as *Rainbord* from the November 1983 RAINBOW as a model. [Also note the COBBS article elsewhere in this issue!]

Listing 3 is a BASIC program that simulates a BBS in order to demonstrate *Remote2*'s capabilities. It is not a full-fledged system, but it will provide a few ideas for using *Remote2* in your own BBS program.

To test the program, call a friend with a modem and a terminal program or link two computers together via a null modem cable. To make a null modem cable for two Color Computers, switch the wires on pins 2 and 4 on one end of a standard 4-pin RS-232 cable. Plug each end of the cable into a computer, load a terminal program on one and run the BBS program on the other. This is a more convenient way than testing over the phone because you can see the output on the remote terminal's screen,

| | | | 02400 | *FROM RE | EMOTE TER | RMINAL |
|-------------|--------|-----------|-------|----------|-----------|-----------------------|
| 7EB3 | F6 | 7DØØ | | CHKBRK | LDB | BREAK |
| 7EB6 | | Ø6 | Ø242Ø | | BEQ | NOTBRK |
| 7EB8 | | ø3 | Ø243Ø | | CMPA | #\$Ø3 |
| 7EBA | | Ø2 | Ø244Ø | | BNE | NOTBRK |
| 7EBC | | | Ø245Ø | ZEROA | CLRA | |
| 7EBD | | | Ø246Ø | | RTS | |
| 7EBE | | 7DØ4 | | NOTBRK | LDB | ICASE |
| , | | | | | | SHOULD BE |
| | | | | | | RCASE AND |
| | | | | | IT ACCOR | |
| 7EC1 | C1 | Ø1 | | CKCASE | CMPB | #\$Ø1 |
| 7EC3 | | ØB | 92529 | | BNE | CMPB2 |
| 7EC5 | | 61 | Ø253Ø | | CMPA | #\$61 |
| 7EC7 | | 15 | 92549 | | BLO | RET2 |
| 7EC9 | | 7A | Ø255Ø | | CMPA | #\$7A |
| 7ECB | | 11 | Ø256Ø | | BHI | RET2 |
| 7ECD | | 20 | Ø257Ø | | SUBA | #\$2Ø |
| 7ECF | | | Ø258Ø | | RTS | |
| 7EDØ | C1 | Ø2 | | CMPB2 | CMPB | #\$Ø2 |
| 7ED2 | | ØA | Ø26ØØ | | BNE | RET2 |
| 7ED4 | 81 | 41 | Ø261Ø | | CMPA | #\$41 |
| 7ED6 | 25 | Ø6 | Ø262Ø | | BLO | RET2 |
| 7ED8 | | 5A | Ø263Ø | | CMPA | #\$5A |
| 7EDA | | Ø2 | Ø264Ø | | BHI | RET2 |
| 7EDC | | 20 | Ø265Ø | | ADDA | #\$2Ø |
| 7EDE | 39 | | Ø266Ø | RET2 | RTS | |
| 7EDF | C6 | 60 | Ø267Ø | IRET1 | LDB | #\$60 |
| 7EE1 | E7 | 9F ØØ88 | Ø268Ø | | STB | [\$88] |
| 7EE5 | 35 | 95 | Ø269Ø | NOCHNG | PULS | B, CC, X, PC |
| 7EE7 | 7E | 7D75 | 92799 | IRET2 | JMP | RET |
| | | | 92719 | *BAUD R | ATE DELAY | rs |
| 7EEA | 8D | gg | Ø272Ø | FULL | BSR | HALF |
| 7EEC | 34 | Ø2 | Ø273Ø | HALF | PSHS | A |
| 7EEE | 96 | E6 | Ø274Ø | | LDA | <baud< td=""></baud<> |
| 7EFØ | 21 | FE | | HALF1 | BRN | HALF1 |
| 7EF2 | 4A | | Ø276Ø | | DECA | |
| 7EF3 | 26 | FB | Ø277Ø | | BNE | HALF1 |
| 7EF5 | 35 | 82 | Ø278Ø | | PULS | PC,A |
| 7EF7 | | | Ø279Ø | ZZZZ | ***** | |
| | | 7D32 | Ø28ØØ | | END | START |
| gggg | Ø TOT. | AL ERRORS | | | | |
| | | | | | | |

as well as that of the host CoCo.

I am interested in hearing from BBS SysOps who use this program for their boards. Please let me know of any problems and tell me of any ideas you

have to improve *Remote2*. My address is 10952 Georgia Avenue, Kansas City, KS 66109. If you would like a reply, send me your address and a stamp. I will provide the envelope.



Listing 2: REMOTELD

1Ø ' REMOTE2 BASIC LOADER
2Ø ' (C) 1985 BY SCOTT TAYLOR
3Ø CLS:CLEAR 512,&H7DØØ
4Ø LN=13Ø:FOR X=&H7DØØ TO &H7EF6
STEP 8
5Ø PRINT@227,"READING DATA IN LI
NE"LN:READ A\$:B\$=RIGHT\$(A\$,3):A\$
=LEFT\$(A\$,16):B=Ø

6Ø FOR Y=1 TO 8
7Ø A=VAL("&H"+MID\$(A\$,(Y*2)-1,2)
):B=B+A
8Ø POKE X+Y-1,A
9Ø NEXT Y
1ØØ IF B<>VAL("&H"+B\$) THEN PRIN
T@227," DATA ERROR IN LINE"LN:ST
OP
11Ø LN=LN+1Ø:NEXT X
12Ø SAVEM"REMOTE2",&H7DØØ,&H7EF6
,&H7D32:PRINT@225,"TYPE 'EXEC &H
7D32' TO EXECUTE":END
13Ø DATA "Ø1Ø1Ø1ØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØ

15Ø DATA "ØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØ 16Ø DATA "ØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØ 17Ø DATA "ØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØ 18Ø DATA "ØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØØ 19Ø DATA "ØØØØ86B897E6BEØ137A" 200 DATA "68AF8D012DBE016B2FC" 21Ø DATA "AF8DØ1A4867EB7Ø139D" 22Ø DATA "6AB7Ø1673Ø8DØØ4828E" 23Ø DATA "BFØ1683Ø8DØ115BF2BA" 24Ø DATA "Ø16B8EAA29318CAA334" 25Ø DATA "1ØBFØ128EC81EDA13F3" 26Ø DATA "8CAA5126F73Ø8DØØ361" 27Ø DATA "Ø5313CAFA439968731B" 28Ø DATA "261586FFB77DØ9AD3AA" 29Ø DATA "9FAØØØ26ØABD7E8C336" 3ØØ DATA "26Ø57A7DØ926FØ812C2" 31Ø DATA "Ø31Ø273Ø747EA56B26C" 32Ø DATA "34Ø6ØD6F1Ø26ØØC71B3" 33Ø DATA "81Ø8271A81ØD26ØE18C" 34Ø DATA "F67DØ2271186ØABD2FA" 35Ø DATA "8EØC86ØD2ØØ8F67D2C8" 36Ø DATA "Ø327Ø3B67DØ3F67D2D6" 37Ø DATA "Ø5BD7EC1BD8EØC3538D" 38Ø DATA "Ø63434F6Ø154C1BF339" 39Ø DATA "272C9E8881Ø82738261" 4ØØ DATA "81ØD2767812Ø25252Ø7" 41Ø DATA "811F22Ø4866Ø2Ø2Ø1EC" 42Ø DATA "813F22Ø48B4Ø2Ø181E9" 43Ø DATA "815F22Ø22Ø12817F236" 44Ø DATA "22ØE8Ø6Ø2ØØA8CØ61CC" 45Ø DATA "ØØ26Ø28D1835343916F" 46Ø DATA "A78Ø9F8886ØA2ØEE3EC" 47Ø DATA "1Ø8E6Ø6Ø1ØAF829F33E" 48Ø DATA "8886ØA2ØE8BE7DØ7362" 49Ø DATA "8CØ4ØØ25Ø58CØ5EØ22B" 500 DATA "25038E0400E68820248" 51Ø DATA "E78Ø8CØ5EØ26F69F493" 52Ø DATA "88C66ØE78Ø8CØ6ØØ3A7" 53Ø DATA "26F9399689812Ø2533D" 54Ø DATA "Ø48Ø2Ø2ØF8C66ØE73C9" 55Ø DATA "8Ø8CØ6ØØ26Ø48DC528E" 56Ø DATA "2ØØ74C812Ø26EE9F2C7" 57Ø DATA "883534CCØAØ13935236" 58Ø DATA "Ø67E7DC9B67DØ6A73AA" 59Ø DATA "9FØØ88ØF7ØØD6F26248" 6ØØ DATA "6E32623415AD9FAØ337" 61Ø DATA "ØØ27Ø22Ø6ØBD7E8C27Ø" 62Ø DATA "27F32Ø53F6FF22563FA" 63Ø DATA "252A8D58CCØØØ134235" 64Ø DATA "Ø48D4FF6FF225624371" 65Ø DATA "Ø2AA6Ø686Ø24F23231C" 66Ø DATA "61847FF67DØ127Ø33Ø2" 67Ø DATA "B7Ø41FF67DØØ27Ø627A" 68Ø DATA "81Ø326Ø24F39F67D2A7" 69Ø DATA "Ø4C1Ø126ØB8161251FE" 7ØØ DATA "15817A22118Ø2Ø3921C" 71Ø DATA "C1Ø226ØA814125Ø61EØ" 72Ø DATA "815A22Ø28B2Ø39C62A9"



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Every RAINBOWfest features many delightful surprises because it's a great opportunity for commercial programmers to show off new and innovative products for the very first time. You get the jump on new capabilities for your CoCo. In exhibit after exhibit, there are demonstrations, opportunities to experiment with software and hardware, and special RAINBOWfest prices.

You can set your own pace between visiting the exhibits and attending the valuable, free seminars on all aspects of your CoCo — from improving BASIC skills to working with the sophisticated OS-9 operating system.

Many of the people who write for THE RAINBOW — as well as those who are written about — are there to meet you and answer your questions, technical and otherwise. You will also meet lots of other people, just like you, who share your interest in the Color Computer. It's a person-to-person event, as well as a tremendous learning experience, in a fun and relaxed atmosphere.

To make it easier for you to participate, we schedule RAINBOWfests in three parts of the country. Since we've just met in Princeton, N.J., make plans now to join us in Palo Alto or Chicago next year. For members of the family who don't share your affinity for CoCo, you'll be glad to know that RAINBOWfest opens Friday evening. It is a daytime-only show Saturday: The CoCo Community Breakfast kicks off the festivities with a well-known speaker to keynote the highly popular affair. These traditional gatherings allow you to catch up on significant happenings in the CoCo Community in an intimate setting.

Tickets for RAINBOWfest may be obtained directly from THE RAINBOW. We'll also send you a special reservation form so you can save on your room rate.

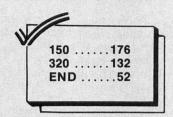
Come to our next RAINBOWfest and help us all celebrate CoCo Community!

For more information contact our RAINBOWfest coordinator Judy Brashear, (502) 228-4492.

f you missed our October RAINBOWfest in Princeton, N.J., or if you were there and can't wait for our next show, don't panic. The first RAINBOWfest of 1986 will be Feb. 14-16 in Palo Alto, Calif. The Hyatt Regency will again be our host and, as usual, they're offering a special room rate of \$65 per night, single or double. The advance ticket deadline for Palo Alto is Feb. 7.

The second RAINBOWfest of 1986 will be May 23-25 in Chicago. Rooms at the Hyatt Regency-Woodfield are \$55, single or double, and the advance ticket deadline is May 16.

Be one of the first five people in your state to order tickets for either RAINBOWfest, and you'll 73Ø DATA "6ØE79FØØ8835957E3B6" 74Ø DATA "7D758DØØ34Ø296E6331" 75Ø DATA "21FE4A26FB3582ØØ341"



Listing 3: REM2DEMO

10 ' BBS DEMO PROGRAM FOR USE WI TH REMOTE2 2Ø ' (C) 1985 BY SCOTT TAYLOR $3\emptyset \ O\$(\emptyset) = "off": O\$(1) = "on": N\$ = "Th$ e BBS": PUT YOUR BBS NAME HERE 4Ø CL\$="ACGH":C\$(1)="Advice":C\$(2)="Chat W/Sysop":C\$(3)="Goodbye ":C\$(4)="Help":' COMMANDS 50 U=4: USERS' NAMES, PASSWORDS AND PARAMETERS 6Ø A\$(1)="SYSOP":P\$(1)="HELLO":L $C(1) = \emptyset : LF(1) = 1 : BK(1) = 1$ 7Ø A\$(2)="BOB":P\$(2)="ENTRY":LC(2) = \emptyset : LF(2) = \emptyset : BK(2) = \emptyset 8Ø A\$(3)="TOM":P\$(3)="8IWYS6":LC $(3)=1:LF(3)=1:BK(3)=\emptyset$ 9Ø A\$(4)="DAVE":P\$(4)="BULLFROG" $:LC(4) = \emptyset : LF(4) = 1 : BK(4) = \emptyset$ 100 ' SET UP PARAMETERS 11Ø BD=&H7DØØ:POKE BD,1: BREAK D ISABLE 12Ø CC=&H7DØ1:POKE CC,1:'PUT CHA RACTER IN CORNER OF SCREEN 13Ø LF=&H7DØ2:POKE LF,1: SEND LF WITH CR 14Ø EC=&H7DØ3:POKE EC,Ø:'NORMAL ECHO TO REMOTE 15Ø IC=&H7DØ4:POKE IC,1:'ALL INP UT IN UPPERCASE 16Ø OC=&H7DØ5:POKE OC,Ø:'OUTPUT IN UPPER- AND LOWERCASE 17Ø CU=&H7DØ6:POKE CU,191: 'RED S QUARE FOR CURSOR 18Ø SC=&H7DØ7:POKE SC, 4:POKE SC+ 1,32: SCROLL PROTECT TOP LINE 19Ø I\$=INKEY\$:IF I\$="" THEN 19Ø: ' WAIT FOR CALLER TO PRESS KEY 200 PRINTCHR\$(12);: CLEAR REMOT E USER'S SCREEN 21Ø CLS: CLEAR COCO SCREEN 22Ø A\$="Welcome to:":GOSUB49Ø:A\$ ="-- "+N\$+" --":GOSUB49Ø 23Ø PRINT:PRINT"Please enter you

r user number 24Ø LINE INPUT UN\$:UN=VAL(UN\$):I F UN>Ø AND UN<=U THEN 27Ø 25Ø PRINT"Invalid response. Try again.":GOTO 23Ø 26Ø ' ECHO * DURING PASSWORD ENT RY (YOU WON'T SEE * ON COCO) 27Ø PRINT"Password: ";:POKE EC,4 2:LINE INPUT PW\$:POKE EC, Ø 28Ø IF PW\$<>P\$(UN) THEN PRINT"SO rry, try again.":GOTO 27Ø 29Ø CLS:PRINTA\$(UN): DISPLAY NA ME IN SCROLL-PROTECTED AREA 300 PRINT"Lowercase "; O\$(LC(UN)) :POKE OC, LC(UN)+1 31Ø PRINT"Linefeeds "; O\$(LF(UN)) : POKE LF, LF (UN) 32Ø PRINT"Break key ";0\$(BK(UN)) : POKE BD, BK(UN) 33Ø PRINT: A\$="Command List": GOSU B49Ø:PRINT:T=1:FOR X=1 TO 4 34Ø A\$=INKEY\$:IF A\$<>"" THEN 37Ø ELSE PRINTC\$(X),:NEXT 35Ø IF T THEN T=Ø:PRINT:PRINT"Yo ur choice: "; 36Ø A\$=INKEY\$:IF A\$="" THEN 36Ø 37Ø I=INSTR(CL\$,A\$):IF I THEN PR INTC\$(I):PRINT 38 \emptyset ON INSTR(CL\$,A\$)+1 GOTO 35 \emptyset , 39Ø,4ØØ,47Ø,48Ø 39Ø A\$="Advice from the Sysop":G OSUB49Ø:A\$=CHR\$(34)+"Stay out of the rain."+CHR\$(34):GOSUB49Ø:GO T033Ø 400 PRINT"Paging Sysop, please w ait.":PRINT 410 ' SYSOP, PRESS SPACEBAR TO E NTER CHAT 42Ø FOR X=1 TO 1Ø:PRINT"Hey Syso p";STRING\$(11-X,"!") 43Ø FOR Y=1 TO 1Ø:SOUND 1,1:IF (PEEK(&H159) AND $8) = \emptyset$ THEN $45\emptyset$ 440 NEXT Y, X: PRINT"Sorry, the Sy sop is not here now.":GOTO 33Ø 450 PRINT"Here is the Sysop. pe BYE to exit.":PRINT:PRINT": H ELLO, "A\$(UN)"." 46Ø LINE INPUT": ";X\$:IF X\$="BYE " THEN 33Ø ELSE 46Ø 47Ø PRINT"Thanks for calling, "A \$(UN)". Call again.":GOTO 190 48Ø A\$="Here are the functions:" :GOSUB49Ø:FOR X=1 TO 4:PRINTC\$(X),:NEXT:PRINT:PRINT"Type the ini tial letter of your selection":G отоззя 490 L=(32-LEN(A\$))/2:PRINTSTRING\$(L,32);A\$:RETURN

RAINBOW Info

How To Read Rainbow

Please note that all the BASIC program listings you will find in THE RAINBOW are formatted for a 32-character screen — so they will show up just as they do on your CoCo screen. One easy way to check on the accuracy of your typing is to compare what character "goes under" what. If the characters match — and your line endings come out the same — you have a pretty good way of knowing that your typing is accurate.

We also have "key boxes" to show you the *minimum* system a program needs. But, do read the text before you start

typing.

Finally, the little cassette symbol on listings indicates that the program is available through our RAINBOW ON TAPE service. An order form for this service is on the insert card bound in the magazine.

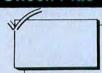
What's A CoCo

CoCo is an affectionate name which was first given to the Tandy Color Computer by its many fans, users and owners.

However, when we use the term CoCo, we refer to both the Tandy Color Computer and the TDP System-100 Computer. It is easier than using both of the "given" names throughout THE RAINBOW.

In most cases, when a specific computer is mentioned, the application is for that specific computer. However, since the TDP System-100 and Tandy Color are, for all purposes, the same computer in a different case, these terms are almost always interchangeable.

The Rainbow Check Plus



The small box that you see accompanying a program listing in THERAINBOW is a "check sum" system, which is designed to help you type in programs accurately.

Rainbow Check PLUS will count the number and values of characters you type in. You can then compare the number you get to those printed in THE RAINBOW. On longer programs, some benchmark lines are given. When you reach the end of one of those lines with your typing, simply check to see if the numbers match.

To use Rainbow Check PLUS, type in the program and CSAVE it for later use, then type in the command RUN and press ENTER. Once the program has run, type NEW and ENTER to remove it from the area where the program you're typing in will go

Now, while keying in a listing from THE RAINBOW, whenever you press the downarrow key, your CoCo will give you the checksum based on the length and content of the program in memory. This is to check against the numbers printed in THE RAINBOW. If your number is different, check the listing carefully to be sure that you typed in the correct BASIC program code. For more details on this helpful utility, refer to H. Allen Curtis' article on Page 21 of the February 1984 RAINBOW.

Since Rainbow Check PLUS counts spaces and punctuation, be sure to type in the listing exactly the way it's given in the magazine.

10 CLS:X=256*PEEK(35)+178

20 CLEAR 25, X-1

30 X=256*PEEK (35)+178

40 FOR Z=X TO X+77

50 READ Y:W=W+Y:PRINT Z,Y;W

60 POKE Z,Y:NEXT

70 IFW=7985THEN80ELSEPRINT

"DATA ERROR":STOP

80 EXEC X: END

90 DATA 182, 1, 106, 167, 140, 60, 134
100 DATA 126, 183, 1, 106, 190, 1, 107
110 DATA 175, 140, 50, 48, 140, 4, 191
120 DATA 1, 107, 57, 129, 10, 38, 38
130 DATA 52, 22, 79, 158, 25, 230, 129
140 DATA 39, 12, 171, 128, 171, 128
150 DATA 230, 132, 38, 250, 48, 1, 32
160 DATA 240, 183, 2, 222, 48, 140, 14
170 DATA 159, 166, 166, 132, 28, 254
180 DATA 189, 173, 198, 53, 22, 126, 0
190 DATA 0, 135, 255, 134, 40, 55
200 DATA 51, 52, 41, 0

Using Machine Language

Machine Language programs are one of the features of THE RAINBOW. There are a number of ways to "get" these programs into memory so that you can operate them.

The easiest way is by using an editor/ assembler, a program you can purchase from a number of sources.

An editor/assembler allows you to enter mnemonics into your CoCo and then have the editor/assembler assemble them into specific instructions that are understood by the 6809 chip that controls your computer.

When you use an editor/assembler, all you have to do, essentially, is copy the relevant instructions from THE RAINBOW'S listing into CoCo.

Another method of getting an assembly language listing into CoCo is called "hand assembly." As the name implies, you do the assembly by hand. This can sometimes cause problems when you have to set up an ORIGIN statement or an EQUATE. In short, you have to know something about assembly to hand assemble some programs.

Use the following program if you wish to hand assemble machine language

listings:

10 CLEAR200,&H3F00:I=&H3F80
20 PRINT "ADDRESS:";HEX\$(I);
30 INPUT "BYTE";B\$
40 POKE I,VAL("&H"+B\$)
50 I=I+1:GDTD 20

This program assumes you have a 16K CoCo. If you have 32K, change the &H3F00 in Line 10 to &H7F00 and change the value of 'I' to &H7F80.

The Rainbow Seal



The Rainbow Certification Seal is our way of helping you, the consumer. The purpose of the Seal is to certify to you that any product which carries the Seal has been physically seen by us, that it does, indeed, exist and that we have a sample copy here at THE RAINBOW.

Manufacturers of products — hardware, software and firmware — are encouraged by us to submit their products to THE RAINBOW for certification. We ascertain that their products are, in actuality, what they purport to be and, upon such determination, award a Seal.

The Seal, however, is not a "guarantee of satisfaction." The certification process is different from the review process. You are encouraged to read our reviews to determine whether the product is right for your needs.

There is absolutely no relationship between advertising in THE RAINBOW and the certification process. Certification is open and available to any product pertaining to CoCo. A Seal will be awarded to any commercial product, regardless of whether the firm advertises or not.

We will appreciate knowing of instances of violation of Seal use.



- CoCo Legends Collection - Bob "Whiffle" Rosen



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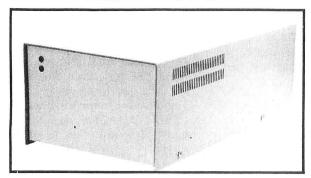
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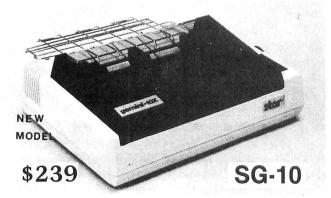
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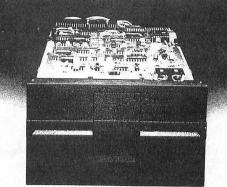
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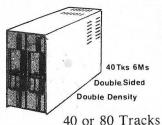
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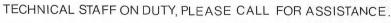
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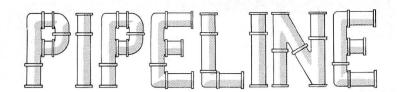
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COLLEGE FOOTBALL HANDI-

CAPPER. Lockmaster, a new program from Federal Hill Software, will handicap 105 major college teams, compare the local point spread against its own computer-generated spread and rate each game as a betting proposition. The college football handicapper takes into account points scored, points allowed, schedule difficulty and home field advantage. It can also handle sudden changes in a team's personnel or coaching staff and make allowances in its predictions.

The data needed for *Lockmaster* is contained in the sports statistics section of *USA Today* and needs to be updated once a week.

Lockmaster is designed to tell the user which games are the best betting prospects. It will then rate those games with one to five stars. Five-star games are the best bets.

Federal Hill Software recently moved from downtown Baltimore to the suburbs. Their new address is: 8134 Scotts Level Road, Baltimore, MD 21208, or call (800) 245-6228.

TANDY'S DANDY. The Tandy Corporation reported a net income per share of \$2.11 based on 89,490,000 average common shares outstanding and a net income of \$189,060,000 for fiscal year 1985. In fiscal 1984, Tandy had a net income per share of \$2.75 based on 102,328,000 average shares outstanding and a net income of \$281,871,000.

Sales and operating revenue for fiscal 1985 were \$2,841,434,000, an increase

of two percent over the 1984 sales of \$2,775,496,000.

MODEM SECURITY. Electronics Specialists, Inc. has introduced the Kleen Line security modem for four-pin and eight-pin telephone modular connectors. The new modem is designed to suppress damaging telephone line spikes caused by lightning, spherics or telephone office switch gear by using two-stage semiconductor and gas discharge tube suppression techniques.

Write: Electronic Specialists, Inc., 171 South Main Street, Natick, MA 01760, or call (617) 655-1532.

BIBLE-WARE. Manna Computing Concepts has published a new software catalog that features Bible-related and general educational programs for personal computers. The educational and recreational programs are designed for churches and families. Bible study aids are available for use by ministers and Bible students.

Write: Manna Computing Concepts, P.O. Box 527, Woodstock, GA 30188, or call (404) 928-8111.

* * *

COMPUTERIZED STATIONERY.

New stationery and matching envelopes have been issued by Compugreet, a company that markets computerized greeting cards. Compugreet produces its new stationery to fit all wide-carriage and nearly all 80-column printers. The stationery, which comes in four colors,

has clean edge perforation and comes with continuous or noncontinuous envelopes.

Write: Compugreet, P.O. Box 3357, Reston, VA 22090, or call (703) 476-0044.

AMAZING GRACE. W. R. Grace & Co. recently purchased 39 percent interest in SoftKat, Inc., the nation's leading distributor of educational microcomputer software. SoftKat will be managed by Grace's Baker and Taylor book distribution unit. Grace has an option to purchase the balance of SoftKat's outstanding common stock in 1988.

SoftKat, which is located in Van Nuys, Calif., serves retail computer and software stores and retail suppliers of educational materials, as well as general merchandisers.

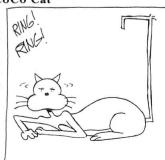
THE DEFENDERS. Computer Power, Inc. is now offering a complete line of battery-backup power sources that protect against powerline problems that can plague users of computers and other sensitive electronic equipment. Defender power systems are designed to switch on instantly when power falters and to provide full-time power pollution clean up.

Write: Computer Power, Inc., 124 West Main Street, High Bridge, NJ 08829, or call (201) 638-8000

STAND BY ME. A new stand, designed to reduce noise and vibration from dot-matrix printers, has been introduced by Howard Medical Computers. The stand is shaped from a single piece of durable, smoked-gray plexiglass and has a thin tread of cork under its feet that protects furniture and absorbs vibrations.

Write: Howard Medical Company, Box 2, Chicago, IL 60690, or call (312) 278-1440.

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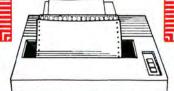
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CoCo Conversation By Larry Landwehr

ust about everyone knows computers can communicate with each other over telephone lines — all it takes is a modem and some software commonly known as a terminal package. Did you realize that computers can also talk directly with each other over a simple wire? By modifying the cable that connects the CoCo with a printer, two CoCos can talk together.

First, you need two computers (some people have an extra one lying around because of upgrades). If you don't maybe you can do this project with a friend.

Second, you need a terminal package. I used the one written by Richard Campbell from the March 1984 issue of *The Color Computer Magazine*. It has the source code and can be modified; this is important for advanced applications. Other terminal packages, such as Radio Shack's *Videotex*, should work just fine for a demonstration, but you will need two copies of the program.

Third, you need an extra printer cable. I used Radio Shack's standard cable. The following instructions reference it specifically.

Take a look at your Color Computer operation manual. On Page 26 it shows the configuration of the RS-232 output port. Pin 1 is the carrier detect line; it is used in operating a modem (checks to see if the line is connected). We won't use it for this project. Pin 2 receives data, Pin 3 is the ground wire and Pin 4 transmits data.

Connect the RS-232 ports of two CoCos. Pin 2 of one computer must be connected to Pin 4 of the other. Pin 3 of one is connected to Pin 3 of the other. Pin 4 of one is connected to Pin 2 of the other. This hooks the receive of one to

the send of the other and vice versa.

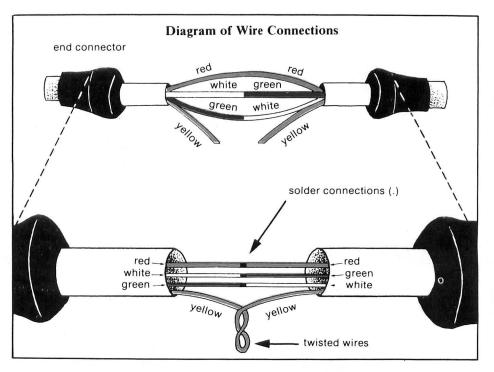
Cut the cable (the extra one you bought) in half. You will see there are four wires inside it. The yellow one goes to the two Pin 1s, green is Pin 2, red is Pin 3 and white is Pin 4.

Rewire the cable this way: Connect the reds back together again. Connect the white of one to the green of the other and the green of one to the other white. The yellow can be left hanging. I just twisted the wires together without soldering them, but be sure to use tape since shorts must be avoided.

Now plug the two ends of the new cable into the printer ports of the two CoCos. Next, load and run the terminal package on both computers at the same

time. Once they are running, every time a key is pressed on one computer it will show up on the screen of the other. Data is being sent from one computer to the other.

There are some interesting applications with this experiment. Modify the terminal package to do something with the data it is receiving. You could wrap a game around it. Each player would have their own keyboard and screen and play against each other (you may wish to step up the Baud rate of your package as far as it can reliably go). Another idea might be to double your RAM space for certain application programs. Use your imagination to see what else you can dream up!



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BARBAROSSA



THE WAR IN RUSSIA 1941-44

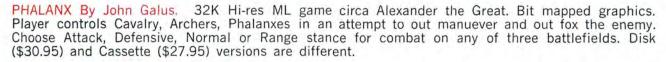
puter. Barbarossa is total machine language so it's fast! Completely hi-res so it's beautiful. Scrolling map takes up more than two screens. Bit mapping allows for hi-res picto-character set consisting of panzer, grenadier,

airflottes, infantry,

mechanized
infantry, Russian armor
and infantry.
Commands include Normal
Movement,
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Player controls the German forces consisting of Army Groups North, Central and South, and must capture 16 Russian cities to win. In doing so he battles terrible weather conditions, attrition, Russian reserves and supply shortages.

Disk (\$33.95) and Cassette (\$30.95) versions are different.



D-DAY THE 6th of JUNE By Phil Keller. 64K Hi-Res ML game (See Barbarossa for graphics information). Player designs order of battle consisting of Rangers, Infantry, Armor, Recon, Fighter Bombers, Airborne and Artillery. Bit mapped graphics. A host of options including air support and naval battery fire. You even get to see things explode. Disk (\$33.95) and Cassette (\$30.95) versions are different.

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If Your 'Horse' Comes In First, You Lose!

By Tim Jones

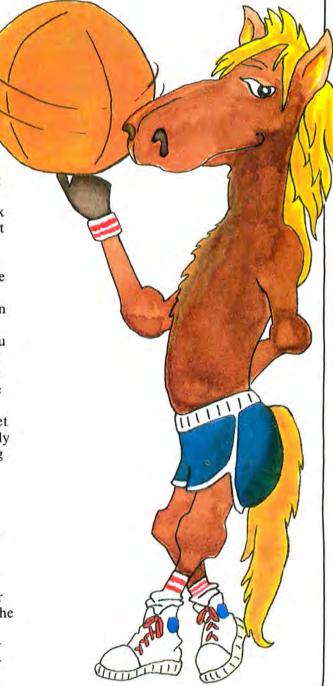
re-creation of the popular basketball game called "Horse," this two-player game can be played using joysticks or the keyboard. When you first run it, a small box appears in the upper left-hand corner. If the box is red, just press any key. If the box is blue, press the Reset button and run the game again. After the program has finished drawing the graphics, you will be asked to choose either joystick or keyboard play. The controls for the game are pretty much the same, for example: Pressing the left-arrow key or moving the joystick to the left causes the man to move left.

The next prompt asks for beginner or expert play. If you choose beginner, there will be a rectangle in the upper left corner of the screen. This box is to aid you in guessing the correct strength of your shot. To shoot, press and hold the joystick button or the space bar until desired strength is reached; the longer you wait the higher he shoots. If you let the bar reach the top of the box, the man will automatically shoot the ball. If you choose expert play, there are beeping sounds to go by instead of the bar.

Once your shot has been released, the ball will either make it, miss or bounce off the goal. If you make it, the next player gets a chance to make the same shot. If he misses, he gets an 'H'. If he makes the shot, then play goes back to you.

Play continues in this manner until a player gets all the letters in the word "horse." Therefore, the object of the game is to make the more difficult shots by moving farther away from the goal, and hoping your opponent will miss the same shot.

(Tim Jones lives in Clinton, Louisiana, where he and his older brother make games in their spare time.)





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- Un-DISK will work even if you already own a disk but WHY BUY A DISK AT ALL?
- Un-DISK should be in the library of every serious CoCo user even if you own a disk says Frank J. Esser, independent reviewer for BAINBOW Magazine!

OK sure, disk drives ARE NICE. I own one. But if your finances are limited, the Un-DISK can give you much of the power of the mechanical drive. Even if you already own a disk the Un-DISK can work like a super fast extra disk.

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The listing: HORSE

```
Ø '*******
 1 *
1
                HORSE
          BY TIM J. JONES
2 1*
3 1 *
           P.O. BOX 7938
 1 *
         CLINTON, LA 7Ø722
4
5 ******************
1Ø CLEAR1ØØØ
2Ø PCLEAR4
3Ø PMODE4,1:PCLS:SCREEN1,1:FOR X
=1TO41 STEP2:LINE(X,\emptyset)-(X,4\emptyset), PS
ET: NEXTX
4Ø A$=INKEY$:IF A$="" THEN 4Ø
5Ø CLS3:0=67:PMODE3,1:PCLS:SCREE
NØ,Ø
6Ø READ IN: IF IN=999 THEN 9Ø
7Ø IF IN=888 THEN O=O+7:GOTO6Ø
8Ø O=O+1:PRINT@O,CHR$(IN+32);:GO
TO6Ø
9Ø PRINT@271,"by";
løø PRINT@396, "tim"+CHR$(175)+"j
ones";
11\emptyset FOR T=\emptysetTO31:PRINT@T,CHR$(137
+16);:NEXT
12Ø FOR T=31 TO 448 STEP32:PRINT
@T, CHR$ (137+16);:NEXT
13Ø FOR T=479 TO 448 STEP-1:PRIN
T@T, CHR$(137+16);:NEXT
14Ø FOR T=448 TO Ø STEP-32:PRINT
@T,CHR$(137+16);:NEXT
15Ø PRINT@487,"COMPLETED JULY 19
84";
16\emptyset \text{ DIM } A(2\emptyset), B(2\emptyset), M(6\emptyset), M2(6\emptyset)
M3(6\emptyset),GL(9\emptyset),GB(9\emptyset),GH(9\emptyset),GT(
9Ø),U(6Ø),U2(6Ø),U3(6Ø)
17Ø GET(12Ø,131)-(128,138),A,G
18\emptyset LINE(\emptyset, 191) -(255, 191), PSET
19Ø S$(1)="D8U4L6D4U8"
2\emptyset\emptyset S$(2)=S$(1)+";BM+1\\ \varphi$,+\\ \varphi$;D8R6U
8L6R6"
210 S$(3) = S$(2) + "; BM + 4, + 0; D8U4R4
F2D2U2H2REU2HL4R4;"
22\emptyset S$(4)=S$(3)+";BM+7,+\emptyset;BD8LR4
EU2HL3HU2ER4"
23\beta S$(5)=S$(4)+";BM+5,+\beta;D8R6L6
U4R4L4U4R6"
24Ø P$="U6R5FDGL2BM+8,-3;D6R4BM+
4,+ØU5ER2F2DL4R4D3BM+8,+Ø;U3L2H1
U2D2FR5EU2;BM+4,+Ø;R4L4D3R2L2D3R
4;BM+4,+Ø;U6R5FDGL2R2FD2"
```

```
25Ø DRAW"C3":LINE(Ø,Ø)-(255,Ø),P
SET
260 MS$="S4C2L3D5R2C3U4R4D3L2DR2
L2U3L3D5U5R3C4DC3D5C4L4D8R2U8R2D
8R2U8L4D9C3D5C2D2R4L2U3C3U4"
27Ø BS$="S4C3L3D5R2C2U4R4D3L2DR2
L2U3L3D5U5R3C4DC2D5C4L4D8R2U8R2D
8R2U8L4D9C2D5C3D2R4L2U3C2U4"
28Ø DRAW"BM12Ø,166;XMS$;"
29Ø DRAW"BM6Ø,166;XMS$;"
3ØØ DRAW"BM118,175;C3D2R8UL8"
31Ø DRAW"BM6Ø,176;C3M66,174U8D1Ø
L4"
32Ø DRAW"BM3Ø,166;XMS$;"
33Ø DRAW"BM28,176;C3M38,164R2M28
,177;"
34Ø GL$="S5C3U3ØL2D3ØL2U3ØH1ØUF1
2UH12UF14UH14C2U6D18U4L2C4L8"
35Ø DRAW"BM25Ø,19Ø;XGL$;"
36Ø FOR X=222 TO 23Ø STEP4
37Ø PSET(X,148,2)
38Ø NEXT X
39Ø Y=148
400 FOR T=1TO3
41Ø PSET(226,Y,2)
42Ø FOR X=224 TO 228 STEP4
43Ø PSET(X,Y+1,2)
44Ø NEXT X
45\emptyset Y=Y+2:NEXTT
46Ø DRAW"C3"
47Ø Y=131
48Ø LINE(222,Y)-(226,Y),PSET
49Ø Y=Y+1
5ØØ LINE(22Ø,Y)-(228,Y+5),PSET,B
F
51Ø Y=Y+6
52Ø LINE(222,Y)-(226,Y),PSET
53Ø DRAW"C2":LINE(2,14)-(16,79),
PSET, B
54Ø DRAW"C4":LINE(16,15)-(2Ø,15)
, PSET
55Ø GET(22Ø,131)-(228,138),B,G
56Ø PUT(126,171)-(134,178),B,OR
57Ø PUT(62,159)-(7Ø,166),B,OR
58Ø PLAY"A"
59Ø GET(11Ø,164)-(14Ø,19Ø),M,G
6ØØ PLAY"A"
61Ø GET(54,152)-(76,19Ø),M2,G
62Ø GET(24,159)-(4Ø,19Ø),M3,G
63Ø DRAW"BM3Ø,166;XBS$;"
64Ø DRAW"BM28,176;C2M38,164R2M28
,177;"
65Ø PSET(32,166,3)
66Ø DRAW"BM12Ø,166;XBS$;"
67Ø DRAW"BM6Ø,166;XBS$;"
68Ø DRAW"BM118,175;C2D2R1ØUL1Ø"
69Ø DRAW"BM6Ø,176;C2M66,174U8HFD
1ØL4":PSET(122,166,3):PSET(62,16
6,3)
```

7ØØ PUT(22Ø,131)-(228,138),A,PSE 71Ø GET(11Ø,164)-(14Ø,19Ø),U,G 72Ø GET(54,152)-(76,19Ø),U2,G 73Ø GET(24,159)-(4Ø,19Ø),U3,G 74Ø GET(216,12Ø)-(255,191),GL,G 75Ø PUT(222,18Ø)-(23Ø,187),B,PSE 76Ø GET(216,12Ø)-(255,191),GB,G 77Ø PUT(222,18Ø)-(23Ø,187),A,PSE 78Ø PUT(222,143)-(23Ø,15Ø),B,OR 79Ø FOR X=222 TO 23Ø STEP4 8ØØ PSET(X,148,2) 81Ø NEXT X 82Ø FOR T=149 TO 151 STEP2 83Ø PSET(224,T,2):PSET(228,T,2) 84Ø NEXTT 85Ø PSET(226,15Ø,2) 86Ø GET(216,12Ø)-(255,191),GH,G 87Ø PUT(216,12Ø)-(255,191),GL,PS ET 88Ø PUT(222,158)-(23Ø,165),B,PSE 89Ø LINE(22Ø,154)-(23Ø,152), PRES ET, BF 9ØØ GET(216,12Ø)-(255,191),GT,G 91Ø LINE(54,152)-(74,19Ø), PRESET

92Ø LINE(24,16Ø)-(17Ø,19Ø), PRESE T, BF 93Ø CLS:PRINT:PRINT"(J)OYSTICK O R (K) EYBOARD" 94Ø A\$=INKEY\$:IF A\$="" THEN 94Ø 95Ø IF A\$="J" THEN OP=Ø:GOTO99Ø 96Ø IF A\$="K" THEN OP=2:GOTO98Ø 97Ø GOTO94Ø 980 PLAY"T255CDEFAB": PRINT"LEFT ARROW = MOVE LEFT": PRINT"RIGHT A RROW = MOVE RIGHT": PRINT"SPACE B AR = SHOOT":FOR O=1TO2ØØØ:NEXTO 99Ø CLS:PRINT:PRINT:PRINT" BEGINNER": PRINT: PRINT" 2 EX PERT": PRINT: PRINT" <1 OR 2> 1000 A\$=INKEY\$:IF A\$="" THEN 100 1010 IF A\$="1" THEN BR=1 $1\emptyset2\emptyset$ IF A\$="2" THEN BR= \emptyset :LINE(\emptyset , $2) - (2\emptyset, 8\emptyset)$, PRESET, BF 1030 IF A\$<"1" OR A\$>"2" THEN 10 ØØ $1\emptyset 4\emptyset$ PL=1:M=1:SC(1)=4:SC(2)= \emptyset :PL AY"T255CDEFAB" 1050 LINE(20,2)-(100,60), PRESET,

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1Ø6Ø DRAW"BM3Ø,1Ø;C3;XP\$;BM+1Ø,-6; GED6L2R4" 1Ø7Ø DRAW"BM3Ø,4Ø;C2;XP\$;BM+9,-4 ;UER3FD2M-5,+3;R6" 1Ø8Ø PUT(216,12Ø)-(255,191),GL,P SET 1Ø9Ø SCREEN1,Ø 11ØØ X=11Ø:CH=2Ø 111Ø DRAW"C3" 112Ø PUT(216,12Ø)-(255,191),GL,P SET 113Ø LINE(4,15)-(14,78), PRESET, B 114Ø G=11:Q=8Ø:IF PL=1 THEN PUT($X,164) - (X+3\emptyset,19\emptyset), M, PSET$ 115Ø IF PL=2 THEN PUT(X,164)-(X+ 3Ø,19Ø),U,PSET 116Ø IF OP=2 THEN 13ØØ 117 \emptyset W=JOYSTK(\emptyset):E=JOYSTK(2) 118Ø IF M=Ø THEN 125Ø 119Ø IF PL=2 THEN 123Ø $12\emptyset\emptyset$ IF W=<1\\ 0 THEN X=X-2:CH=CH+1 121Ø IF W=>5Ø THEN X=X+2:CH=CH-1 122Ø GOTO125Ø 123Ø IF $E=<1\emptyset$ THEN X=X-2:CH=CH+1124Ø IF E=>5Ø THEN X=X+2:CH=CH-1 125Ø PK=PEEK(6528Ø) 126Ø IF PK=124 OR PK=252 THEN 12 127Ø IF PL=1 AND PK=126 OR PL=1 AND PK=254 THEN 136Ø 128Ø IF PL=2 AND PK=125 OR PL=2 AND PK=353 THEN 136Ø 129Ø GOTO 133Ø 1300 IF PEEK(343)=247 AND M=1 TH EN X=X-2:CH=CH+1 131Ø IF PEEK(344)=247 AND M=1 TH EN X=X+2 $132\emptyset$ IF PEEK(345)=247 THEN $136\emptyset$ 133Ø IF X=>19Ø THEN X=19Ø 134Ø IF X=<46 THEN X=46 135Ø GOTO114Ø 136Ø PLAY"T255FFFFFP1FFFFP1FFFF FPlaaaaa":SP=X 137Ø IF OP=2 THEN 143Ø 138Ø PK=PEEK(6528Ø) 139Ø IF PK=124 OR PK=252 THEN 13 8Ø 1400 IF PL=1 AND PK=126 OR PL=1 AND PK=254 THEN 144Ø 141Ø IF PL=2 AND PK=125 OR PL=2 AND PK=253 THEN 144Ø 142Ø GOTO147Ø 143Ø IF PEEK(345)=247 THEN 144Ø ELSE 147Ø 144Ø G=G+1:Q=Q-2:IF BR=1 THEN LI NE(4,Q)-(14,Q-1), PSET, B ELSE PLA Y"T255CF"

145Ø IF G=43 THEN 147Ø

146Ø GOTO 137Ø 147Ø X=X+14:Y=154:G=-G:ST=G 148Ø IF PL=2 THEN 152Ø 149Ø PUT(X-1Ø,152)-(X+12,19Ø),M2 PSET 15ØØ PUT(X-1Ø,159)-(X+6,19Ø),M3, PSET 151Ø GOTO 154Ø $152\emptyset \text{ PUT}(X-1\emptyset,152)-(X+12,19\emptyset),U2$, PSET $153\emptyset \text{ PUT}(X-1\emptyset,159)-(X+6,19\emptyset),U3,$ PSET 1540 X=X-2155Ø IF X+12=>244 THEN 164Ø 156Ø G=G+6:X=X+12:Y=Y+G 157Ø IF Y=>218 THEN 164Ø 158 \emptyset PUT(X,Y)-(X+8,Y+7),B,OR $159\emptyset \text{ PUT}(X-12,Y-G)-(X-4,Y+7-G),A$, PSET $16\emptyset\emptyset$ IF X=>216 AND X=<23 \emptyset AND Y= <148 AND Y=>13Ø THEN 163Ø $161\emptyset$ IF G=>-ST+6 THEN $164\emptyset$ 162Ø GOTO 155Ø 163Ø GOTO 172Ø 164Ø PLAY"T255AAAAAP1FFFFF":LINE $(\emptyset, 156) - (24\emptyset, 19\emptyset)$, PRESET, BF 165Ø LINE(23Ø,1)-(255,12Ø), PRESE

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 $166\emptyset$ DRAW"C4":LINE(\emptyset , 191) - (255, 1 91), PSET 167Ø IF $M=\emptyset$ THEN SC(PL)=SC(PL)+1168Ø M=1:PL=PL+1:IF PL=3 THEN PL =1 169Ø DRAW"BM36,16;XS\$(SC(1));BM3 6,46;XS\$(SC(2));" 1700 IF SC(1) = 50R SC(2) = 5THEN 18171Ø GOTO 1Ø9Ø 172Ø IF RND(100) = < CH THEN 1890173Ø PUT(216,12Ø)-(255,191),GH,P SET 174Ø PUT(216,12Ø)-(255,191),GT,P SET 175Ø PUT(216,12Ø)-(255,191),GB,P SET 176Ø PLAY"T255AABBCCAAFFAACCCC" 1770 LINE(0, 156) - (240, 190), PRESET,BF 178Ø PL=PL+1:IF PL=3 THEN PL=1 179Ø IF M=Ø THEN M=1:X=11Ø:CH=2Ø :GOTO182Ø $18\emptyset\emptyset$ IF M=1 THEN M= \emptyset 181Ø X=SP 182Ø LINE(4,15)-(14,78), PRESET, B 183Ø GOTO111Ø

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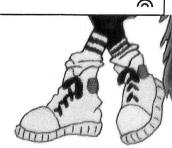
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4247 Makyes Rd. Syracuse, NY 13215 184Ø PLAY"T403L4EL4.EL8EL4D#EFL4 .FL8EL2FL4FL4.FL8FL4EFGL4.GL8F#L 2GL4AO4CO3BAGECDEGL8FL4EDL1C" 185Ø FOR O=1TO15ØØ:NEXTO 186Ø CLS:PRINT:PRINT"PRESS <ENTE R> TO PLAY AGAIN": PLAY "T25P8" 187Ø A\$=INKEY\$:IF A\$<>CHR\$(13) T HEN 187Ø 188Ø GOTO1Ø4Ø 189Ø PUT(216,12Ø)-(255,191),GL,P SET 1900 PUT(222,139)-(230,146),B,PS ET 191Ø PUT(222,139)-(23Ø,146),A,PS ET 192Ø PUT(216,139)-(224,146),B,PS ET 193Ø FOR O=1TO6Ø:NEXTO 194Ø PUT(216,139)-(224,146),A,PS ET 195Ø PUT(21Ø,142)-(218,149),B,PS ET 196Ø FOR O=1TO3Ø:NEXTO 197Ø PUT(21Ø,142)-(218,149),A,PS 198Ø PUT(2Ø8,16Ø)-(216,167),B,PS ET 199Ø FOR O=1TO6Ø:NEXTO 2ØØØ PUT(2Ø8,16Ø)-(216,167),A,PS 2Ø1Ø PUT(2Ø8,182)-(216,19Ø),B,PS ET2020 FOR O=1TO30:NEXTO 2Ø3Ø GOTO 164Ø 2Ø4Ø DATA 133,143,143,138,143,13 7,131,131,134,143,129,131,131,13 4,143,137,131,131,134,143,129,13 1,131,131,888 2Ø5Ø DATA 143,132,14Ø,14Ø,136,14 3,133,143,143,138,143,132,14Ø,14 Ø,137,143,134,14Ø,14Ø,141,143,13 2,14Ø,14Ø,143,888 2Ø6Ø DATA 143,133,143,143,138,14 3,133,143,143,138,143,133,143,13 Ø,141,143,141,143,143,138,143,13 3,143,143,143,888 2Ø7Ø DATA 143,135,143,143,139,14 3,139,131,131,135,143,135,143,14 3,131,143,139,131,131,135,143,13 1,131,131,131 2Ø8Ø DATA 999



CoBBS:

An Introduction To The System And Its Special Features

By Richard Duncan

In this four-part series, you will learn about a BBS program that gives the SysOp complete control over the operation

ver several years there have been many bulletin boards written for the CoCo, from the simple to the very involved. As the complexity of the system increased, so did the price of the software. The desire to operate a bulletin board starts with most users during their first connection with a modem.

CoBBS, the Color Bulletin Board System, was started by the need to have a BBS that gives the SysOp (the system operator) more power in handling his operation and more users than many other systems, both commercial and public domain. CoBBS has been online and running for over a year and is about to top its 10,000th caller. In this first of a fourpart series, we will take an overview of the system and provide the listing for the main program.

CoBBS (the program) supports up to 255 different menus, with up to 21 commands in each menu. The Error Trapping (Andy Kluck) and Clock (A. Trevor) programs used with the system come from CompuServe. CoBBS handles many different read/write message requirements, system controls and ASCII uploading and downloading. It

was written on the original CoCo, but the CoCo 2 has been used by other SysOps and there are provisions within the program for the CoCo 2.

Hardware requirements are a 64K Color Computer with at least one drive, Multi-pak, RS-232 Pak and an auto-answer modem. To be able to take full advantage of the software, you need the RS-232 Pak. I started out using the serial port but quickly abandoned it after seeing how much power the RS-232 Pak added to the system. I strongly urge the use of an RS-232 Pak, but for those who would rather use the serial port, we will provide a modification for the RS-232 driver and show how to change CoBBS to operate with it in Part Four of this series.

The system has one bug that I have not been able to figure out. *CoBBS* must be operated in the 64K mode or it may crash. In this mode a few bytes of the first section of BASIC at memory location \$8000 are written over, but it does not affect the system's operation.

User access, or the prevention of it, is always a concern. Some of the simpler systems do not have the capability to handle different types of callers. *CoBBS* is set up with each user having a privilege level and 16 "flags" in his user log file. Each menu and command on that menu also has a privilege level and 16 flags. For a user to see a menu or any command within the menu, he must meet or exceed the privilege level required. If the menu or command has a flag "set" (a one instead of a zero), the user must also have that flag "set" to be able to see and use it.

(Richard Duncan is a broadcast technician for WMC-TV in Memphis, Tenn. His first CoCo was one of the units introduced to the dealers in Dallas. He is active in amateur radio (WB5CNV) and especially interested in Packet communications. Richard lives in West Memphis, Ark.)

For example, a menu is set up with the following access requirements:

Priv=30 F1=00000000 F2=00000000

Before a user can access that menu he must have a privilege of 30 or higher. Since no flags are set, none are required in the user's flags. If the access requirement is:

Priv=30 F1=00000001 F2=00000000

a user would not only have to be given a privilege of 30 to see the menu, but he must also have the eighth flag (the last flag of group F1) set or he will not be allowed on that menu. The same is true of each command and each menu.

Each menu may have up to 21 commands. Each individual command is specified by the system operator. Without considering the various types at this time, let's look at Table 1 to see how each user is affected.

| Table 1 | | | | |
|-----------------|------|----------|----------|--|
| Command | Priv | F1 | F2 | |
| Read messages | 25 | 00000000 | 00000000 | |
| Leave messages | 30 | 00000000 | 00000000 | |
| Access user log | 30 | 10000000 | 00000000 | |
| Access tracer | 30 | 00000000 | 10000000 | |
| Terminate | 0 | 00000000 | 00000000 | |

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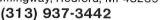
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Users who have access to this menu will see the header, menu number and name. But from there on, each of the following sees something different on the *same* menu.

User #1 Priv=20 P1=00000000 P2=00000000

This user only sees the terminate function. His privilege is too low for the system to allow access to any of the other commands.

User #2 Priv=25 P1=10000000 P2=00000000

User #2 may read messages since he meets that command's requirements. He may also terminate, but that is the only command he will see. Even though he has the first flag of P1 (the user's flags) set, he still cannot leave, or access the user log and the tracer routine because he does not have the required privilege.

User #3 Priv=30 P1=00000000 P2=10000000

User #3 may read and leave messages. He may also access the tracer routine since his first P2 flag is set. He may not access the user log since he does not have the first P1 flag set. Of course, he may also terminate.

User #4 Priv=40 P1=11111111 P2=11111111

This user has access to everything because all levels of access meet and/or exceed those required.

This type of operation allows the system operator to have control over the system by each individual calling, and can actually be set up so a menu is different to each caller.

When a menu is loading, it first checks to see if the user is allowed access to that menu, then it loads in all the command types for the menu. It checks the privilege and flag requirement for each command and compares it to the user to determine his access.

If accessible, the system keeps the command in memory. It retains the text for that command, the key required to initiate it and the *type* of command that is designated by ASCII character. This character is called the command type and is used by the system to determine what you want to do when the user hits the corresponding key. Table 2 lists the different command types.

Menus are added or changed using a Menu File Editor (a file called *SMF/EDI*). The menu displayed on the screen to the user is in the system in *memory* and not written as BASIC lines, which leads to greater flexibility and ease in changing various menus and commands. You do not have to modify the program to change, add or delete a command on any menu.

Table 2 lists the different commands available to the SysOp for menus. A command is referred to as a *type*, which is an ASCII character '!' through 'Z'. The *data* referred to is required by some types to complete their task. A type 'W' with a '3' in data allows the user to read all public messages on any menu number from '3' down and any private message if it is either to or from him.

The command types can be grouped into 11 categories. Remember that the type is specified by the SysOp with the file MENU/SYS, which contains all the information. Each command within the file contains the text for that command, which keystroke (input) to accept for the command, the privilege level, 16 flags, type of command and data (which may not be required for some types).

CoBBS consists of eight main programs. While online, only two files, USER/SYS and COBBS/SYS, are

needed for normal operations. Other files include STARTUP/BAS and CO-TERM/BIN, which are used while booting the system, three editor programs (SCF/EDI, SUL/EDI and SCF/EDI) and a message base purger (SMP/EDI). All files are needed to operate CoBBS, but we will be able to boot the program and play with it after Part Two next month.

The listing for the main program, COBBS/SYS, is included here. The system is set up in a series of subroutines that are accessed by the menu routine (lines 1000-1167). The menu routine determines the commands that are active, based on the user's privilege and flags. Hooks are used just as BASIC has hooks in memory.

A quick way to check a type's routine is to take the ASCII value of that letter. The ASCII value of 'R' for the standard read type is 82. Line 82 contains the pointer to the subroutine that handles the read function. Some hook lines set up data values before jumping to the proper subroutine.

The system includes a tracer routine so you know what each user did while online. The output of the tracer information can be to tape, disk or printer. The routine starting at Line 9600 is the tracer save routine.

A continual check for carrier detect is made while a user is on the system. If a carrier is lost, the system will reboot and be read for another call in a few seconds. Errors are trapped, and if not, a normal part of the operation is reported on the screen and sent to the tracer file. If the system cannot recover from the error it will shut down until

The system has a "blunderbuss" type of protection, if desired. If the system is protected, it will lock up unless the protection is removed before entering BASIC. Hackers cannot have access to your valuable files by causing the system to enter BASIC, if it ever does.

you can determine the problem.

There are several CoBBSs operating around the country now. If you would like to check one out, my BBS number is (501) 735-5614 and is online 24 hours a day. If you have any questions about the system, please call my board and leave a message, or page me and if I'm available I can go voice on that line to talk with you.

Next month, we will discuss the various commands available and how they operate along with the rest of the files that make up the main operating system.

Table 2

| Command Types | | | |
|-----------------------|---|--------------|--|
| Туре | Name | Data | |
| ! | LOAD "SMF/EDI",R | | |
| " | Reserved | | |
| # | LOAD "SUL/EDI",R | | |
| \$ | LOAD "SCF/EDI",R | | |
| % | Reserved | | |
| & | Reserved | 0 1 | |
| | Print messages LOAD "LOOKTRAC/BAS",R | 0 or 1 | |
| (| LOAD "LOOKTRAC/BAS",R LOAD "LOOKREG/BAS",R | | |
| * | Time on system | | |
| + | SysOp option | | |
| , | SysOp option | | |
| - | SysOp option | | |
| | SysOp option | | |
| | SysOp option | | |
| 0 | List HELP file | BNAME | |
| 1 | List INFO file | BNAME | |
| 2 | List TEXT file | BNAME | |
| 3 | List BULL file | BNAME | |
| 4 | Reserved | | |
| 5 | Reserved Reserved | | |
| 7 | Scan, 1 menu, all messages | Menu # | |
| 8 | Scan, menu down, private TO/FROM | Menu # | |
| 9 | Scan, menu down, all messages | Menu # | |
| | Reserved | | |
| ; | Reserved | | |
| < | Reserved | | |
| = > ? @ A | Reserved | | |
| > | Reserved | | |
| ? | Reserved | | |
| (a) | Menu control editor | 0.1.2 | |
| B | Abort out of menu Reserved | 0,1,2 | |
| C | Chat. Page system | | |
| D | Download a file | BNAME | |
| Ē | Exit and run program | program name | |
| F | Load and run file specified | F - 8 | |
| G | Goto menu # | Menu # | |
| Н | Reserved | | |
| I | Reserved | | |
| \mathbf{J} | Reserved | | |
| K | Kill messages | | |
| L | Leave messages (stand.) | Menu #, (P) | |
| M | Read E-mail (private) | Menu # | |
| N O | Leave E-mail (private) | Menu # | |
| P | List user log Password enter/change | | |
| Q | Quit, Exit to BASIC | 0,1 | |
| R | Read messages, standard | Menu # | |
| S | Scan messages, standard | Menu # | |
| T | Terminate | 0,1 | |
| U | Upload an ASCII file | 0,1,2,3,4 | |
| V | Read, 1 menu, all messages | Menu # | |
| W | Read, menu down, TO/FROM | Menu # | |
| X | Read, menu down, all | Menu # | |
| Y | Leave SysOp messages | | |
| Z | Restart logon | | |

| // 100 | 4400 00 | 0005 445 |
|----------|----------|----------|
| 31160 | 110939 | 2095 115 |
| 55181 | 1140 245 | 2180 205 |
| 7866 | 118111 | 228587 |
| 10462 | 121785 | 2374 81 |
| 120 132 | 125072 | 2408 158 |
| 303220 | 133065 | 245661 |
| 3271 | 139064 | 7035 13 |
| 425 113 | 1450 115 | 713085 |
| 604 235 | 149033 | 9220203 |
| 732 192 | 156029 | 962085 |
| 85580 | 1610 147 | END155 |
| 94538 | 1680 164 | |
| 1065 214 | 2020 144 | |

The listing: COBBSSYS

Ø '-COBBS (COBBS/SYS) COPYRIGHT <C>1984 BY RICHARD DUNCAN

9 RUN T 30:PRINT

1Ø CLEAR35ØØ:DIM BC\$(21),L\$(8Ø), TY\$(21), TX\$(21), D\$(21), KY\$(21):N $U\$=CHR\$(\emptyset):DR\$(\emptyset)="\emptyset":DR\$(1)="1"$:DR\$(2)="2":DR\$(3)="3"

11 DEFUSRØ=&HØEDØ:DEFUSR1=&HØED3 :DEFUSR2=&HØE81:RUNT3Ø:GOSUB95ØØ

:GOSUB25:GOTO1ØØØ

25 REM

26 IFPEEK(4658) = ØTHEN28 ELSE CD=

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PEEK(65385):CD=CD AND 32:IF CD<> Ø OR PEEK(4657)<>Ø THEN 27 ELSE2

27 CLOSE: FORT=1T01ØØ: NEXTT: TR\$=T R\$+"LOSS OF CARRIER":GOSUB9615:L OAD"USER/SYS", R

28 II\$=INKEY\$:IFII\$=""THEN29ELSE CH\$=II\$:K=INSTR("^]", II\$): IFK= ØTHEN29ELSE ON K GOSUB8ØØ,31,713 Ø,98ØØ

29 RETURN

30 PRINT: PRINT"UNABLE TO ACCESS PROPERLY.": PRINT"PLEASE CALL BAC K LATER....":POKE65386,106:LOAD" USER/SYS", R

31 IFPEEK(4684)<>188THENPOKE&HAC 7D, &HA3:POKE&HAC7E, &H9Ø:GOSUB86Ø :GOSUB88Ø:ENDELSEGOSUB86Ø:GOSUB8 8Ø:FORX=&H112B TO &H1136:POKE X, &H12:NEXTX:END

33 LOAD" SMF/EDI",R

34 RETURN

35 LOAD" SUL/EDI",R

36 RETURN

37 RETURN

38 RETURN

39 PRINT: PRINT: D=VAL(D\$): IFD=ØTH ENPRINT"FILE NOT AVAILABLE AT TH IS TIME.": RETURN ELSEIF D=1 THEN PRINT"SORRY, YOU ARE NOT AUTHORI ZED.": RETURN

4Ø LOAD"LOOKTRAC", R

41 LOAD"LOOKREG", R

42 PRINT: PRINT: PRINT: F3=1: GOSUB7 $1\emptyset:F3=\emptyset:RETURN$

43 RETURN

44 RETURN

45 RETURN

46 RETURN

47 RETURN

48 X\$="HELP":GOTO7ØØØ

49 X\$="INFO":GOTO7ØØØ

5ø X\$="TEXT":GOTO7øøø

51 X\$="BULL":GOTO7ØØØ

52 RETURN

53 RETURN

54 RETURN

55 BQ=VAL(D\$):F6=1:GØ=1:GOTO2ØØØ

56 F6=1:GOTO87

57 F6=1:GOTO88

58 X\$="":GOTO7ØØØ

59 RETURN

6Ø RETURN

61 RETURN

62 RETURN

63 RETURN

64 GOTO3ØØ

65 X=VAL(D\$):GOTO2ØØ

66 RETURN

67 GOTO71ØØ 68 B=VAL(LEFT\$(D\$,1)):TD=B:IFB<3 THEN D\$=RIGHT\$(D\$,4):GOTO1200 EL SE ZK=INSTR(D\$, "P"): ZD=VAL(MID\$(D\$,2,1)):GOTO12ØØ 69 GOTO55Ø 7Ø RUNTILLØ:PRINT:PRINT"RUN FILE : ";:GOSUB675:IFCH\$=""THENRETURN ELSE LOAD CH\$,R 71 BØ=BC:BC=VAL(D\$):RETURN 72 RETURN 73 RETURN 74 RETURN 75 GOTO19ØØ 76 ZK=INSTR(D\$,"K"):PF=INSTR(D\$, "P"):BL=VAL(D\$):GOTO14ØØ 77 ML=1:BQ=VAL(D\$):F6=Ø:GOTO2ØØØ 78 ZK=INSTR(D\$, "K"):PF=INSTR(D\$, "P"):ML=1:BL=VAL(D\$):F6=Ø:GOTO14 ØØ 79 GOTO9ØØ 8Ø GOTO4ØØ 81 IFVAL(D\$)=ØTHEN31ELSE75Ø 82 BQ=VAL(D\$):F6= \emptyset :GOTO2 $\emptyset\emptyset\emptyset$ 83 BQ=VAL(D\$):F6=1:GOTO2ØØØ 84 IFVAL(D\$)=ØTHEN98ØØELSEPRINT: PRINT"WOULD YOU LIKE TO LEAVE":P RINT"THE SYSTEM OPERATOR A MESSA GE? ";:GOSUB625:IFCH\$="Y"THENPRI NT"YES":GOSUB95:GOTO98ØØ ELSEPRI NT"NO": GOTO98ØØ 85 TU=VAL(LEFT\$(D\$,1)):TD=VAL(MI D(D$,2,1)):GOTO13\emptyset\emptyset$ 86 MQ=1:BQ=VAL(D\$):GØ=1:F6=Ø:GOT O2ØØØ 87 BQ=VAL(D\$):GØ=2:GOTO2ØØØ 88 BQ=VAL(D\$):GØ=3:GOTO2ØØØ 89 GOSUB95: RETURN 9Ø TR\$=TR\$+CHR\$(13)+"RESTART LOG ON":GOSUB9615:LOAD"USER/SYS",R 95 MF\$=NA\$:MT\$="SYSOP":MS\$="SYSO P MSG":BL=255:ML=2:GOSUB1445:RET URN 100 REM 1Ø1 DC=VAL(HEX\$(PEEK(&HØEFD))):H R=VAL(HEX\$(PEEK(&HØEFE))):MN=VAL (HEX\$(PEEK(&HØEFF))):SS=VAL(HEX\$ (PEEK(&HØFØØ))):HR\$=RIGHT\$(STR\$(HR),2):IFHR<1ØTHEN MID\$(HR\$,1,1) ="Ø" 1Ø4 MN\$=RIGHT\$(STR\$(MN),2):IFMN< $l \not O THEN MID (MN , 1, 1) = " \not O "$ 1Ø5 TI\$=HR\$+":"+MN\$:IF SS<540RMN >58 THEN 1Ø8 106 MN=MN+1:IF MN>59 THEN MN=0:H R=HR+1:IF HR>23 THEN HR= \emptyset 1Ø7 X=USR1(HR*256+MN) 1Ø8 X=PEEK(4611):IF X<>DC THEN 1 11



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```
1Ø9 DA$=RIGHT$(STR$(PEEK(46Ø8)),
2)+"/"+RIGHT$(STR$(PEEK(46Ø9)),2
)+"/"+RIGHT$(STR$(PEEK(461Ø)),2)
11Ø GOT0118
111 MM=PEEK(46Ø8):DA=PEEK(46Ø9):
YY=PEEK(461Ø):DA=DA+1:IFDA>31THE
N DA=1:MM=MM+1:IF MM>12 THEN MM=
1:YY=YY+1
112 POKE46Ø8, MM: POKE46Ø9, DA: POKE
461Ø, YY: POKE4611, DC: GOTO1Ø9
118 AX=PEEK(4615) *6Ø+PEEK(4616):
PT=HR*6Ø+MN:IFF3=1THEN124ELSEUO=
PEEK(4619):IF PT-AX<(UO*5)-5 OR
UO=255 THEN 121
119 TØ = PEEK(4619) *5:T1 = TØ - (PT - AX
):IFT1<1THEN T1=Ø:GOTO12Ø ELSE P
RINT"YOU ONLY HAVE"; T1; "MINUTES
LEFT!":GOTO121
12Ø PRINT"YOU HAVE NO TIME LEFT!
":TR$=TR$+"TIMED OUT "+TI$:GOSUB
9615:GOTO982Ø
121 '
124 RETURN
15Ø REM
152 F=ASC(F$):E=128:F$=""
154 FOR Q=1 TO 8
156 J=INT(F/E)
158 IF J=Ø THEN F$=F$+"Ø"ELSEF$=
F$+"1"
160 \text{ F=F-(E*J):E=E/2}
162 NEXT Q
166 RETURN
175 REM
177 E=1:F=\emptyset
179 FOR Q=8 TO 1 STEP -1
181 IFMID$(F$,Q,1)="1"THEN F=F+E
183 E=E*2:NEXTQ:F$=CHR$(F)
185 RETURN
2ØØ REM
2Ø5 '
21Ø '
215 ON X+1 GOTO 22Ø,23Ø,24Ø
22Ø BC=BØ
225 RETURN
23Ø BC=PEEK(4618)
235 RETURN
24Ø BC=Ø
245 RETURN
3ØØ REM
3\emptyset 3 \text{ BX=1:M=}\emptyset : \text{B=PEEK(4618):P9=}\emptyset
3Ø6 CLS:PRINT:PRINT:PRINT"
U CONTROL EDITOR":PRINT:GOSUB339
3Ø9 PRINT"PRESENT LOG-ON MENU:";
B:PRINT:PRINT"<?> FOR LIST, OR":
PRINT"NUMBER TO LOG ON: ";:GOSUB
65Ø
312 IFCH$="?"THEN3Ø3ELSE BE=VAL(
CH$):IF BE<Ø OR BE>255 THEN 3Ø9
ELSE FOR X=1 TO LEN(BA$):IF BE=A
```

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SC(MID\$(BA\$,X,1)) THEN 315 ELSE NEXT X:GOSUB369:GOTO3Ø9 315 CLS:PRINT:PRINT:PRINT" PROMPTING": PRINT" 1 - FULL TEX T PROMPT":PRINT" 2 - ABBREVIATE D PROMPT": PRINT" 3 - KEY PROMPT ":PRINT" 4 - COMMAND ONLY": PRIN T"ENTER PROMPT: ";:GOSUB6ØØ:P=VA L(CH\$):IF P>4ORP<1 THEN 315ELSEP RINTCH\$ 318 PRINT:PRINT"WAIT..."; 321 CLOSE:GOSUB92ØØ:GET#1,1:LSET UE\$=CHR\$(BE):POKE4618,BE 324 LSET UL\$=CHR\$(P):POKE4628,P: UL=P:UX=P 326 PUT#1,1:X\$=UN\$+UP\$:K7=PEEK(4 69Ø) *256+PEEK(4691):IFK7>LOF(1)O RK7=ØTHENK7=2 327 GET#1,K7:Y\$=UN\$+UP\$:IFX\$=Y\$T HEN R=K7:GOTO33ØELSEFOR R=2 TO K 1:GET#1,R:IF UN\$+UP\$=X\$ THEN 33Ø ELSE NEXT R:PRINT:PRINT"UNABLE TO PROPERLY ACCESS.":PRINT"PLEAS E TRY LATER. ": CLOSE: RETURN 33Ø LSET UE\$=CHR\$(BE):LSET UL\$=C HR\$(P):PUT#1,R:CLOSE:PRINT:RETUR 339 CLOSE:GOSUB94ØØ:BA\$="" 342 FOR RM=1 TO K1 STEP 4 345 GET#1,RM:PB=ASC(M2\$):PO=ASC(M7\$):IFP9=lANDPO=ØTHEN372 348 GOSUB825:ON BX GOTO 357,366 357 IF PR<PB OR K7=1 THEN 372 36Ø PRINTTAB(3)ASC(M1\$);TAB(1Ø)M 5\$:BA\$=BA\$+M1\$ 363 GOTO372 366 IF ASC(M1\$) <> BE THEN 372 ELS E IF PR=>PB AND K7=Ø THEN 375 369 M=1:PRINT"YOU ARE NOT AUTHOR IZED FOR THAT MENU.":GOTO 375 372 NEXT RM: IF BX=2 THEN 369 375 CLOSE: RETURN 4ØØ REM 4Ø5 RUNT117Ø 41Ø C=Ø:EXEC&H1ØDA 415 PRINT: PRINT" Please wait. Acc essing userlog." 42Ø CLOSE:GOSUB92ØØ:GET#1,1:TT\$= UNS+UP\$: K7=PEEK(469Ø)*256+PEEK(4 691):IFK7=ØORK7>K1 THEN425ELSE G ET#1, K7:IFTT\$=UN\$+UP\$ THEN A=K7:GOTO44Ø 425 FOR A=2 TO K1 43Ø GET#1,A:IF TT\$=UN\$+UP\$THEN44 435 NEXTA: CLOSE: PRINT"UNABLE TO ACCESS PROPERLY.": RETURN

44Ø PRINT"PRESENT PASSWORD: ";UP

\$:EXEC4314

445 PRINT"ENTER NEW PASSWORD: "; :GOSUB65Ø 45Ø IFCH\$=""THEN46ØELSEIFLEN(CH\$)>8THENPRINT"TOO LONG. MAXIMUM O F 8 CHARACTERS.":GOTO445 455 CH\$=LEFT\$(CH\$+STRING\$(8, \emptyset),8):LSET UP\$=CH\$:PUT#1,A:GET#1,1:L SET UP\$=CH\$:PUT#1,1 460 CLOSE: RETURN 48Ø CLOSE: RETURN 5ØØ REM 5Ø5 K7=Ø 51Ø FOR Q=1 TO 8 515 IFMID\$(F\$,Q,1)="Ø"THEN525 52Ø IFMID\$(PX\$,Q,1)<>"1"THEN K7= 1:RETURN 525 NEXTQ:RETURN 55Ø REM 555 RUN T 117Ø 56Ø LOAD D\$,R 6ØØ REM 6Ø4 GOSUB25:RUNT117Ø 6Ø5 EXEC&H1ØDA:CH\$=CHR\$(PEEK(448 1)):IC\$=INKEY\$:IFIC\$<>""THEN CH\$ =IC\$:GOTO615 61Ø IFCH\$=CHR\$(Ø)THEN6Ø5 615 RETURN 625 GOSUB6Ø4:CH=ASC(CH\$)



```
875 POKE&HØ168, PEEK (4681): POKE&H
                                      Ø169, PEEK (4682): RETURN
635 CH$=CHR$(CH):RETURN
                                      88Ø REM
65Ø REM
655 GOSUB25:RUNT117Ø:LINEINPUTCH
                                      885 POKE&HØ168,&H1Ø:POKE&HØ169,&
                                      HE6: RETURN
$:GOSUB25:RETURN
675 GOSUB655:G1$="":IFCH$=""THEN
                                      900 REM
RETURN
                                      9Ø5 GOSUB92ØØ
                                      91Ø FOR A=1T05:PRINT:NEXT:PRINTT
68Ø FOR G=1 TO LEN(CH$)
                                      AB(5)"1 - ENTIRE LIST": PRINTTAB(
685 G1=ASC(MID$(CH$,G,1)):IFG1>9
                                      5) "2 - SEARCH FOR USER": PRINTTAB
6ANDG1<123THEN G1=G1-32
                                      (5);">";
69Ø G1$=G1$+CHR$(G1):NEXTG:CH$=G
1$:RETURN
                                      915 GOSUB6ØØ:PRINTCH$:PRINT:K=IN
                                      STR("12", CH$): IFK=ØTHEN999
7ØØ REM
7Ø5 F3=Ø
                                      92Ø IF K=1 THEN935
71Ø GOSUB1ØØ:PT=(HR*6Ø)+MN:LT=(P
                                      925 PRINT" NAME: ";:GOSUB675:NT$
                                      =CH$:IF NT$=""THEN999
EEK(4615) *6Ø) + PEEK(4616) : IF PT<L
T THEN PT=PT+144Ø
                                      935 PRINT:PRINT:PRINT"
                                                                PRESS 'S
                                      ' TO STOP - 'P' PAUSE":PRINT:FOR
725 AX=PT-LT:HT=INT(AX/6\emptyset)
73Ø MT=AX-(HT*6Ø):PRINT"
                                       A=1 TO K1
                             STAR
                                      94Ø GET#1,A:IF UR$=NU$ OR UR$=CH
T TIME:";STR$(ASC(CHR$(PEEK(4615
))));":";:A$=RIGHT$(STR$(ASC(CHR
                                      R$(128) THEN 98Ø ELSEX=INSTR(UN$
$(PEEK(4616)))),2):IFVAL(A$)>9TH
                                      ,NT$):IF K=2 AND X=Ø THEN 96Ø EL
ENPRINTA \$ELSEMID \$ (A\$, 1, 1) = "\emptyset": PR
                                      SE X$=UN$
                                      945 X=INSTR(X$,CHR$(Ø)):N$=LEFT$
INTA$
                                      (X\$, X-1):X\$=RIGHT\$(X\$, 5Ø-X):X=IN
732 PRINT"
                     TIME:";STR$(
HR);":";:A$=RIGHT$(STR$(MN),2):I
                                      STR(X\$, CHR\$(\emptyset)): L\$=LEFT\$(X\$, X-1)
FVAL(A$)>9THENPRINTA$ELSEMID$(A$
                                      :PRINT:PRINTTAB(4)N$:PRINTTAB(4)
                                      L$:IFINKEY$="S"THEN999
,1,1)="Ø":PRINTA$
735 PRINT:PRINT"TIME ON SYSTEM:"
                                      96Ø EXEC&HlØDA:CH$=CHR$(PEEK(448
;STR$(HT);":";:A$=RIGHT$(STR$(MT
                                      1)):GOSUB25:Y=INSTR("SsPp",CH$):
),2):IFVAL(A$)>9THENPRINTA$ELSEM
                                      IF Y=Ø THEN 98Ø
ID$(A$,1,1) = "Ø": PRINTA$
                                      97Ø IF Y<3 THEN 999
                                      975 EXEC&H1ØDA:GOSUB25:IFPEEK(44
736 '
745 RETURN
                                      81) <>13THEN975
75Ø REM
                                      98Ø NEXTA
755 PRINT: PRINT: PRINT" EXITING TO
                                      999 CLOSE: RETURN
 DOS...":PRINT"PASS: ";:GOSUB65Ø
                                      1ØØØ REM
:IFCH$=RIGHT$(D$,4)THEN TR$=TR$+
                                      1005 GOSUB850:GOSUB25:RUNT1170:S
"+++EXIT TO BASIC+++":GOSUB9615:
                                      S\$=STRING\$(2\emptyset,255):TT\$="":CT\$=""
                                      :T$="":PRINT:PRINT"
GOTO31
                                                              WAIT....";
78Ø PRINT:TR$=TR$+"**EXIT DENIED
                                      :PR=PEEK(462Ø):GOSUB94ØØ:EXEC&Hl
**":GOSUB9615:PRINT:RETURN
8ØØ REM
                                      1025 FOR R=1 TO K1 STEP 4
8Ø5 GOSUB87Ø:PRINT:PRINT">>>";NA
                                      1030 GET#1,R:IF ASC(M1$)<>BC THE
$;"<<<":GOSUB88Ø
                                      N 1Ø5Ø
82Ø RETURN
                                      1Ø35 GOSUB825:IFK7=1THEN1Ø46
825 REM
                                      1045 IF ASC(M2$)<=PR THEN 1060
83Ø F$=M3$:GOSUB15Ø:F1$=F$:PX$=P
                                      1046 PRINT: PRINT: PRINT"YOU ARE N
1$:GOSUB5ØØ:IFK7=1THEN84Ø
                                      OT AUTHORIZED ON THIS SECTION":P
835 F$=M4$:GOSUB15Ø:F2$=F$:PX$=P
                                      RINT: CLOSE: CLOSE: BC=BØ: GOTO1ØØØ
2$:GOSUB5ØØ
                                      1050 NEXT R:GOSUB100
84Ø RETURN
                                      1Ø55 BC=BØ:GOTO1ØØØ
85Ø REM
                                      1\emptyset6\emptyset BN$=M5$:BT$=M6$:T$="":PL=\emptyset
855 POKE&HØ16B,197:POKE&HØ16C,PE
                                      1Ø65 FIELD#1,35 AS B$(1),35 AS B
EK(4684): RETURN
                                      $(2),35 AS B$(3),35 AS B$(4),35
                                      AS B$(5),35 AS B$(6),35 AS B$(7)
865 POKE&HØ16B,16:POKE&HØ16C,2Ø5
                                      ,5 AS B$(8):GET#1,R+1:FORA=1T07:
: RETURN
                                      BC$(A)=B$(A):NEXTA
87Ø REM
```

=B\$(A-7):NEXTA:GET#1,R+3:FORA=15 TO21:BC\$(A) = B\$(A-14):NEXTA:POKE65495,Ø 1080 FOR A=1 TO 21 1083 IF LEFT\$(BC\$(A),20)=SS\$ THE N CO=A-1:GOTO11Ø9 1Ø84 TY\$(A)=MID\$(BC\$(A),4,1):IFT Y\$(A) = "L"ORTY\$(A) = "N"THENIFPL = ØTHEN PL=ASC(LEFT\$(BC\$(A),1)) 1085 IF ASC(LEFT\$(BC\$(A),1))>PR THEN 1088 1Ø86 F\$=MID\$(BC\$(A),2,1):GOSUB15 Ø:PX\$=P1\$:GOSUB5ØØ:IF K7=1 THEN 1Ø88 1Ø87 F\$=MID\$(BC\$(A),3,1):GOSUB15 Ø:PX\$=P2\$:GOSUB5ØØ:IF K7=Ø THEN 1Ø9Ø 1Ø88 BC\$(A)="":GOTO11ØØ 1090 D\$(A) = MID\$(BC\$(A), 5, 5)1095 KY\$(A) = MID\$(BC\$(A), 10,1):TX(A) = RIGHT (BC (A), 25) : K = INSTR(T) X(A), CHR$(\emptyset)): IFK=\emptyset THEN1100 ELSE$ TX\$(A) = LEFT\$(TX\$(A), K-1)11ØØ CT\$=CT\$+KY\$(A):NEXTA 11Ø9 PRINTSTRING\$(11,8):GOSUB85Ø :UX=UL:IFUX<1ORUX>4THEN UX=1 111Ø TT\$=CT\$:GOSUB1165:IFK>ØTHEN 114ØELSEGOSUB25:CLS:PRINT:IF UX> 2THEN1115ELSEX=INSTR(BT\$, CHR\$(Ø)):IF X=Ø THEN 1115 ELSE FOR B=1 TO X:A\$=MID\$(BT\$,B,1):IF A\$="\" THEN PRINTCHR\$(13)ELSEPRINTA\$;:N EXT B 1115 GOSUB25:ML=Ø:PRINT:GOSUB8ØØ :PRINT"*";BC;"* ";BN\$: $G\emptyset = \emptyset$ 1116 FOR A=1 TO CO 112Ø GOSUB25:IF TX\$(A)=STRING\$(2 5,32) ORBC\$(A)="" OR LEFT\$(BC\$(A),25)=STRING\$(25,255) THEN 113Ø 1125 ON UX GOTO1126,1127,1128,11 1126 PRINTTX\$(A):GOTO1129 1127 K=INSTR(TX\$(A),CHR\$(32)):IF K=ØTHEN1126ELSEPRINTLEFT\$ (TX\$ (A) ,K-1):GOTO1129 1128 PRINTKY\$(A);" "; 1129 GOSUB1165:IFK>ØTHEN114Ø 113Ø NEXT A:POKE65494,Ø:PRINT:IF PL=Ø THEN PL=25Ø 1131 GOSUB86Ø:GOSUB1ØØ:PRINT"COM MAND: ";: $X\emptyset = \emptyset$ 1135 GOSUB625: IF CH\$=CHR\$(13) TH ENPRINT: UX=1: PRINT: GOTO 1110 ELS

EX=INSTR(CT\$,CH\$):IF X>Ø THEN PR

1140 FOR A=0 TO 19:IF MID\$(BC\$(A),10,1)=CH\$ THEN 1145 ELSE NEXT

1145 TY\$=MID\$(BC\$(A),4,1):D\$=MID

INT CHSELSE1135

A:GOTO1135

\$(BC\$(A),5,5) 115Ø G=ASC(TY\$):CLOSE:B1=BC:GOSU B86Ø 1155 GOSUB96 \emptyset 9:ON G-32 GOSUB33,3 4,35,36,37,38,39,4Ø,41,42,43,44, 45,46,47,48,49,5Ø,51,52,53,54,55 ,56,57,58,59,6Ø,61,62,63,64,65,6 6,67,68,69,7Ø,71,72,73,74,75,76, 77,78,79,8Ø,81,82,83,84,85,86,87 ,88,89,9Ø 116Ø IF BC=B1 THEN 111ØELSE1ØØØ 1165 EXEC4314: CH\$=CHR\$ (PEEK (4481)):CH=ASC(CH\$):IFCH>96ANDCH<123T HEN CH=CH-32:CH\$=CHR\$(CH) 1166 CV\$=INKEY\$:IFCV\$<>"" THEN C H\$=CV\$ 1167 K=INSTR(TT\$,CH\$):IFK>ØTHENP RINT: PRINTCHS: RETURNELSERETURN 117Ø REM 1175 PRINT: PRINT"SYSTEM ERROR, P LEASE WAIT..."; 1176 CLEAR1ØØØ:XØ=XØ+1:IFXØ>3THE N982Ø 118Ø ER=PEEK(&HFD):EL=PEEK(&HFE) *&HlØØ+PEEK(&HFF) 1181 IF ER=>54 THEN EA=&HC242+ER :GOTO1185

EUREKA! L.A. We got it—you found us!

1182 IF ER=>5Ø THEN EA=&H88D9+ER

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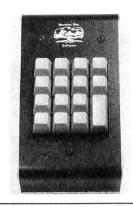
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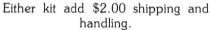


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|--|--------------------|----------|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|---|---|----|---|---|-----|---|----|---|---|---|---------|----|---------|----|----|
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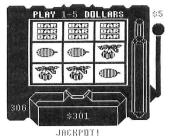
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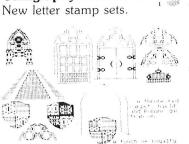
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```
:GOTO1185
1183 EA=&HABAF+ER
1185 ER$=CHR$(13)+"***ERROR TYPE
 "+CHR$(PEEK(EA))+CHR$(PEEK(EA+1
))+" IN LINE"+STR$(EL)+"***":GOS
UB87Ø:PRINTER$:GOSUB9615:TR$=STR
ING$(32,"+")+CHR$(13)+ER$+CHR$(1
3)+STRING$(32,"+")+CHR$(13):GOSU
B96ØØ
119Ø RUNT117Ø:CLEAR1ØØ:GOSUB88Ø:
GOSUB86Ø
1195 RUN
12ØØ REM
12Ø5 RUNT1229:IFTD>2THENPRINT:PR
INT"FILE TO DOWNLOAD: ";:GOTO121
12Ø6 IF D9=Ø THEN D9=1:CH$="M":G
121Ø PRINT:PRINT:GOSUB1ØØ:PRINT"
[M]ENU, <CR> TO EXIT OR":PRINT"N
umber to download: ";:FT$="":F$=
1215 GOSUB675:RUNT1229:IFCHS=""T
HEN D9=Ø:GOTO111ØELSEFT$=CH$:IFT
D<3THENIFLEN(CH$)>4THEN12ØØELSE1
22Ø
1216 IFLEFT$(CH$,3)<>"DIR"THEN F
$=CH$:GOTO1226ELSE D=VAL(RIGHT$(
CH$,1)):IF TD<4THEN D=ZD
1217 IFD=1THEN DIR1:GOTO1219ELSE
IFD=2THEN DIR2:GOTO1219
1218 IF D=ØTHEN DIRØ ELSE DIR3
1219 PRINT"FREE:";FREE(D):GOTO12
122Ø GOSUB25:IFCH$<>"M" THEN 123
1225 FT$="DOWN"+D$+"/MNU:":D=-1:
GOSUB1245:GOTO121Ø
1226 IFTD=3THEN D=ZD ELSEPRINT"D
RIVE: ";:GOSUB6ØØ:RUNT12ØØ:D=VAL
(CH$):IFD>3THEN1226ELSEPRINTD
1227 IFZK>ØTHEN X\$=RIGHT\$(F\$,4):
IFX$="/SYS"ORX$="/BAK"ORX$="/BIN
"THEN12ØØ
1228 F$=F$+":"+DR$(D):RUNT129Ø:G
OTO123Ø
1229 GOTO111Ø
123Ø CLS:PRINT:PRINT:PRINT"1 - A
SCII, NO BUFFER": PRINT"2 - ASCII
 WITH BUFFER":PRINT"<CR> TO EXI
1235 GOSUB6ØØ:RUNT12ØØ:X=VAL(CH$
):B=X-1:IFX=ØTHENRETURNELSEIFX>Ø
ORX<3THENPRINTTAB(3)CH$ELSE1235
1237 IFTD>3THEN1255
124Ø FT$=D$+FT$+"/DOW:":D=-1
1245 RUN T 1245
125Ø IFTD=3THEN129ØELSED=D+1:IF
D>3 THEN129ØELSE F$=FT$+DR$(D)
```

```
I", #1, F$: RUN T 129Ø: IFCH$="M" TH
EN127Ø
126Ø IF B=Ø THENPRINT"OPEN BUFFE
R...":FOR O=1 TO 1200:NEXT O
1265 IF B=1 THENPRINTCHR$(18);
127Ø IFEOF(1)THEN1275ELSEGOSUB25
:LINEINPUT#1,A$:PRINTA$:EXEC4314
:CH=PEEK(4481):IFCH=83ORCH=115OR
INKEY$="S"THEN1275ELSE127Ø
1275 RUN T 12ØØ:IFCH$="M" THEN12
8\emptysetELSEIF B=1 THENPRINTCHR$(2\emptyset)EL
SEFORO=1T01200:NEXTO
128Ø CLOSE: TR$=TR$+CHR$(13)+"DOW
: "+F$+CHR$(13):GOSUB961Ø:GOTO12
129Ø RUN T 12ØØ:PRINT:PRINT"UNAB
LE TO ACCESS FILE.":PRINT:GOTO12
ØØ
13ØØ REM
13Ø5 '
131Ø RUN T 111Ø:PE=Ø:PRINT:PRINT
: PRINT
132Ø X=FREE(TD):IFX<5ANDTU<3THEN
PRINT"SORRY, SPACE NOT AVAILABLE
.":FORA=1TO25Ø:NEXTA:RETURN
1325 PRINT"ENTER FILE NAME: ";:G
OSUB675:IFLEN(CH$)>8THEN1325ELSE
IFCH$=""THENRETURNELSEA$=CH$
133Ø PRINT"
                        EXT: "::I
FTU<2THENB$="UPL":PRINTB$ELSEGOS
UB675: IFLEN (CH$) > 3THEN133ØELSEIF
CH$=""THENRETURNELSEB$=CH$
1335 IFTU>2THENPRINT"
RIVE: ";:GOSUB625:D=VAL(CH$):IFC
H$=""THENRETURNELSEIFD>3THEN1335
ELSEPRINTCH$
134Ø IFTU<3THEN D=TD:RUN T 139Ø:
X=FREE(D):IFX<5THEN"SORRY, SPACE
 NOT AVAILABLE."
1342 X=FREE(D):IFX<3ANDTU<4THEN1
39ØELSE FL$=A$+"/"+B$+":"+DR$(D)
:IFTU<4THEN RUNT1345:OPEN"I", #1,
FLS:CLOSE:PRINT:PRINT"FILE ALREA
DY EXIST...":GOTO111Ø
1344 IFTU=4THENPRINTTAB(12)"FREE
1345 RUN T 139Ø:OPEN"O", #1, FL$:E
XEC4314
135Ø PRINT"READY TO RECEIVE. TYP
E":PRINT" 'END' ON A LINE BY ITSE
LF":PRINT"TO EXIT UPLOAD. ":PRINT
1355 LINEINPUT">"; C$: GOSUB25: IFC
$="END"ORC$="end"THEN137Ø
136Ø PRINT#1,C$:GOTO1355
137Ø CLOSE:TR$=TR$+CHR$(13)+"UPL
: "+FL$:GOSUB96ØØ
1375 RUNTILLØ:CLOSE:RETURN
139Ø UNLOAD: PRINT"DRIVE NOT AVAI
```

1255 CLOSE: UNLOAD: RUNT125Ø: OPEN"

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LABLE.":PRINT:FORT=1T015Ø:NEXTT: GOTO111Ø 14ØØ REM 14Ø5 ' 141Ø IF BL=255 THEN GOSUB166Ø:IF BL=255 OR CH\$="" THEN RETURN 1411 X=FREE(PEEK(4671)):IF X<3 T HEN PRINT: PRINT"MESSAGE BASE FUL L!": RETURN 1415 MD\$=CHR\$(\emptyset):MI\$=MD\$142Ø GOSUB25:PRINT:PRINT:MF\$=NA\$:PRINT"FROM: ";MF\$:EXEC&H1ØDA:PR TO: ";:GOSUB675:IFCH\$=""TH ENRETURN 1435 MT\$=CH\$ 1440 PRINT"SUBJ: ";:GOSUB675:IFC H\$=""THEN144ØELSEMS\$=CH\$ 1445 $X=FREE(PEEK(467\emptyset)):Y=FREE(P$ EEK(4671)):IF X<20RY<2 THEN PRIN T"MESSAGE BASE FULL!": RETURN ELS E IFML>ØTHEN P\$="løøøøøøø":GOTOl 45ØELSEIFPF=ØTHEN P\$="ØØØØØØØØ": GOTO145ØELSEPRINT"MESSAGE PRIVAT E (Y/N)? ";:GOSUB625 1446 IFCH\$="Y"THEN P\$="løøøøøøø" :PRINT"YES"ELSEIFCH\$="N"THEN P\$= "ØØØØØØØØ":PRINT"NO"ELSEGOSUB625 :GOTO1446

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)+2:IFK>64THENPRINT"SUBJECT TOO LONG": PRINT"LIMIT TO ";64-LEN (MF \$)-LEN(MT\$)-2:PRINT"TRUNICATING. ." ELSE 1452 1451 IFLEFT\$ (MS\$,5) = "REPLY"THEN MS\$=RIGHT\$(MS\$, LEN(MS\$)-(K-64)) ELSE MS\$=LEFT\$(MS\$, LEN(MS\$)-(K-6 4)):GOTO145Ø 1452 GOSUB25:PRINT:PRINT:PRINTTA B(5) "FROM: "; MF\$: PRINTTAB(5)" O: ";MT\$:PRINTTAB(5)"SUBJ: ";MS\$ 1453 IFP\$="1ØØØØØØØ"THENPRINTTAB (5) "PRIVATE MESSAGE" ELSEPRINTTAB (5) "PUBLIC MESSAGE" 1455 IF ML=2 THEN 1465 ELSE PRIN T:PRINT"CORRECT (Y/N)? "; 146Ø GOSUB6ØØ:K=INSTR("NnYy",CH\$):IFK>2THENPRINT"YES":GOTO1463EL SEIFK>ØTHEN1415ELSE146Ø 1463 PRINT: PRINT 1465 PRINT: PRINT" ENTER MESSAGE. MAXIMUM OF 2000":PRINT"BYTES. MA XIMUM OF 4Ø LINES.":PRINT"PRESS <ENTER> ON LINE BY ITSELF":PRINT "TO EXIT.":PRINT:LE=Ø:EXEC&HlØDA 147Ø FOR LL=1 TO 4Ø 1475 PRINT">";:LINEINPUTCH\$:IFCH \$=""THEN1497 1485 L\$(LL)=CH\$:GOSUB25:IF LE+LE N(CH\$)>1999THEN1496 149Ø 1491 LE=LE+LEN(CH\$):IF LL>35 THE NPRINT"YOU ONLY HAVE"; 4Ø-LL; "LIN ES LEFT." 1495 IFLE>15ØØTHENPRINT"::";2ØØØ -LE;" BYTES LEFT..." 1496 IF LE<2ØØØTHENNEXT LL ELSEP RINT"BUFFER FULL!!!" 1497 POKE65494,Ø 1500 PRINT:GOSUB100:PRINT"<L>IST <E>DIT <C>ONTINUE <S>AVE <A>BOR T "; 15Ø5 CH=1:GOSUB625:K=INSTR("LECS A", CH\$):IFK=ØTHEN15Ø5 151Ø PRINTCH\$:ON K GOTO 1515,152 Ø,1475,1555:RETURN 1515 FOR C=1 TO LL-1:GOSUB25:PRI NTC": ";L\$(C):NEXTC:GOTO15ØØ 152Ø PRINT"LINE TO EDIT: "; 1525 CH=1:GOSUB65Ø:X=VAL(CH\$):IF X<1THEN15ØØ 153Ø IF X>LL THEN PRINT"NON-EXIS TING LINE": GOTO152Ø 1535 PRINT"PRESENT LINE READS:": PRINT: PRINTL\$ (X): PRINT: PRINT 154Ø PRINT"ENTER NEW LINE:":GOSU B65Ø

1545 IFCH\$=""THENPRINT:PRINT"LIN

 $145\emptyset$ K=LEN(MF\$)+LEN(MT\$)+LEN(MS\$

E UNCHANGED":GOTO15ØØ 155Ø L\$(X)=CH\$:PRINT"LINE CHANGE D":GOTO15ØØ 1555 LL=LL-1 156Ø PRINT: PRINT"SAVING MESSAGE. . .":GOSUB85Ø 1564 IF K8=1 THEN 1565 ELSE GOSU 1565 Kl=LOF(1):IF $Kl=\emptyset$ THEN MN=1:GOTO1575ELSE GET#1,1 157Ø MI=CVN(H1\$)+1:IF MI>6ØØØØ T HEN MI=Ø 1575 LSET H1\$=MKN\$(MI):F\$=P\$:GOS UB175:LSET H2\$=F\$:LSET H5\$=MF\$+N U\$+MT\$+NU\$+MS\$+STRING\$(80,NU\$)158Ø GOSUBlØØ:Q\$=CHR\$(HR)+CHR\$(M N):LSET H4\$=Q\$:Q\$=CHR\$(PEEK(46Ø8))+CHR\$(PEEK(46Ø9))+CHR\$(PEEK(46 1Ø)):LSET H3\$=Q\$:LSET H8\$=CHR\$(B L) 1584 IF K8=1 THEN 1585 ELSE GOSU 1585 K2=LOF(2):K2=K2+1:LSET H6\$= MKN\$(K2) 159Ø A\$="" 1595 B\$="":LSET MG\$=STR\$(MI):PUT #2,K2 1600 FOR A=1 TO LL 16Ø5 B\$=L\$(A)+CHR\$(13):IFLEN(A\$) +LEN(B\$)>25 \emptyset THEN A=A-1:A\$=A\$+STR ING\$(8Ø,Ø):C\$="":GOTO162ØELSE A\$ =A\$+B\$161Ø LØ=LEN(A\$):IFLØ<8ØTHEN163Ø 1615 C\$=RIGHT\$(A\$,LØ-8Ø):A\$=LEFT \$(A\$,8Ø) 162Ø LSET MG\$=A\$:K2=K2+1:PUT#2,K 2:A\$="" 1625 IFLEN(C\$)>ØTHEN A\$=C\$:GOTO1 61Ø 163Ø NEXTA 1635 IF LEN(A\$) = Ø THEN 1645 $164\emptyset$ LSET MG\$=A\$+STRING\$(8 \emptyset , \emptyset):K 2=K2+1:PUT#2,K2 1645 LSET MG\$=STRING\$(8Ø,255):K2 =K2+1:PUT#2,K2165Ø LSET H7\$=MKN\$(K2):PUT#1,K1+ 1:PUT#1,1:IFK1<2THEN PUT#1,2:RE= RE+1 1655 GOSUB860:IF K8=1 THEN RETUR N ELSE CLOSE: RETURN 166Ø PRINT:PRINT:IF PR=255 THEN 1662 ELSE IF BA\$=""THEN P9=1:GOS UB339:GOSUB25:GOTO166Ø 1662 PRINT:PRINT:PRINT"BOARD # O R 1?1 "; 1665 CLOSE:GOSUB65Ø:IF CH\$="?" T HEN 1675 ELSE CH=VAL(CH\$) 167Ø IF CH>-1 AND CH<255 THEN IF PR=255 THEN BL=CH ELSE 168Ø

1671 RETURN 1675 GOSUB339:GOTO166Ø 168Ø FOR X=1 TO LEN(BA\$) 1685 IF ASC(MID\$(BA\$, X, 1)) = CH TH EN BL=CH:GOTO1671 169Ø NEXT X:PRINT"NOT AUTHORIZED TO"; CH 1695 GOTO166Ø 19ØØ REM 19Ø5 ' 191Ø ' 192Ø PRINT:PRINT"KILL MESSAGE #" 1925 GOSUB65Ø:X=VAL(CH\$):IFX=ØTH ENRETURN 193Ø GOSUB9ØØØ:PRINT 1935 FOR RØ=2 TO K1:GET#1,RØ:IFC VN(H1\$) = X THEN 1945 1940 NEXT RØ: PRINT"UNABLE TO LOC ATE OR ALREADY DELETED. ":CLOSE:R ETURN 1945 F7=1:GOSUB236Ø:PRINT:F7=Ø 1950 IF NAS=MTS OR NAS=MFS OR PR =255 THEN 196Ø ELSE PRINT"YOU AR E NOT AUTHORIZED!":PRINT:CLOSE:R ETURN 196Ø F\$=H2\$:GOSUB15Ø:MID\$(F\$,2,1) = "1": GOSUB175

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```
1965 LSET H2$=F$:PUT#1,RØ
                                       216Ø REM
197Ø CLOSE: RETURN
                                       2162 IF R=Ø THEN CLOSE:RETURN
2ØØØ REM
                                       2165 FOR RØ=2 TO K1
2\emptyset\emptyset5 F5=\emptyset:K9=\emptyset:UX=UL
                                       217Ø GET#1,RØ:RH=CVN(H1$):IF RH<
2Ø1Ø TT$="FRNIA"
                                       >R THEN 218Ø
2Ø2Ø PRINTCHR$(12):CLS:PRINT:PRI
                                       2175 GOSUB23ØØ:IFF6=1THENGOSUB22
                                       2Ø:GOTO2186ELSE2186
NT:IF UX>2 THEN 2Ø5ØELSEPRINT"
                                       218Ø NEXT RØ:PRINT"MESSAGE NOT A
   MESSAGE BASE:"
                                       VAILABLE":GOTO2186
2Ø25 PRINTTAB(5)"<F>ORWARD":GOSU
                                       2185 IFF5=ØTHENPRINT:PRINT"NO ME
Bl165:IFK>ØTHEN2Ø6Ø
                                       SSAGES FOUND!":PRINT
2Ø3Ø PRINTTAB(5)"<R>EVERSE":PRIN
                                       2186 CLOSE: RETURN
TTAB(5)"<N>EW":GOSUB1165:IFK>ØTH
                                       219Ø REM
                                       2195 IF LM=>RE THEN2185
2Ø4Ø PRINTTAB(5)"<I>NDIVIDUAL":P
                                       22ØØ FOR RØ=2 TO Kl
RINTTAB(5)"<A>BORT TO MENU"
                                       22Ø5 GET#1,RØ:RH=CVN(H1$):IF RH<
2Ø5Ø PRINTTAB(5) "COMMAND: ";
                                       =LM THEN 2215
2Ø55 GOSUB625:IFCH$=CHR$(13)THEN
                                       221Ø GOSUB23ØØ:IFF6=1THENGOSUB22
 UX=1:GOTO2Ø2ØELSEK=INSTR("FRNIA
",CH$):IF K=Ø THEN2Ø55ELSEPRINTC
                                       2215 IFK9=1THEN2185ELSENEXT RØ:G
H$
                                       OTO2185
2Ø6Ø ON K GOTO 2Ø7Ø,2Ø7Ø,2Ø7Ø,2Ø
                                       222Ø REM
7Ø,2Ø65
                                       2225 IFF4=ØTHENRETURNELSEPRINT:G
2Ø65 UX=UL:CLOSE:RETURN
2Ø7Ø GOSUB9ØØØ:GOSUB91ØØ:GET#1,1
                                       OSUBLØØ: PRINT" [N] EXT [R] EAD [S]T
:RE=CVN(H1$)
2Ø8Ø FORB=2 TO K1:GET#1,B:F$=H2$
                                       223Ø GOSUB625:IFCH$="D"ANDPR>25Ø
:GOSUB15Ø:IFMID$(F$,2,1)<>"1"THE
                                       THEN T$="D":GOSUB2455 ELSE K=INS
                                       TR("NRS",CH$):IFK=ØTHEN223ØELSEP
N RS=CVN(H1$):GOTO2Ø83 ELSE NEXT
 B:RS=RE
                                       RINTCH$: PRINT: PRINT
2Ø83 IFK=3THENGOSUB228Ø:GOTO219Ø
                                       2235 ON K GOTO 224Ø,225Ø,226Ø:GO
                                       T0223Ø
2085 PRINT: PRINT"SYSTEM HAS MESS
AGES"; RS; "TO"; RE: EXEC&HlØDA
                                       224Ø RETURN
                                       225Ø GOSUB2395:RETURN
2090 PRINT"ENTER STARTING MESSAG
E: ";:Kl=LOF(1)
                                       226Ø K9=1:RETURN
                                       228Ø PRINT:IFUL>2THENPRINT"PAUSE
2\emptyset95 GOSUB65\emptyset:R=VAL(CH$):IF R=\emptyset
                                       ? ";:ELSEPRINT"PAUSE AFTER EACH
THEN21Ø5
2100 IF R<RS OR R>RE THEN CLOSE:
                                       MESSAGE? ";
RETURN
                                       2285 GOSUB625:C=INSTR("YN",CH$):
21Ø5 IF K=4 AND R=Ø THEN21ØØELSE
                                       ON C+1 GOTO 2285,2295,229Ø
GOSUB228Ø:ON K GOTO 211Ø,2135,21
                                       229Ø PS=1:PRINT"NO":RETURN
                                       2295 PS=Ø:PRINT"YES":RETURN
9Ø,216Ø
211Ø REM
                                       23ØØ REM
                                       23\emptyset5 K9=\emptyset:F4=\emptyset
2112 IF R=Ø THEN R=RS
2115 FOR RØ=2 TO K1
                                       231Ø ON GØ+1 GOTO 2315,2315,232Ø
212Ø GET#1,RØ:RH=CVN(H1$):IF RH<
                                       ,232Ø
R THEN 213Ø
                                       2315 IF ASC(H8$) <> BQ THEN RETURN
2125 GOSUB23ØØ:IFF6=1THENGOSUB22
                                        ELSE 2335
                                       232Ø IF ASC(H8$) <= BQ THEN 2335 E
213Ø IFK9=1THEN2185ELSENEXT RØ:G
                                       LSE233Ø
OTO2185
                                       2325 '
2135 REM
                                       233Ø RETURN
2137 IF R=Ø THEN R=RE
                                       2335 F$=H2$:GOSUB15Ø:IFMID$(F$,2
214Ø FOR RØ=K1 TO 2 STEP -1
                                       ,1)="1"THENRETURN
                                       2345 GOSUB25:F4=Ø:BR=ASC(H8$):R1
2145 GET#1, RØ:RH=CVN(H1$):IF RH>
                                      =CVN(H6$):R2=CVN(H7$):GET#2,R1:I
R THEN 2155
                                       FVAL(MG$) <> RH THEN RETURN
215Ø GOSUB23ØØ:IFF6=1THENGOSUB22
                                       236\emptyset M\emptyset=CVN(H1\$):KF=INSTR(H5\$,NU
                                       $):MF$=LEFT$(H5$,KF-1)
2155 IFK9=1THEN2185ELSENEXT RØ:G
OTO2185
                                       2365 KT=INSTR(KF+1,H5$,NU$):XX=K
```

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```
T-KF-1:IFXX<1THEN MT$="":GOTO237
ØELSE MT$=MID$(H5$,KF+1,XX):IFF7
=1THENRETURN
237Ø KS=INSTR(KT+2,H5$,NU$):XX=K
S-KT-1:IFXX<1THEN MS$="":GOTO237
lelse MS=MID$(H5$,KT+1,XX):PF=\emptyset
2371 FOR YY=1 TO 5:PRINT:NEXT YY
:CLS:GOSUB8ØØ:IFMID$(F$,1,1)="1"
ORML=1THEN IF MT$=NA$ OR MF$=NA$
 OR MQ=1 OR GØ=1 OR GØ=3 THENPRI
NT:PF=1:PRINT"PRIVATE":GOTO2375E
LSERETURN
2374 PRINT: PRINT
2375 IFMID$(F$,3,1)="1"THEN X$="
 <RCVD>" ELSE IF NA$=MT$ THEN MI
D$(F$,3,1)="1":GOSUB175:LSET H2$
=F$:PUT#1,RØ:GOSUB15Ø:X$=" <RCVD
>"ELSEX$=""
2381 F5=1:GOSUB25:PRINT"MESSAGE
#";MØ;" *";ASC(H8$);"*"
2385 PRINTRIGHT$(STR$(ASC(LEFT$(
H3$,1))),2);"/";RIGHT$(STR$(ASC(
MID$(H3$,2,1))),2);"/";RIGHT$(ST
R$(ASC(RIGHT$(H3$,1))),2);"
;STR$(ASC(LEFT$(H4$,1)));":";:A$
=RIGHT$(STR$(ASC(RIGHT$(H4$,1)))
,2):IFVAL(A$)>9THENPRINTA$ELSEMI
D$(A$,1,1) = "\emptyset": PRINTA$
239Ø PRINT"FROM: ";MF$:PRINT"
O: ";MT$;X$:F5=1:F4=1:PRINT"SUBJ
: ";MS$:PRINT:IFF6=1THENRETURN
2395 FOR C=R1+1 TO R2
2400 GET#2,C:A$=MG$:IFA$=STRING$
(8Ø, 255) THEN2425
24Ø5 GOSUB25: KX$="NS"+CHR$(13)
24\emptyset6 K=INSTR(A$,CHR$(\emptyset)):IFK>1TH
EN A$=LEFT$(A$,K-1)
24Ø8 FOR CC=1 TO LEN(A$) STEP 1Ø
241Ø PRINTMID$(A$,CC,1Ø);:EXEC&H
1ØDA:CH$=CHR$(PEEK(4481)):GOSUB2
5:IF CH$=CHR$(Ø)THEN2416
2412 K=INSTR("NSP", CH$):IF K=Ø T
HEN K=INSTR("nsp",CH$):IF K=Ø TH
EN 2416
2414 ON K+1 GOTO 2416,245Ø,2465
2415 EXEC&H1ØDA:IFPEEK(4481)<>13
THEN2415
2416 NEXTCC: GOSUB25
242Ø NEXTC
2425 PRINT:PRINT:GOSUB1ØØ:IFPS=Ø
THEN243ØELSE IF MF$=NA$ OR MT$=N
A$ THEN 243ØELSE245Ø
243Ø GOSUB25:IF MF$=NA$ OR MT$=N
A$ OR PR=>25Ø THEN T$="DN":PRINT
"<D>ELETE <N>EXT ";:ELSET$=CHR$(
255) +"N": PRINT" < N>EXT ";
2431 IF PR=>PL THEN T$=T$+"RS":P
RINT"<R>EPLY <S>TOP ";:ELSE T$=T
$+CHR$(255)+"S":PRINT"<S>TOP ";
```

```
2435 GOSUB25
244Ø GOSUB625:K=INSTR(T$,CH$)
2445 IF K=Ø THEN 244ØELSEPRINTCH
$:ON K GOTO 2455,2450,2459,2465
245Ø IF ZK>ØANDMT$=NA$ THEN2455E
LSERETURN
2455 IFLEFT$(T$,1)="D"THEN MID$(
F$,2,1)="1":GOSUB175:LSET H2$=F$
:PUT#1,RØ
2456 PRINT"REPLY (Y/N)? ";:GOSUB
600: IFCHS="Y"ORCHS="y"THENPRINT"
YES":GOTO246ØELSEPRINT"NO":RETUR
2459 IF ZK>ØANDMT$=NA$ THEN MID$
(F$,2,1)="1":GOSUB175:LSET H2$=F
$:PUT#1,RØ
246Ø IFPR<PL THENPRINT:PRINT"YOU
 ARE NOT AUTHORIZED!": RETURN ELS
E PRINT:BL=BR:K8=1:MT$=MF$:MF$=N
A$:IFBR>249THEN BL=255:GOSUB166Ø
:GOSUB9ØØØ:GOSUB91ØØ:IFBL=255OR
CH$="" THEN K8=Ø:RETURN
2461 IFLEFT$(MS$,9)="REPLY TO "
THEN 2462 ELSE MS$="REPLY TO "+M
2462 GOSUB1445:K8=Ø:RETURN
2465 K9=1:IFZK>ØANDMT$=NA$ THEN2
455ELSERETURN
7ØØØ REM
7ØØ5 '
7Ø1Ø UNLOAD
7Ø15 T$=RIGHT$(D$,5):BU=VAL(LEFT
$(T$,1)):E$=RIGHT$(T$,4):PRINT:P
RINT: FT$=X$+E$+"/TXT": D=-1
7Ø25 RUN T 7Ø7Ø
7Ø3Ø D=D+1:IFD>3THEN RUNT7Ø7Ø:RE
TURN
7Ø35 F$=FT$+":"+DR$(D)
7Ø4Ø RUNT7Ø3Ø:OPEN"I", #1, F$:IF B
=1THENPRINTCHR$(18);
7Ø41 RUN T 7Ø6Ø
7Ø45 IFEOF(1)THEN7Ø6ØELSEGOSUB25
:LINEINPUT#1,S$:GOSUB25
7Ø5Ø PRINTS$:EXEC&HlØDA:CH$=CHR$
(PEEK(4481)):GOSUB25:IFCH$="S"OR
CH$="s"THEN7Ø6Ø
7Ø56 K=INSTR("Pp",CH$):IFK=ØTHEN
7Ø45
7Ø57 EXEC&H1ØDA:GOSUB25:IFPEEK(4
481) <>13THEN7Ø57ELSE7Ø45
7060 RUNT7070:CLOSE:IF B=1THENPR
INTCHR$(2Ø): RETURNELSERETURN
7Ø65 D=D+1:IF D>3 THEN CLOSE::PR
INT: PRINT"FILE NOT AVAIABLE": RET
URN ELSE7Ø25
7Ø7Ø GOTOlØØØ
71ØØ REM
71Ø5 '
711Ø '
```

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Similar to the Unix 'TAR' ver. but is augmented with many 'cures' and is designed with the OS-9 implementation in mind. In essence it will back-up a hard disk to a series of floppy diskettes for a restore operation.

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|------------|--------|-------------|
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| | | |

MISCELLANEOUS

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|---------------------------------|---------|
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| RS-232 "Y" cable | \$20.00 |
| Disk/ROMpak 3' extender cable | |
| | \$25.00 |
| Null modem cable - 4 pin to DR3 | 5 |

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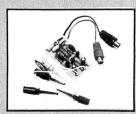
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This accounting software equals or exceeds higher priced packages for other computers and includes a detailed operating manual. ONLY \$99.95

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The Mark Data Product sales order processing system provides a fast, efficient means to enter orders, print shipping papers and invoices, prepare sales reports, and monitor receivables. The system automatically enhances the monitor screen to a 51 character by 24 line display. 32K of memory is required along with an 80-column printer and one or more

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Easy-Edit is a versatile, easy to use text editor which is particularly convenient for assembly language and BASIC programming. This editor offers powerful text handling capabilities along with many special features including a built-in disc operating system, 32/64K memory sense, a 51 character by 24 line screen, auto key repeat, extensive error reporting, and complete compatibility with popular assemblers. Requires 32K and at least one disc drive. Master disc and instructions are packaged in an attractive 3-ring binder. \$34.95

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Rainbow, Nov. '84 "Easy File is one program that lives up to its name. . . Easy File is so easy it speaks

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Need a good mailing list or customer list program? How about a program to keep track of your investments, your computer magazines, or record collection? Do you have an inventory of all household items for insurance purposes? EASY-FILE will do all of these things and many more. The EASY-FILE master disc and instructions are packaged in an attractive 3-ring binder. Requires 32K and at least one disc drive.

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The Color Computer Supercharger

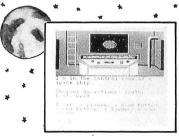
- A big 52 character by 24 line screen
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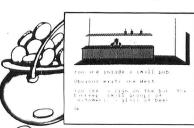


CALIXTO ISLAND

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for IBM & Tandy 1000/1200

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```
7115 PRINT: PRINT: PRINT" PAGING SY
SOP..."
712Ø FORC=1TO15:IFINKEY$<>""THEN
713ØELSEPRINT".";:SOUND15Ø,5:NEX
TC:GOT07125
7125 PRINT: PRINT"SYSOP HAS BEEN
PAGED. PLEASE": PRINT" CONTINUE TO
 USE THE SYSTEM.": PRINT"HE WILL
BREAK IN IF AVAILABLE.": RETURN
713Ø GOSUB86Ø:GOSUB88Ø:POKE65494
,Ø:PRINT:PRINT:PRINT"SYSOP ENTER
ING CHAT"
7135 LINEINPUT">";A$:IFA$="\"THE
NRETURN
7145 GOTO7135
9ØØØ REM
9Ø1Ø F$="HDR/SYS:"+DR$(PEEK(467Ø
9Ø15 OPEN"D", #1, F$, 11Ø: FIELD#1, 5
 AS H1$,1 AS H2$,3 AS H3$,2 AS H
4$,8Ø AS H5$,5 AS H6$,5 AS H7$,1
 AS H8$,8 AS SP$:Kl=LOF(1):RETUR
91ØØ REM
911Ø F$="MSG/SYS:"+DR$(PEEK(4671
9115 OPEN"D", #2, F$, 8Ø: FIELD#2, 8Ø
 AS MG$:K2≃LOF(2):RETURN
92ØØ REM
92Ø5 F$="USERL/SYS:"+DR$(PEEK(46
72))
921Ø OPEN"D", #1, F$, 96
9215 FIELD#1,5Ø AS UN$,8 AS UP$,
1 AS UR$,1 AS UA$,1 AS U1$,1 AS
U2$, 1 AS UU$,1 AS UE$,5 AS U5$,
5 AS UM$,5 AS UD$,1 AS U3$,1 AS
U4$,1 AS UO$,1 AS UL$,4 AS US$,9
 AS SP$
922Ø Kl=LOF(1):RETURN
94ØØ REM
94Ø5 FF$="MENU/SYS:"+DR$(PEEK(46
73)):OPEN"D",#1,FF$,25Ø
941Ø FIELD#1,1 AS M1$,1 AS M2$,1
 AS M3\$,1 AS M4\$,16 AS M5\$,2\emptyset\emptyset A
S M6$,1 AS M7$,29 AS M8$:K1=LOF(
1):RETURN
95ØØ REM
95Ø5 '
951Ø GOSUB92ØØ:GET#1,1
952\emptyset K=INSTR(UN$, CHR$(\emptyset)):NA$=LE
FT$(UN$,K-1):PR=ASC(UA$):F$=U1$:
GOSUB15Ø:P1$=F$:F$=U2$:GOSUB15Ø:
P2$=F$:UL=ASC(UL$):IF UL<10RUL>4
THENUL=1
955Ø BC=ASC(UE$):LM=CVN(UM$):POK
E4619, ASC(UO$): POKE4628, UL: POKE4
618, BC: POKE462Ø, PR: POKE4621, ASC(
U1$):POKE4622,ASC(U2$):CLOSE:RET
URN
```

96ØØ REM 96Ø5 TR\$=TR\$+BN\$+"("+CH\$+") 961Ø IFLEN(TR\$)<64THENRETURN 9615 FR=PEEK(4669):RUNT967Ø:IFFR =ØTHEN9635ELSEIFFR=1THEN964ØELSE IFFR=3THEN966ØELSECLOSE:F\$="TRAC ER/SYS:"+DR\$(PEEK(4675)):OPEN"D" ,#1,F\$,128 9616 FR=FREE(PEEK(4675)):IFFR<3T HENCLOSE: RETURN 962Ø FIELD#1,128 AS X\$:K1=LOF(1) :K1=K1+1:LSET X\$=TR\$+CHR\$(\emptyset):PUT #1,Kl 9635 CLOSE:TR\$="":RETURN 964Ø OPEN"O",-1,"TRACER/SYS":PRI NT#-1, TR\$: GOTO9635 966Ø PT=PEEK(&HFF22)AND1:IFPT=1T HEN9635ELSEPRINT#-2,TR\$:GOTO9635 967Ø POKE4669,Ø:GOTOlØØØ 98ØØ REM 98Ø5 ' 981Ø RUN T 984Ø:FORA=1T01Ø:PRINT : NEXTA 9815 F3=1:GOSUB1ØØ:GOSUB71Ø:TR\$= TR\$+CHR\$(13)+TI\$:GOSUB9615 982Ø PRINT: PRINT: PRINT" THANKS FO R CALLING COBBS." 9825 PRINT"PLEASE CALL AGAIN..." :PRINT:PRINT 983Ø POKE4615, HR: POKE4616, MN: POK E4617,SS 984Ø PRINT"PLEASE HANG UP NOW.": POKE65386, 1Ø6: LOAD"USER/SYS", R 10000 POKE&HAC7D,&HØE:POKE&HAC7E ,&HØØ:MOTOROFF 10005 X=&H112B:POKE X,&H86:POKE X+1, &HØD:POKE X+2, &HB7:POKE X+3,&H11:POKE X+4,&H81:POKE &H1127,& HlØ9 løølø RUN

One-Liner Contest Winner . . .

This program prints labels you can use to show when your car last had an oil change. You can use "one-up" mailing labels.

The listing:

Ø CLS:PRINT"SET UP LABELS AND PR INTER NOW!":FORQ=1TO2ØØØ:NEXT:IN PUT"DATE";X\$:INPUT"MILEAGE";M\$:I NPUT"NEW OIL FILTER Y/N";F\$:INPU T"NEW PLUGS Y/N";P\$:PRINT#-2,"OIL CHANGE/DATE "X\$:PRINT#-2,"MILE AGE="M\$:PRINT#-2,"OIL FILTER-"F\$:PRINT#-2,"PLUGS-"P\$

Wayne Shipp St. Charles, MO

(For this winning one-liner contest entry, the author has been sent copies of both *The Second Rainbow Book Of Adventures* and its companion *The Second Rainbow Adventures Tape.*)

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True Upper/lower Case Display

Kill Graphics Option for an Extra 6K Supports Line Break

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Send Files Directly from Buffer or Disk Full Disk Support for Disk Version

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Automatic Memory Sense 16-64K

9 Programmable Function Key Variable Length Macro Buffer Programmable Prompt Character or Delay to Send Next Line

Programmable Control Character Trapping

Programmable Open/Close Buffer Characters Automatic Key Repeat For Editing

Program and Memory Status Displays



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The Source brings the cost of Disassembler and Assembler Source code generation down to Earth.

Now you can Disassemble Color Computer machine language programs and generate beautiful, Assembler Source Code for a fraction of the cost of other Disassembler/Source Generator programs.

The Source has all the features and functions you are looking for in a Disassembler.

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Starship Falcon **Graphics Adventure Game**

Six months ago a terrorist group demanded to be designated the rulers of Alpha Sigma III, under the threat of world starvation on the planet Earth. The Federation denied their demands, so they released a biological weapon which has destroyed all known edible plant species from throughout the known galaxy. To date no plant life has been able to survive on Earth. Recently, Federation undercover agents have reported a story told by a roving space trader, of a planet with abundant edible plant life. These plants have a reputation of being able to survive in all climates and in fact, are supposed to grow at an incredible rate. The Federation is desperate! If Earth's food source is not replaced soon, the Federation will have to evacuate all animal and Human life. Your mission is to go to the planet Zephyr and obtain the seed of these plants and return to Earth. Several Federation agents have been sent to obtain the seeds and none has returned! Can you get the seed and survive??? GOOD LUCK!

32K Disk \$34.95

32K Disk \$21.95

NEW IMPROVED VERSION

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 INDIVIDUAL CHARACTER HIGHLIGHTING
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- ON SCREEN UNDERLINE
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- ERASE TO END OF LINE
- · ERASE TO END OF SCREEN
- · HOME CURSOR BELL TONE CHARACTER
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Screen Enhancement Program Comparison Chart PROGRAM FEATURES HI-RES II HI-RES I BRAND X

| | NEW | OLD | |
|--|---------------|---------------|-------------|
| Upper/Lower case characters | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Mixed Text and Graphics | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Separate Text & Citaphics | Yes | Yes | No |
| Print @ fully implemented | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Print @ on all line lengths | Yes | Yes | 51 only |
| Different line lengths | 28 to 255 (9) | 28 to 255 (9) | 51 only (1) |
| Automatic Key Repeat | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Adjustable Key Repeats | Yes | No | No |
| Auto Repeat Disable | Yes | No | No |
| Erase to end of line/screen | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Home Cursor | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Solid or Blinking Cursor | Yes | No | Yes |
| CLS command supported X.Y Coordinate Cursor | Buff/Biack | Buff/Black | Buff/Black |
| Positioning | Yes | Yes | No |
| Double Size Characters | Yes | Yes | No |
| Individual/Continuous | | | |
| Highlighting | Yes | Yes | No |
| On Screen Underlining | Yes | Yes | No |
| Clear Key functional | Clear/L key | sClear key | No |
| 16.32 & 64K Supported | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Green or Black Background | | | |
| Color | Yes | No | No |
| Dual Character sets for | | | |
| Enhanced 64 and 85 | | | |
| Characters per line display | Yes | No | No |
| Protected Screen Lines | | | |
| (programmable) | 1 to 23 | No | No |
| Full Control Code Keyboard | | | |
| for Screen control directly | | | |
| from the keyboard | Yes | No | No |
| Programmable Tab Character | f | | |
| Spacing | Yes | No | No |
| Full Screen Reverse Function | Yes | Yes | No |
| Switch to & from the Standard | 1 | | |
| 16 by 32 Screen for full | | | |
| compatability | Yes | No | No |
| On Error Goto Function | No | No | Yes |
| Extended Basic Required | No | Yes | Yes |
| All Machine Language Program | nYes . | Yes | Yes |
| RAM Required in addition to | | | |
| Screen RAM | 2K | 2K | 2K |
| Program Price (Tape) | \$24.95 | \$19.95 | \$29.95 |
| | | | |





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Slowly Going Bananas

By Ed Ellers Rainbow Technical Writer

• I just bought a Gorilla Banana dot-matrix printer and I can't get it to print with the CoCo. The operating light comes on, the print head moves back and forth for two seconds, but I can't get it to list my programs, etc. I have the Tandy 4-pin to 25-pin RS-232 cable.

Also, the printer has a ROM socket on the circuit board. What's it for?

Bob Hart, Jr. Alton, IL

The Radio Shack cable you mentioned (catalog number 26-3014) is wired for use with modems, and printers require a different hookup. Since the plug body is molded onto the connector on the 25-pin (DB25) end you won't be able to rewire it, so make a new cable using a 4-pin DIN plug, a DB25 connector (solder-pot type) and a length of four-conductor telephone wire. Check the printer manual to find out what pins are used for data input, printer ready and signal ground, and connect the cable as follows:

You do need the disk controller no matter what kind of drives you use. A power supply, however, needs to be bought separately only if you buy a "bare" drive, that is, just a drive without the power supply or case. The

Will an Amdek double-disk drive work with

a CoCo without the controller or power

supply? When I buy programs on disk will

Dean B. Rice

North East, MD

they be furnished on the smaller disks?

if you buy a "bare" drive, that is, just a drive without the power supply or case. The Amdek Amdisk-III system will work on the CoCo with any of the "standard" controllers; it has its own power supply. If you get the Amdek, I recommend buying one regular 5¼-inch drive, since very little software is sold on the small disks. The Amdisk-III can be ordered with a cable that connects one standard drive as Drive 0; the

3-inch compact floppy drives act as drives

platen [roller] where the paper enters the mechanism) and put a piece of tape over it to hold it down.

Sequential Logic

• The documentation I received with my CoCo 2 and disk drive led me to believe that the proper power-up sequence is to turn on the computer first, followed by any peripherals. In THE RAINBOW and in some software documentation there are comments that make me believe the reverse is preferred. Why the difference?

Daniel W. Beighley Schofield, WI

I really don't know. Actually, it doesn't matter in what order you fire up your system — except for the Multi-Pak Interface, if you have one — this must be turned on before the computer.

DIN Plug DB25 1 not used 2 printer ready 3 signal ground 4 data in

The ROM socket you mentioned is probably reserved for additional code to provide more or different features.

Microfloppy Mysteries

• I am going to buy a disk drive. Do I need a power supply? Do I need a disk controller?

(Ed Ellers, a RAINBOW and PCM staff member, is a self-confessed electronics fanatic whose other interests include science fiction.)

Paper Shortages

• I have a question about my Radio Shack DMP-200 printer. Is there a way to stop the out-of-paper from working? The printer stops printing about two inches from the bottom of a sheet, needing a press of the Restart button for each additional line. It would be much more convenient to print several more lines before this happens.

Lee Deuell Shell Rock, IA

Many printers have a DIP switch you can set to disable this feature; check your printer manual for details. If you don't have this, you can locate the switch (it's just before the

Video Visions

• I would like to be able to interface my video camera to the CoCo so I can print a video picture on my printer. Is there a piece of hardware out there that will enable me to do this?

Kenneth B. Coblin Vancover, British Columbia

This is done with a video digitizer cartridge. Computize, GRAFX and The Micro Works are three firms that make digitizers for the CoCo. These will also let you digitize images from TV programs, video tapes and disc (if you have the right equipment).



64K EXT. BASIC 13995

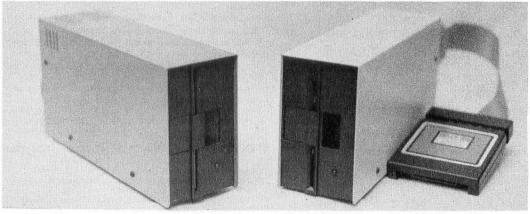
Color Computer II



KEYBOARD 34⁹⁵

Newest Color Computer II keyboard to fit your old style Color Computer I (silver or white case), TDP-100, and older CoCo II. Just drops in, no soldering or cutting necessary. Adaptor for 1982 and previous computer (D&E Boards) 12.95

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Drive 1 12595

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209° Drive 0

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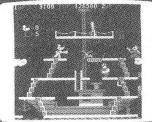
GAMES

The first screen objective is to catch enough of Elsie's kisses (those Red Heart Shaped Things) to fill in the squares on the Sailorman's house. If you can time your punch just so, you can send the punching bag over to knock the bucket down and, with a little bit of luck, right on Bigfatbadguy's head. This will give you a little (but not much) time to catch all those RHSTs.



The Third screen objective is to collect enough letters (thrown by Elsie's cries for H-E-L-P) to complete a ladder all the way to the crow's nest where Elsie is calling you. Beware of the Crow, however, who thinks you are after her eggs!

On all screens, eating a can of collard greens (labeled "S" for Collard and grasped by punching the can just right) will give you amazing speed, strength and ability and allow you to send Bigfatbadguy into the drink with a single punch.





Save the villagers of Pendor! They live in fear of Icarus, the blood thirsty dragon. The dragon lives in a cave, way up in the mountains. The cave is a treasure chest, full of gems and cashbags. The trail to the cave is as menacing as Icarus himself. You will have to secure the necessary equipment to climb the rocks and cross the rivers and chasms along the way. Be on the lookout for enemies and barriers at all times.

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EDUCATIONAL

FACTPACK is a set of 3 programs designed for home or school use. The programs provide drill and practice with basic addition, subtraction, multi-

plication and division facts and are appropriate in grades 1-6. Each program requires a 32K Extended BASIC Color Computer. Disk drive and printer are optional.

Requires 32 K Ext. Basic

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TEACHER'S DATABASE II

Teachers' Database (TDB) is a program designed to allow a teacher to keep a computerized file of information about his/her students.

The program requires a 64K Color Computer and at least one disk drive. This completely revised program includes all of the capabilities of the original TDB plus many new features.

- . Information on as many as 100 students, or more, may be in the computer at one time.
- · Each student may have as many as 20, or more, individual items of data in his/her record.
- · The program has many easy to follow menus.
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- · Information about students may be numerical or text.
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- · Records may be sored by various criteria.
- · A full statistical analysis of scores may be done and sent to the printer.
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- The program may be easily customized to work with any printer.
- · Student seating charts may be created and printed.
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Requires 32K Ext. Basic

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Requires 16K Ext. Basic or 32K for printer output.

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- · Words and definitions may be saved on disk or tape.
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- · A disk loading menu allows students to load disk files without typing file names.
- · Word lists may be quickly alphabetized.
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- The printer segments allow full use of your printer's special features.
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- 3.
- Practice converting improper fractions to mixed numerals.

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- 6. Practice converting mixed numerals to mixed numerals.

EQUIVALENCE

- Definitions of terms and review of finding equivalent fractions.
- Practice finding equivalent fractions.
- Practice finding sets of equivalent fractions.
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- less than or greater than another.

LOWEST TERMS

- 1. Review of placing fractions into lowest terms by dinding the greatest comon factor (GCF) of the numerator and denominator.
- Practice finding the GCF of pairs of numbers.

 Practice placing fractions into lowest terms by finding the GCF of the numerator and denominator.

32K FXT BASIC

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MATH DUEL

MATH DUEL is a challenging mathematics game that pits you against the computer in a game of wits. You must use all of your knowledge of factors, multiples and prime numbers to develop a strategy that allows you tog ather more numbers and thus more points than the computer. The game is deceptively simple, you select the size of the playing field that is composed of from 8 to 100 numbers. You must then choose numbers that will give you the maximum number of points and the computer the least number of points. There are only 6 rules.

32K EXT. BASIC

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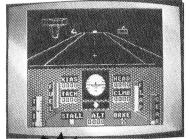
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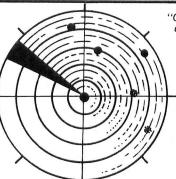


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Make sure you keep credit where credit is due in your original program's byline . . .

Screen Pokes Made Easy

By Bill Bernico

ne of the things computer enthusiasts like to do is trade original programs with other hackers. Why not? They're proud of their own creations. Every so often, after your program has made the rounds it finds its way back to you, and upon listing it, someone has substituted their name for yours in the credit lines!

That's partly because the forger figured it would never get back to you and partly because you made that line easily accessible! I realize an experienced hacker can modify and crack almost anything; I can't help you there. However, the people who switch credits are doing it because they probably don't know that much about programming their own original material. These are the people I can help you with.

Leaving your name right out in plain sight is tempting, but hiding it in POKE statements discourages anyone from modifying it. The procedure is simple enough if you know the meaning of the numbers being poked.

First, think about how text looks on the screen. Second, think about how it

(Bill Bernico is a self-taught computerist who enjoys golf, music and programming. He is a drummer with a rock band and lives in Sheboygan, Wis.) gets there via the PRINT @ statements. Third, familiarize yourself with the text screen in terms of POKE positions, and last, know which POKE values correspond with the characters you want on the screen.

Let's look at step one. Mentally arrange the text screen, or even write it down to see how it will look. Table 1 shows that for every PRINT @ position, there is a corresponding POKE position. Instead of the screen positions starting at zero and ending with 511, as it does with PRINT @, the POKE screen starts with 1024 and ends with 1535 — still 511 positions.

The screen presentation in Table 1 is a result of both methods. You can use the procedure in *SCRNPOKE* or the procedure in Listing 3 to get the same results. Listing 3 is a lot shorter, but is more easily tampered with (decide if your text is important enough to hide before choosing either method).

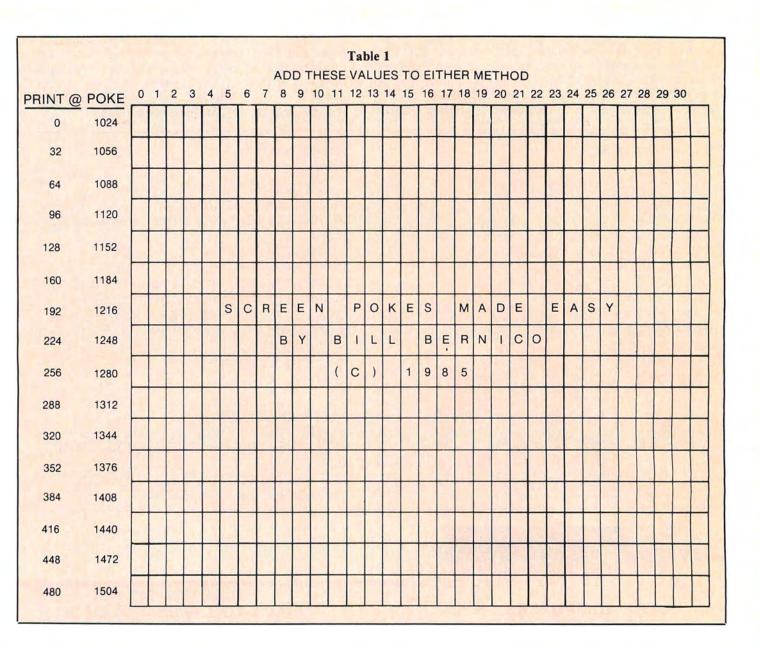
Step two asks us to think about how the text got there using PRINT @ statements. In this case, Line 20 of Listing 2 says PRINT @ 195, "sCREEN pOKES mADE eASY. To put that same text on the screen using POKE statements, we first have to know the screen positions and what values go there. You can glance quickly at Table 2 or use the method in

Listing 1. Either will show the correct POKE value for the character wanted. With this in mind, we can see that instead of starting to PRINT @ 195, we will poke values starting at position 1219 and continue poking up to position 1240, a total of 22 pokes, *including blank spaces*.

Looking at Table 2, we can see how each value corresponds with each character. These values are the numbers that show up in the DATA statements: three lines — three DATA statements. We could have poked each one individually, but that takes up more space.

Another point I want to touch on has to do with special inverse characters. While it's true you can create *some* of these screen pokes using PRINT @ statements, some special inverse characters can only be accessed by poking them into screen locations. For example, you can SHIFT 0 to get inverse letters, but to get inverse numbers, 1985 for example, you have to poke the four values into the screen. Inverse 1 = POKE value 49, 9 = 57, 8 = 56 and 5 = 53. The same is true for characters like the percent sign, quotation marks, colons, etc.

The last point I'd like to make has to do with the last screen position, number 1535. If you PRINT @ 511, the screen will scroll up. It won't if you poke that same



| Table 2 PV=POKE Value CHR=Character | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-----|----|-----|----|-----|----|-----|----|--------|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| INVERSE | | | | | | | | | NORMAL | | | | | | |
| PV | CHR | PV | CHR | PV | CHR | PV | CHR | PV | CHR | PV | CHR | PV | CHR | PV | CHR |
| 0 | @ | 16 | P | 32 | | 48 | 0 | 64 | @ | 80 | P | 96 | | 112 | 0 |
| 1 | A | 17 | Q | 33 | 1 | 49 | 1 | 65 | A | 81 | Q | 97 | -! | 113 | 1 |
| 2 | В | 18 | R | 34 | " | 50 | 2 | 66 | В | 82 | R | 98 | ,, | 114 | 2 |
| 3 | C | 19 | S | 35 | # | 51 | 3 | 67 | C | 83 | S | 99 | # | 115 | 3 |
| 4 | D | 20 | T | 36 | \$ | 52 | 4 | 68 | D | 84 | T | 100 | \$ | 116 | 4 |
| 5 | E | 21 | U | 37 | % | 53 | 5 | 69 | E | 85 | U | 101 | % | 117 | 5 |
| 6 | F | 22 | V | 38 | & | 54 | 6 | 70 | F | 86 | V | 102 | & | 118 | 6 |
| 7 | G | 23 | W | 39 | , | 55 | 7 | 71 | G | 87 | W | 103 | , | 119 | 7 |
| 8 | H | 24 | X | 40 | (| 56 | 8 | 72 | H | 88 | X | 104 | (| 120 | 8 |
| 9 | I | 25 | Y | 41 |) | 57 | 9 | 73 | I | 89 | Y | 105 |) | 121 | 9 |
| 10 | J | 26 | Z | 42 | * | 58 | | 74 | J | 90 | Z | 106 | * | 122 | |
| 11 | K | 27 | ſ | 43 | + | 59 | ; | 75 | K | 91 | 1 | 107 | + | 123 | |
| 12 | L | 28 | 4 | 44 | , | 60 | < | 76 | L | 92 | - | 108 | , | 124 | < |
| 13 | M | 29 | 1 | 45 | 2 | 61 | = | 77 | M | 93 | 1 | 109 | | 125 | = |
| 14 | N | 30 | Ť | 46 | | 62 | > | 78 | N | 94 | Ť | 110 | | 126 | > |
| 15 | 0 | 31 | - | 47 | 1 | 63 | ? | 79 | 0 | 95 | - | 111 | 1 | 127 | ? |

character into position number 1535. Keep this in mind if you want to use PRINT @ with a FOR/NEXT loop to put a border around your text screen. PRINT @ every border location except

number 511. Leave it blank and fill it in with POKE 1535, xx (xx being the character that matches the rest of the border).

I hope this will be of some help to

programmers. If there are any further questions you'd like answered concerning screen pokes, send them to me at 708 Michigan Ave., Sheboygan, WI 53081. Please include an SASE.

| Listing 1: TITLPOKE | Listing 2: DEMOPOKE |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1Ø CLS | 10 CLS |
| 2Ø FOR X=1219 TO 124Ø | 12 PRINT@9, "screen pokes |
| 3Ø READ A | 14 FOR X=Ø TO 255 |
| 4Ø POKE X,A | 16 PRINT@96, "EXAMPLE: POKE 1297, |
| 5Ø NEXT X | ";X |
| 6Ø FOR Y=1285 TO 1299 | 18 PRINT@192, "POKE VALUE"; X; |
| 7Ø READ B | 2Ø PRINT@224,"INTO SCREEN |
| 8Ø POKE Y,B | 22 PRINT@256, "POSITION 1297 -> |
| 9Ø NEXT Y | 24 PRINT@3Ø5,"^ TO GET THIS |
| 1ØØ FOR Z=135Ø TO 1357 | 26 PRINT@483,"HIT ANY KEY FOR NE |
| 11Ø READ C | XT VALUE"; |
| 12Ø POKE Z,C | 28 POKE 1297,X |
| 13Ø NEXT Z | 3Ø EXEC 44539 |
| 14Ø DATA 19,67,82,69,69,78,143, | 32 NEXT X |
| 16,79,75,69,83,143,13, | |
| 65,68,69,143,5,65,83, | Listing 3: TITLPRNT |
| 89 | 10 CLS |
| 15Ø DATA 2,89,143,2,73,76,76, | 20 PRINT@195,"sCREEN POKES mADE |
| 143,2,69,82,78,73,67,79 | eASY |
| 16Ø DATA 1Ø4,67,1Ø5,143,113, | 3Ø PRINT@261,"by bill bernico |
| 121,120,117 | 4Ø PRINT@326,"(C) 1985 |

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| CALIXTO ISLAND | (Mark Data) | 614,450 | Eugene Roosa, Stone Ridge, NY | 1,187,520 | *Larry Thomson, Menominee, MI |
| 115 ★G | lenn Della-Monica, Sacramento, CA | | (Radio Shack) | 1,079,600 | Jean-Francois Morin, Loretteville, |
| CANYON CLIMBE | | 20,900,400 | *Adam Petersen, Portland, OR | VATERRULA | Quebec |
| | ary Mohnsen, Tucson, AZ | 84,454 | Tommy McClure, Doyline, LA | KAIEHPILLA | R II (Tom Mix) |
| | everly Herbers, Placentia, CA | 68,345 | Alain Cyr, Valcourt, Quebec Chris Mitchell, Byron, GA | 150,517 | ★Uwe Steingens, Essen, West Germany |
| 184,200 Jo 162,500 M | ohn Guptill, Columbia, MO ichael Sileo Jr., Glendale, NY | 67,456 67,141 | Cliff Farmer, McGregor, TX | KEY BOMBER | (THE RAINBOW) |
| 158,500 Sc | cott Bellman, Davenport, IA | 36,400 | Greg Scott, Louisville, TN | 29.052 | ★Tony Boring, Armagh, PA |
| 68,200 H | olly Goodrich, Providence, RI | DRACONIAN | (Tom Mix) | KEYS OF THE | WIZARD (Spectral Associates) |
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| 33,200 Jo | onathan Busker, Trumbull, CT | 250,032 | Chris Cash, Louisville, KY | 662 | ★Ken Ostrer, Vancouver, WA |
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| \$17,850 ★M | att Mendez, Baltimore, MD | 5,827 | ★Susan Coker, Austell, GA | 1,670,900 | ★Yolanda Farr, Sayre, PA |
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| 2,431 ★Ja | ay Beam, Louisville, KY | 16,500 | MKEY (Intellectronics) ★Baiju Shah, Deep River, Ontario | 202,500 | House, Alberta |
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| 412.160 O | ren Bergman, Herzlia, Israel | 12,497 | ★Dick Teeter, Hawley, PA | KLENDATHU | (Hadio Shack) |
| 256,030 Li | aura Hotz, Herzlia, Israel | 6,960 | David Brave, Bloomfield, CT | 1,177,550 | ★Dan Franzen, Westlake, OH |
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| 31,770 C 30,190 Ja | ameron Walcott, Mt. Clemens, MI ason Smith, Ellijay, GA | 165,960 | Arcade Animation) ★Chris Cope, Central, SC | 13,250 | Don Koncsol, North Versailles, PA |
| | aul Walcott, Mt. Clemens, MI | | Radio Shack) | | octral Associates) |
| | rett DuPont, Oregon, OH | 266-0 | ★Tim Hart, Salt Lake City, UT | 663,000 | ★Jay Roberg, Winfield, KS Eric Roberg, Winfield, KS |
| 15.130 B | | | | | |
| | | THE FROG (| Tom Mix) | 312,000 | Eric Roberg, Winfield, KS |
| COLOR BASEBAL 549-0 ★S | L (Radio Shack) kipper Taday, East Lyme, CT | THE FROG (11,080 | ★Mark Ferris, Deep River, Ontario | 259,000 | Kevin Roberg, Winfield, KS |
| 549-0 ★S 105-0 F | | THE FROG (| ★Mark Ferris, Deep River, Ontario Cornsoft) | | Eric Roberg, Winfield, KS Kevin Roberg, Winfield, KS Seth Klain, Mason, MI |

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291,500
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— Debbie Hartley

SCOREBOARD POINTERS

In conjunction with THE RAINBOW's Scoreboard, we offer this column of pointers for our game-playing readers' benefit. If you have some interesting hints and tips, we encourage you to share them by sending them to the Scoreboard, c/o THE RAINBOW.

RACK UP IN DOUBLE BACK

Scoreboard:

There is a way to obtain more than one million points in Double Back.

Try to stay in the corner and go out to circle all immobile objects, including yo-yos a maximum of 19 objects, for a score of around 108,000 points. A fast moving 'X' will appear after 10 death's-heads are on the screen.

Also, one way to catch a yo-yo is to make half a circle below, wait until it rolls in and then close the circle.

Montreal, Quebec

DANGER BEGINS WITH AN 'M'

Scoreboard:

I have a couple of hints for Star Blaze. When you lose your shields, it is dangerous to press 'M' and look for an unoccupied repair station; the aliens could blow you away at any moment. If you press 'W' as soon as you lose the shields, you will be sent to a random, unoccupied sector where you can safely find a repair station. The same thing can be done with fuel or torpedoes.

While you are "warping," the aliens can't kill you but you can kill them. This is a golden opportunity to watch the radar and rapidly shoot at the aliens.

> Doug Rostad Saskatoon, Saskatchewan

FRUSTRATED

Scoreboard:

Possibly the most infuriating game for the Color Computer is the program Strip Tease, by Britt Monk. Frustrated owners of this program may allow the young lady to complete her performance with a POKE &H33AC, &H13. This address assumes the program has been loaded to the addresses of 1E00, 380F and 37EA

Frank W. Hampshire Fostoria, OH

SELF-INDUCED SICKNESS

Scoreboard:

Now that I have solved Bedlam, I would like to give some tips for people who are still stumped.

In order to keep the green key (found in and skating shoes. This way you can circle the electric shock room), you must get shot with the hypodermic needle so when you type in GET GREEN KEY you will get right out of there. You'll have to try this a couple of times because the sickness doesn't always take vou west.

> If poisoning the dog doesn't work, try getting Napoleon into the room with the Diane Guernon secret door and ask him to open it.

Jeff Sooey Ponte Vedra Beach, FL and frequent trips to the surface for more air, will help you in two ways. 1) When at the surface, the turret at the top stops firing at you. This gives you a good chance to rest, since only one turret is firing. 2) The more air you get, the better. Always get a full load before diving. This will allow you more time at the shields. Also, when firing at the shields, move around a lot and hold the firebutton down. This totally decimates the shield and confuses the turrets. I have confronted and destroyed the master mine on every level and have found no use for the torpedoes that fire upward.

Also, I need some help with Shenanigans. How do you get past the muggers? What is the beer for? How do you get out of jail? How do you open the window in the hall? All help would be appreciated.

Charles Farris Schinveld, The Netherlands

READY FOR TAKE OFF

Scoreboard:

Here is an easy way to have a successful flight on the Worlds of Flight Simulation.

First, choose a course that is free of any obstacles. One such course is World 5 north to World 2.

Take off from World 5 and level off at about 30 feet. Fly to VOR 1, then turn to a heading of 15 degrees. After entering World 2, descend to 12 feet using the flaps. Line up with the runway the best you can, 5, 2) 1, 3) 5, 4) 0 and 5) 3. then turn to VOR 1 for a true heading and descend to six feet. When you are over the threshold, maintain a 60-foot descent.

I hope this works for you as it has for me. Brant Putnam Tucson, AZ

A BREATH OF AIR

Scoreboard:

Here are a few hints I have found for Sea upcoming issue. Dragon. When you reach the master mine, go up for air before you start to shoot. This,

r**********************

Scoreboard:

Here are some tips for Brewmaster: When the cowboys' or pirates' backs are turned they will still take beers. Also, when you are at the top-most table, if you move up you will end up on the botton table and vice

Also, here are some tips for the game Zaxxon: When you get to the second fortress, the altitude for the force shields is 1)

> Cory McKay Montreal, Quebec

To respond to other readers' inquiries and requests for assistance, reply to Scoreboard Pointers, c/o THE RAINBOW, P.O. Box 385, Prospect, KY 40059. We will immediately forward your letter to the original respondent and, just as importantly, we'll share your reply with all Scoreboard readers in an

- Debbie Hartley

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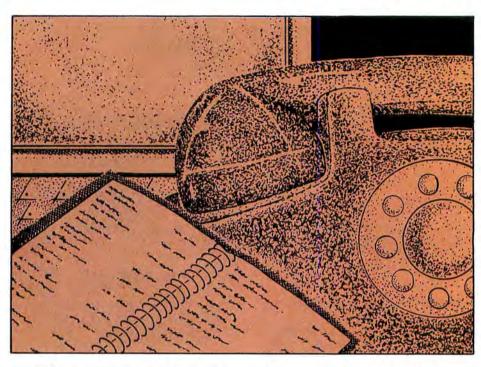
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Little Black Book

Make CoCo your personalized phone and address directory

By Eric Hartley



ave you seen those disk address/phone number programs, but don't have a disk drive and can't find a good cassette program? Would you like a savable phone number system that doesn't leave data files everywhere, which can cause a "terminal" case of I/O Errors? If your answer to both questions is "yes", Little Black Book is for you!

Little Black Book is designed to save up to 100 four-line entries on any 32K ECB computer, and save data along with the program as one file. This is the key to the program.

Before using, choose a password for INIT and DEL (or use BLACK, which is the original password). Choose your password carefully because once the system is initialized, a change in the password can destroy all data. Place your password between the quotation marks, in place of BLACK, in Line 100. Next, if you have a printer width greater than 32, delete the semicolon from the end of lines 890-920. Finally, run and initialize the data file. You are now ready to operate the system.

To get maximum usage from *Little* Black Book, first familiarize yourself

with the commands and their functions. These commands are as follows:

HELP — List commands and give brief summary

ENTER — Allow entry of data into file

LIST — Display formatted data on screen

PRINT — Display formatted data

FORMAT— on printer
Choose what part

of the file is to be displayed

EDIT — Edit specific entry SEARCH — Search for

specified string in file

SAVE — Save program and data as one

DEL on tape

Delete specific entry (requires

INIT password)
Initialize Data
File (requires
password)

All of the commands are self-explanatory, except EDIT. The instructions for this command are: 1) Enter all of the name line, 2) If data is correct, press ENTER and 3) If change is desired, type line with changes and press ENTER.

(Eric Hartley is a sophomore at Tennessee High School in Bristol, Tenn., and has been programming for three years. His hobbies are computer programming and electronics engineering.)



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| The listing: LBLKBOOK | 1000 211 |
| | 122092 |
| 1Ø PCLEAR 6 | 1460 175 |
| 2Ø POKE 27,&H72 | 167031 |
| 3Ø POKE 28,&HØl | 1930 11 |
| 4Ø CLEAR 1ØØØ | END75 |
| 5Ø DIM F(4) | |
| $6\emptyset F(1)=1:F(2)=1:$ | F(3)=1:F(4)=1 |
| 7ø zz=ø | |
| 8Ø PT=ØØ | |
| 9Ø PR=ØØ | |
| løø PS\$="BLACK" ' | PASSWORD FOR |
| INIT & DEL | |
| 11Ø GOTO 16Ø | |
| 12Ø A\$=STRING\$(12 | 8,Ø) |
| 13Ø A=VARPTR(A\$) | |
| 14Ø POKE A+2, INT (| PT/256): POKE A+ |
| 3,PT-(INT(PT/256) | |
| 15Ø RETURN | |
| 16Ø ST=&H4ØØØ | |
| 17Ø ED=&H72ØØ | |
| 18Ø CLS | |
| | e black book" |
| | IGHT 1984 BY" |
| | C HARTLEY" |
| 22Ø PRINT | |
| 23Ø REM *CMD LEVE | L* |



```
24Ø LINE INPUT ":";C$
25Ø IF C$="" THEN 23Ø
26Ø CN=ØØ
27Ø IF C$="INIT" THEN CN=1
   IF C$="ENTER" THEN CN=2
28Ø
    IF C$="LIST" THEN CN=3
29Ø
    IF CS="PRINT" THEN CN=4
   IF C$="FORMAT" THEN CN=5
31Ø
    IF C$="DEL" THEN CN=6
32Ø
33Ø IF C$="SAVE" THEN CN=7
34Ø IF C$="EDIT" THEN CN=8
    IF C$="SEARCH" THEN CN=9
36Ø IF C$="HELP" THEN CN=1Ø
37Ø IF CN=ØØ THEN PRINT "SYNTAX
ERROR":GOTO 23Ø
38Ø ON CN GOSUB 41Ø,52Ø,79Ø,97Ø,
1Ø1Ø,117Ø,146Ø,17ØØ,152Ø,197Ø
39Ø PRINT
4ØØ GOTO 23Ø
41Ø PRINT "ENTER CLEAR CODE"
42Ø LINEINPUT "#"; CD$
43Ø IF CD$<>PS$ THEN PRINT "not
accepted": RETURN
44Ø CLS
45Ø PRINT "NOW CLEARING $XXXX"
46Ø FOR I=ST TO ED STEP 128
47Ø POKE I,ØØ 'NULL
48Ø PRINT @ 14, HEX$(I)
49Ø NEXT I
500 PRINT "initailize complete"
51Ø RETURN
52Ø PRINT "ENTER NAME"
53Ø LINEINPUT N$
540 PRINT "STREET ADDRESS"
55Ø LINEINPUT A1$
56Ø PRINT "CITY, STATE ZIP"
57Ø LINEINPUT A2$
58Ø PRINT "PHONE NUMBER"
59Ø LINEINPUT PH$
6ØØ CLS
61Ø PRINT "SEARCHING FOR SPACE A
T $XXXX"
62Ø FOR I=ST TO ED STEP 128
63Ø A=PEEK(I)
64Ø PRINT @ 24, HEX$(I)
65Ø IF A=Ø THEN PRINT "FOUND" :G
OTO 68Ø
66Ø NEXT I
67Ø PRINT "NO SPACE": RETURN
68\emptyset N$=N$+STRING$(32-LEN(N$),32)
69Ø A1$=A1$+STRING$(32-LEN(A1$),
32)
7\emptyset\emptyset A2$=A2$+STRING$(32-LEN(A2$),
32)
71Ø PH$=PH$+STRING$(32-LEN(PH$),
32)
72Ø X$=N$+A1$+A2$+PH$
```

73Ø FOR Q=I TO I+127

74Ø P=ASC(MID\$(X\$,Q-(I-1),1))

```
75Ø POKE Q, P:PRINT CHR$(P);
76Ø NEXT Q
77Ø PRINT
78Ø RETURN
79Ø CLS:PR=Ø
8ØØ I=ST
81Ø IF I=ED THEN PRINT "COMPLETE
": RETURN
82Ø IF PEEK(I)=Ø THEN PRINT :PRI
NT "COMPLETE": RETURN
83Ø PT=I
84Ø GOSUB 12Ø
85Ø A1$=MID$(A$,1,32)
86Ø A2$=MID$(A$,33,32)
87Ø A3$=MID$(A$,65,32)
88Ø A4$=MID$(A$,97,32)
89\emptyset IF F(1)=1 THEN PRINT #PR,A1$
900 \text{ IF } F(2)=1 \text{ THEN PRINT } PR,A2
91\emptyset IF F(3)=1 THEN PRINT #PR,A3$
92Ø IF F(4)=1 THEN PRINT \#PR,A4$
93Ø PRINT #PR
94Ø IF PR=Ø THEN FOR DL=1 TO 3ØØ
:NEXT DL
95Ø I=I+128:GOTO 81Ø
96Ø RETURN
97Ø CLS
98Ø IF (PEEK(&HFF22) AND 1)=1 TH
EN PRINT @ Ø, "PRINTER NOT READY"
:GOTO 98Ø ELSE PRINT @ Ø,"NOW PR
INTING"
99Ø PR=-2
1000 GOTO 800
1010 CLS
1020 PRINT "FORMAT DISPLAY"
1030 PRINT
1Ø4Ø PRINT "NAME (Y/N) :";:GOSUB
 111Ø
1050 \text{ F(1)}=\text{M}
1060 PRINT "ADDRESS (Y/N) :";:GO
SUB 111Ø
1070 \text{ F(2)} = \text{M:F(3)} = \text{M}
1080 PRINT "PHONE NUMBER (Y/N) :
";:GOSUB 111Ø
1090 F(4) = M
1100 RETURN
111Ø M$=INKEY$:IF M$="" THEN 111
112Ø IF M$="Y" THEN M=1
113Ø IF M$="N" THEN M=Ø
114Ø IF M$<>"Y" AND M$<>"N" THEN
 111Ø
115Ø PRINT M$
116Ø RETURN
117Ø LINE INPUT "CLEAR CODE:";CD
118Ø IF CD$<>PS$ THEN PRINT "not
```

```
accepted": RETURN
119Ø PRINT
1200 PRINT "ENTER NAME AS IT APP
EARS IN LIST";
121Ø LINEINPUT N$
122\emptyset N$=N$+STRING$(32-LEN(N$),32
123Ø CLS
124Ø PRINT "NOW SEARCHING $XXXX"
125Ø FOR I=ST TO ED STEP 128
126Ø PRINT @ 15, HEX$(I)
127Ø IF PEEK(I)=ØØ THEN PRINT "n
o match": RETURN
128Ø PT=I:GOSUB 12Ø
129Ø IF MID$(A$,1,32)<>N$ THEN N
EXT:PRINT "no match":RETURN
13ØØ CLS
131Ø PRINT A$
132Ø PRINT "FOUND...."
133Ø PRINT "ARE YOU SURE?";
134Ø A$=INKEY$:IF A$="" THEN 134
Ø ELSE IF A$<>"Y" THEN RETURN EL
SE PRINT "Y"
135Ø CLS
136Ø PRINT "ONE MOMENT PLEASE"
137Ø PRINT "STACK MODIFY $XXXX"
138Ø FOR AX=I+128 TO ED
139Ø PRINT @ 46, HEX$(AX)
14\emptyset\emptyset AZ=PEEK(AX):POKE AX-128,AZ
```



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1410 IF AX>=ED-127 THEN POKE AX, 142Ø IF PEEK(AX)=Ø THEN 144Ø 143Ø NEXT AX 1440 PRINT "finished" 1450 RETURN 146Ø CLS 147Ø PRINT "PREPARE TO SAVE" 148Ø PRINT "PRESS REC & PLAY, TH EN ENTER" 149Ø IF INKEY\$<>CHR\$(13) THEN 14 9Ø 1500 CSAVE "BLK BOOK" 151Ø RETURN 152Ø CLS:ZX=ØØ 153Ø PRINT "ENTER STRING FOR SEA RCH" 154Ø PRINT " (ENTER TO RETURN)" 155Ø LINEINPUT ":";X\$ 156Ø IF X\$="" THEN RETURN 157Ø CLS 158Ø PRINT "SEARCHING DATA" 159Ø FOR I=ST TO ED STEP 128 1600 POKE 1039, PEEK(I) 161Ø IF PEEK(I)=Ø THEN PRINT "CO MPLETE": GOTO 166Ø 162Ø PT=I:GOSUB 12Ø 163 \emptyset IF INSTR(A\$,X\$)<> \emptyset AND ZZ=1 THEN RETURN

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UB 168Ø:ZX=ZX+1 165Ø NEXT I 166Ø PRINT "NUMBER OF OCCURENCES :"ZX:RETURN 167Ø PRINT "not found": RETURN 168Ø PRINT A\$ 169Ø RETURN 17ØØ CLS 171Ø ZZ=1:GOSUB 152Ø:ZZ=ØØ 172Ø IF X\$="" THEN RETURN 173Ø IF INSTR(A\$,X\$)=Ø THEN PRIN T "not found": RETURN 174Ø QQ=I 175Ø PT=I:GOSUB 12Ø 176Ø NA\$=MID\$(A\$,1,32) 177Ø A1\$=MID\$(A\$,33,32) 178Ø A2\$=MID\$(A\$,65,32) 179Ø PH\$=MID\$(A\$,97,32) 1800 PRINT "NAME" 181Ø PRINT NAS; 182Ø LINE INPUT N\$:IF N\$="" THEN N\$=NA\$ 183Ø PRINT "ADDRESS" 184Ø PRINT Al\$; 185Ø LINEINPUT A3\$:IF A3\$<>"" TH EN A1\$=A3\$ 1860 PRINT "CITY, STATE ZIP" 187Ø PRINT A2\$; 188Ø LINEINPUT A4\$:IF A4\$<>"" TH EN A2\$=A4\$ 189Ø PRINT "PHONE NUMBER" 1900 PRINT PH\$; 191Ø LINEINPUT P\$:IF P\$<>"" THEN PH\$=P\$ 1920 N=N+STRING(32-LEN(N)),32193Ø A1\$=A1\$+STRING\$(32-LEN(A1\$) ,32) 1940 A2=A2\$+STRING\$(32-LEN(A2\$),32) 195Ø PH\$=PH\$+STRING\$(32-LEN(PH\$) ,32) 196Ø GOTO 72Ø 197Ø CLS 198Ø PRINT "COMMANDS ARE:" 1990 PRINT "ENTER-ENTER LISTING" 2000 PRINT "INIT-INITIALIZE DATA password" 2010 PRINT "FORMAT-SET PRINT FOR "TAM 2020 PRINT "DEL-DELETE RECORD pa ssword" 2030 PRINT "SAVE-SAVE FILE" 2Ø4Ø PRINT "EDIT-EDIT ENTRY" 2050 PRINT "SEARCH-SEARCH FOR SP ECIFIC STRING" 2060 PRINT "HELP-THIS MENU" 2Ø7Ø RETURN

9

164Ø IF INSTR(A\$,X\$)<>Ø THEN GOS

Now from Falsoft, The RAINBOW MAKER, comes . . .



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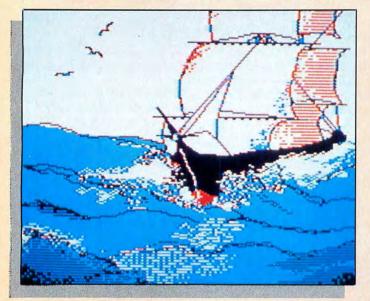
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Coco Galery



Philip Newton
Ship at Sea

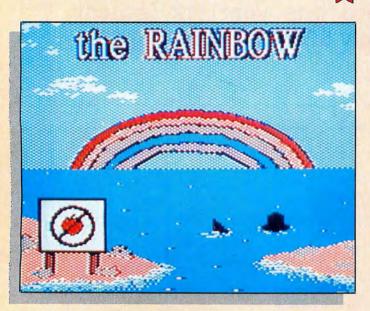
November's Gallery leads off with this blue-ribbon offering, which was drawn using a BASIC program Philip wrote, evocative of the pilgrims' journey to the New World. Philip lives in Cleveland, Tenn.

Eric White Scuba

R

Eric continues our theme with this beautifully detailed depiction of humankind's ongoing love affair with the sea. Eric lives in Altamonte Springs, Fla., and used *Graphicom I* and *II* for this picture.



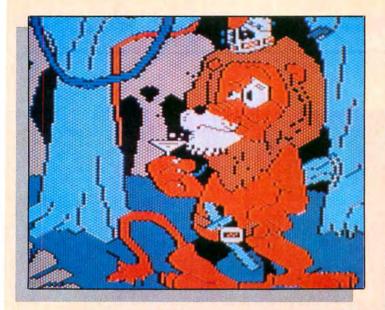


3rd

R

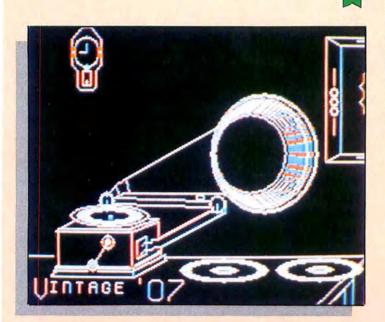
Steve Hartford
The Rainbow Ocean

Steve tickled us with his clever seaside sign and oceanic representation drawn using CoCo Max. Steve lives in Glendale, Calif., and completes our prize winning November Gallery.



Mark Werdin Ship

Although Mark lives near the Mission Mountains of Montana, his submission to RAINBOW shows a natural rapport with the sea and the vessels upon it. Mark used Graphicom I and II.



Send your entry on either tape or disk

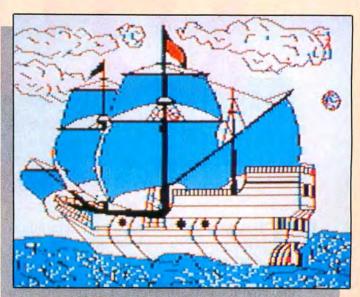
to: CoCo Gallery THE RAINBOW P.O. Box 385 Prospect, KY 40059 Attn: Monica Dorth



Christine Dufour

Majestor

Christine lives in Cacouna, Quebec, and used *Graphicom II* for this picture with feline of a royally good time — and we're not lion.



C.W. Harriman

Outside Horn Phonograph

C.W. used BASIC LINE, DRAW and CIRCLE commands for this charming still life.
C.W. lives in Bradford, Mass., and collects old phonographs.

SHOWCASE YOUR BEST!

You are invited to nominate original work for inclusion in upcoming showings of CoCo Gallery. Share your creations with the CoCo Community!

Be sure to send a cover letter with your name, address and phone number detailing how you created your picture (what programs you used, etc.) and how to display it. Also, please include a few facts about yourself.

Don't send us anything owned by someone else; this means no game screens, digitized images from TV programs or material that's already been submitted elsewhere.

We will award a first prize of \$25, a second prize of \$15 and a third prize of \$10. Honorable mentions also will be given.





For the Ham radio buff, this program determines your transmission line losses

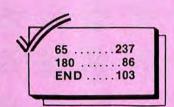
By Irvin L. McNally

his program provides for the determination of the various factors related to a transmission line. The inputs are the input power, the length of the transmission line, characteristic impedance of the line, line attenuation at the desired frequency and the measured SWR at the input to the line. Using

(Mac McNally lives in Sun City, Calif., and holds a bachelor's degree from the University of Minnesota. He was an electronics officer in the U.S. Navy and retired after 25 years of service. His amateur extra class call is K6WX.) 100 as the input power (PI), the answers will be as percentages of the input power.

Coax computes and prints the output SWR (SO), the load resistance (ZR), the forward power (FP), the load power (PL), the reflected power (PR), the power to a matched load (PM) and the losses in Db due to the presence of standing waves. The program is completely self-prompting.

(Any questions regarding Coax may be directed to Mr. McNally at 26119 Fairlane Drive, Sun City, CA 92381, phone 714-679-3456. Please include an SASE when writing.)



The listing: COAX

5 PRINT#-2, "DETERMINATION OF FA CTORS FOR A GIVEN LENGTH OF TRAN SMISSION LINE, CHARACTERISTIC IM PEDANCE, LINE ATTENUATION AT THE DESIRED FREQUENCY AND THE MEASU RED SWR AT THE INPUT TO THE TRAN

SMISSION LINE."

- 10 PRINT "WHAT IS THE INPUT POWE R? EXPRESS AS 100 AND THE ANSWER S WILL BE AS PERCENTAGES OF THE INPUT POWER."
- 15 INPUT "ENTER"; PI
- 2Ø PRINT#-2, PI "INPUT POWER (PI)."
- 25 PRINT "WHAT IS THE IMPEDANCE
- OF THE COAX OR TRANSMISSION LINE
- 3Ø INPUT "ENTER"; ZO
- 35 PRINT#-2, ZO "IMPEDANCE (ZO)
- OF COAX OR TRANSMISSION LINE."
- 40 PRINT "WHAT IS THE LENGTH OF

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HALL OF THE KING

This program combines all the things you look for in a great two disk graphics adventure program. The Hi-Res graphics are superbly done. The text portion of the screen and the graphics change quickly as you move through the HALL OF THE KING. You can move freely from one portion of the adventure to another. Call up your inventory at any time. You can even save or load a game at ANY time. HALL OF THE KING will challenge even the most seasoned adventurer.

In an age long past, a dwarven race lived in their mountain home. They were forced to flee under threat of destruction leaving behind their most powerful possession, the Earthstone. As a prominent adventurer, you will be asked to undertake a perilous quest, the recovery of the Earthstone! This is your FIRST adventure in the search for what is deemed to have been the cornerstone of the legendary power of the dwarves.

HALL OF THE KING requires 64K EB and one disk drive. This exciting two disk adventure comes packaged in a vinyl library case. \$39.95

WARP FACTOR X

If you have been waiting for a game for your color computer that has everything, your wait is over. WARP FACTOR X is here. This all graphics simulation game requires strategy, fast thinking, an eye for detail, and above all experience in knowing the capabilities of your starship and its computer. You will begin your adventure into space as a cadet but your ultimate goal is to become Captain of the Enterprise. To do this you must neutralize the enemy planets and eliminate the Klingon starbases along with the Klingons themselves. The Klingon is not a "Robot." He has the same capabilities as your starship but he is also subject to the same problems. You will find that he is inclined to move around while you are attacking him and may even chase you when you find it prudent to retreat. You must form alliances with neutral planets and bring them into the federation. Many of the planets will have special resources which will help the federation.

WARP FACTOR X was written by an engineer for the Kennedy Space Center and has been three years in the making. You will appreciate the attention to detail and complex inner workings of the program. The program is supported by eight pages of documentation important to the success of your mission. Your progress through the eighteen sectors of the galaxy will be recorded and saved

for your next adventure into space. WARP FACTOR X includes versions for 32K, 64K, and COCO 2. It requires one disk drive and comes packaged in a vinyl library case. \$34.95

DR. WHO

DR. WHO is a graphics program based on Britains' number one longest running television series, "Doctor Who". As the game begins you are in control of the Tardis, a time machine disguised as a police call box, and you must find and recover the seven keys to time. To accomplish this feat you will travel around the Galifry Solar System from planet to planet. You must find each planet, fight you way through aliens, and land on each planet. The difficulty level increases with each planet. DR. WHO is a real time game. No matter what you are doing energy is being consumed and planets are moving in orbit. All controls and commands are entered through the keyboard. Move your Tardis through the galaxy as you search for far away planets and battle aliens in you quest for the seven keys of time. Your ultimate reward, however, lies out beyond the stars. Requires 32K. Tape - \$24.95; Disk - \$29.95

RTD TRIO

Take advantage of this special offer. This package of three utility programs includes our newDISK TO TAPE, TAPE TO DISK (version 2.0), and ROMFREE (version 2.0). TAPE TO DISK moves BASIC, ML and DATA files from tape to disk automatically — one program or an entire tape. It even fixes those programs that load at hex 600 so they work on a disk system. ROMFREE moves ROM packs to tap eor disk easily, and fixes them so you just load and EXEC. ROMFREE now accomodates the larger 16K ROM packs. You won't believe how easy it is to protect your software library! These programs are shipped on tape. Require 16K. \$49.95 (\$24.95 each if purchased separately)

DISK TO TAPE

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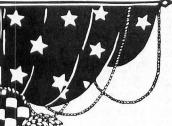
| THE LINE IN FEET (L)?" 45 INPUT "ENTER"; L 5Ø PRINT#-2, L "LENGTH (L) OF TH E LINE IN FEET." 55 PRINT "WHAT IS THE ATTENUATIO N IN DB PER 1ØØ FEET AT THE DESI RED FREQUENCY?" 6Ø INPUT "ENTER"; X 65 PRINT#-2, X "ATTENUATION (X) IN DB PER 1ØØ FEET AT THE DESIRE D FREQUENCY." 7Ø A=L*X/1ØØ 75 PRINT#-2, A "MATCHED LOAD ATT ENUATION (A) OF LINE IN DB." 8Ø PRINT "WHAT IS THE SWR AT THE INPUT TO THE LINE (SI)?" 85 INPUT "ENTER"; SI 9Ø PRINT#-2, SI "INPUT SWR (SI)." | |
|--|--|
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| ALL DO MANAGED AND A SECOND OF THE ALL DESCRIPTION OF THE ALL DESCRI | |
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| | |
| | CHED LOAD (PM)." |
| 95 M=SI-1 | 21Ø LA=4.343*LOG(PM/PL) |
| 100 N=SI+1 | 215 PRINT#-2, LA "ADDITIONAL LOS |
| 105 Q=N/M | S IN DB DUE TO PRESENCE OF STAND ING WAVES." |
| 11Ø R=A/1Ø 115 T=1Ø^R | 22Ø LT=A+LA |
| 12Ø U=T+Q | 225 PRINT#-2, LT "TOTAL LOSS IN |
| 125 SO=U*(1/(Q-T)) | DB IN THE PRESENCE OF STANDING W |
| 13Ø PRINT#-2, SO "SWR AT OUTPUT | AVES." |
| (SO)." | 23Ø PRINT#-2, "PROGRAM PREPARED |
| 135 ZR=ZO*SO | FOR TRS-8ØC BY K6WX." |

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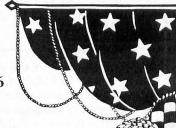
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Corrections

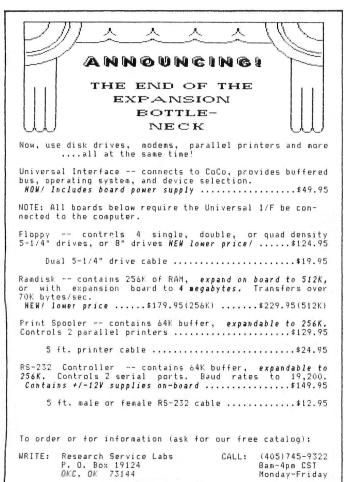
"MAIL09" (June, July and August 1985): Tim Harris tells us there was a mistake in Listing 10 (PROCEDURE alterentry) in the August issue. On Page 246, this listing runs down to the end of the page but is not yet finished; the rest of Listing 10 is found on Page 247 at the end of Listing 11 (PROCEDURE addtolist). Listing 11 goes down to the line numbered 034B where an END statement is found; the rest of the listing up to the start of Listing 12 is really the end of Listing 10.

The end of Listing 10 should actually read as follows:

| Ø4BA Ø4BC Ø4DA | ENDIF INPUT "New address 2 IF tempname <> "*" 2 | empname address2:= | tempname |
|----------------------|---|-----------------------|----------|
| | | | |
| , ø6ø2 | END | | |

Tim also passed on a CRC table for the modules in his program. After PACKing the source files into I-code, you can use the OS-9 *IDENT* utility to find the CRC value for each packed module. Here are the reference values.

| 132 | \$22 | \$271845 |
|-----|--------------------------------|---|
| 132 | \$22 | \$60F105 |
| 132 | \$22 | \$903457 |
| 132 | \$22 | \$BDE403 |
| 38 | \$22 | \$F4B5AD |
| 133 | \$22 | \$A04427 |
| 129 | \$22 | \$E45A21 |
| | 132 132 132 38 133 | 132 \$22 132 \$22 132 \$22 132 \$22 38 \$22 133 \$22 |



| updatelist | 133 | \$22 | \$489BF1 |
|--------------|-----|------|----------|
| printlist | 132 | \$22 | \$17EBC9 |
| displaylist | 132 | \$22 | \$D7DF77 |
| mailsort | 131 | \$22 | \$485A32 |
| xchange | 133 | \$22 | \$D2ED30 |
| findentry | 129 | \$22 | \$54E018 |
| createlist | 129 | \$22 | \$F0E4BB |
| addtolist | 35 | \$22 | \$4CFAE5 |
| alterentry | 35 | \$22 | \$74B2B4 |
| deleteentry | 42 | \$22 | \$4BC806 |
| outputlist | 42 | \$22 | \$E12DB1 |
| makelabels | 131 | \$22 | \$3984E9 |
| onelabel | 131 | \$22 | \$3093F2 |
| shellcommand | 35 | \$22 | \$54B498 |

"Scan It And Understand It With Rapid Reading" (July 1985, Page 129): T.C. Taulli tells us there have been reports of BS (Bad Subscript) Errors in his program. He recommends changing Line 170 to read:

17Ø CLS3: FOR XX=1 TO 5ØØ:NEXT

"The Great Rainbow Simulation Package" (July 1985, Page 47): Carlos Santiago writes that there is an error on Page 70 in Line 5842 of Listing 2, WORLDWAR. The value -1 actually represents "Defend Current Position," and -2 represents "Remain Neutral." To correct this, change Line 5842 to read as follows:

5842 PRINT"INPUT NEW GOAL FOR TH

E ";Y\$(C);" TROOPS":PR

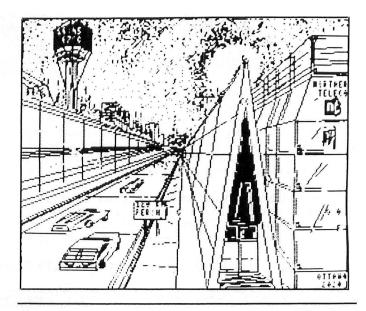
INT" -1 = DEFEND CURRENT POSITIO

N -2 = REMAIN NEUTRAL

Ø TO 12 = INVADE THAT REGI

ON"

"CoCo Gallery" (October 1985, Page 173): Due to a printing error, the October CoCo Gallery entry from Ray Larabie, "Street Scene," appeared in reverse. Here is the correct version, and the judges of CoCo Gallery wish to apologize to Ray.



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| SU | [11] | TU | HE | TH | FR | SA |
|-----|------|-----|----|----|-----|----|
| | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 6 | 7 | 8 | Э. | 10 | 1.1 | 12 |
| 13 | 1 -4 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 |
| 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 |
| 2 7 | 28 | 2.9 | 30 | 31 | - | 1 |

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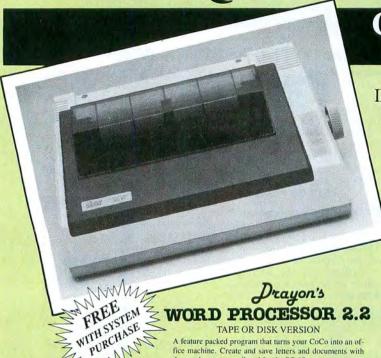
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This month the *Seal of Certification* has been issued to:

Barbarossa, a 64K war game depicting the war in Russia in 1941 through 1944. The player (as German forces) must contend with blunders from high command, weather and critical supply factors. Parallels with history are possible but the game was designed to allow creation of new events rather than duplicating history. Ark Royal Games, P.O. Box 14806, Jacksonville, FL 32238, cassette \$30.95, disk \$33.95

The Font Shop, a 64K printer utility that allows users to edit and compile a BASIC program to load an Okidata Microline 92, 93 or 84 with an alternate character set, which can be called through software using simple printer codes. On a Hi-Res screen, the user moves about a grid using the arrow keys and sets pixels with the ENTER key to design specific characters. It is necessary to specify which printer is owned when ordering. Atmospheres, 1207 Eighth Avenue, Brooklyn, NY 11215, cassette or disk \$29.95 plus \$3 S/H

Track Events, a 32K arcade game requiring a disk drive that incorporates these tests of athletic prowess: 100 unit dash, long jump, javelin throw, hurdles, hammer throw and high jump. Baron Products, P.O. Box 1111, Lewisville, TX 75229, disk \$22

FORMAKER, a 32K ECB printer utility requiring a disk drive and line printer. Possible are the production of nine different kinds of forms such as mail order, order confirmation, purchase order, payment note, invoice, overdue notice, receipt, job quote and letters. Features include self-prompting and on-screen instructions. Challenger Software, 42 Fourth Street, Pennsburg, PA 18073, disk \$49

Prereader Pictures, a 32K ECB educational program designed for children between 1 and 5 years of age. Hi-Res

graphics pictures appear of objects along with corresponding songs at the press of certain letter keys. Children learn to associate the letter key with their favorite songs and pictures. Co-Co-Nut Software, Site 9, Box 1, R.R. #2, Tofield, Alberta, Canada TOB 4J0, cassette \$14.95

TX Word Processor, a 64K program requiring a disk drive to allow users a way to arrange a form or letter on an 80-column by 66-line page by using the screen as a 32 by 15 window. Included are automatic functions such as Key Repeat and Carriage Return with Word Carry. Kolesar B/S, 7 Ladd Road, Westfield, PA 16950, disk \$12.95 plus \$2 S/H

ABC Puzzle, a 64K ECB game requiring a disk drive. There are 15 tiles that are lettered and one empty space; players must rearrange the board in order by sliding adjacent tiles up, down or across. Mikaron Software Company, P.O. Box 1064, Chester, CA 96020, disk \$10

Warp Factor X, a 32/64K graphics Simulation game, requiring a disk drive. The scenario places the player in the role of Academy cadet whose ambition is to become Starship captain of the Enterprise. Once aboard as the captain, all your skills will be tried as you neutralize enemy planets, woo valuable planets into the Federation and deal with Klingons who are every kilogram as cunning and dangerous as legend has them. Prickly-Pear Software, 2640 N. Conestoga Avenue, Tucson, AZ 85749, disk \$34.95 plus \$1.50 S/H

Crystal, a 32K CoCo version of the oracle of the crystal ball requiring a disk drive. Crystal is an artificial intelligence program that inquires about you and six other people in your life. Based on

answers given, predictions of likely events are indicated. *Prickly-Pear Software*, 2640 N. Conestoga Avenue, Tucson, AZ 85749, cassette \$24.95, disk \$29.95 plus \$1.50 S/H

Dr. Who, a 32K graphics arcade game loosely based on British TV's popular series of the same name. The scenario of the game places the player in control of Tardis, a time machine disguised as a police call box. The player must find and recover the seven keys to time. Prickly-Pear Software, 2640 N. Conestoga Avenue, Tucson, AZ 85749, cassette \$24.95, disk \$29.95 plus \$1.50 S/H

CoCo Incognito, a 25-page reference guide to PEEKS, POKES, EXECS, ML subroutines and game hints and tips for Extended BASIC and Color BASIC Color Computers. Included are Memory Operation, BASIC and Extended BASIC keywords, Hi-Res graphics and 64 by 48 graphics pattern sheet. RC Creations, 17251 Palatine N., Seattle, WA 98133, \$7.95 plus \$1.50 S/H

Ghana Bwana, a 64K Adventure game requiring a disk drive. The scenario: You join Professor Chance, a.k.a. Ghana Bwana, on his hazardous quest for the Great Secret of the Erebus Island using skill and a quick wit to reach the treasure site. Radio Shack stores nationwide, disk \$29.95

Bus Extender, a printed circuit board to physically extend the cartridge slot from the interior card-edge connector to an exterior card-edge receptacle. Real Computers and Intelligence, P.O. Box 74, Santa Clara, CA 95050, \$14

Prototype 'Lsi' board, a printed circuit board offering mechanical support and electric platform for electronic components consisting of .042-inch plated-through holes on .100-inch center-to-centers in 'Lsi' solder-pad/reverse-wire wrap pattern. Real Computers and Intelligence, P.O. Box 74, Santa Clara, CA 95050, \$20

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Crossover, a 16K arcade game requiring joysticks and featuring a pause button and high score display. CoCo forms and moves lines and players must form lines of the same color to ram CoCo's lines before they cross over. Rococo Software, 3019 Sylvester Drive, Hartland, WI 53029, cassette \$14.95, disk \$17.95

Fighter Pilot, a 32K arcade game for joystick or keyboard operation featuring a "pause game" option. The scenario pits you against wave after wave of attacking aircraft trying to shoot you down as you manuever your fighter through the wild blue yonder. Saguaro Software, P.O. Box 1864, Telluride, CO 81435, cassette \$24.95, disk \$29.95

PIXGEN, a 64K ECB Adventure graphics generator that uses an ML graphics routine permitting users to draw with a joystick. Features include automatic compiling of ML programs needed to regenerate the pictures drawn and accessed by BASIC by performing a POKE and EXEC. Spectacular Software, P.O. Box 363, Mansfield Center, CT 06250, cassette \$27.95, disk \$29.95 plus \$2 S/H

Colorcom/E, a 16/64K smart terminal program requiring a disk drive and a full duplex RS-232 compatible modem connected to the RS-232 port of the Color Computer. Features include Hi-Res (54 by 24) screen, 300/1200 offline printing and XMODEM support for downloading ML. Spectrum Projects, Inc., P.O. Box 21272, 93-15 86th Drive, Woodhaven, NY 11421, disk \$39.95 plus \$3 S/H

OS9 Calligrapher, a special purpose text processor requiring a 64K and Color Computer OS-9 Version 01.01.00 and a dot-matrix printer capable of bitimage printing, since the letters are

formed by firing the required combination of pins on the print head to obtain the desired results. Printers supported are: Epson, Gemini, Radio Shack DMP series, Okidata, Banana and Prowriter, or their equivalents. OS9 Calligrapher is suited for signs, flyers, invitations, diplomas, awards, certificates and labels. Sugar Software, 1701 North 50th Avenue, Hollywood, FL 33021, disk \$39.95 plus \$1.50 S/H

Business Bankbook Bank 7.1 & Bank 9.1, two 32/64K financial utilities to replace your business check register and print checks. Possible are the printing of monthly or yearly statements of your business transactions, list transactions by numbers the user assigns and list checks outstanding. Bank 7.1 — System One for one disk drive; Bank 9.1 — System Two for two disk drives. Sunrise Software, 8901 N.W. 26th Street, Sunrise, FL 33322, Bank 7.1 disk \$59.95 plus \$2 S/H, Bank 9.1 disk \$59.95 plus \$2 S/H

Computer Bankbook Book.5, a 32/64K financial utility to replace your check register and print your checks. Possible are the printing of monthly or yearly statements of your transactions, list transactions by numbers you assign and list checks outstanding. Sunrise Software, 8901 N.W. 26th Street, Sunrise, FL 33322, disk \$29.95 plus \$2 S/H

Perpetulife, a 16K two-player game combining familiar elements from

checkers and Life. On the screen grid "cells" survive, die and are born according to specific rules. *Tothian Software, P.O. Box 663, Rimersburg, PA 16248, cassette \$19.95*

CoCo Gardener, a 64K home utility to help plan the most efficient use of garden space. Possible are background information of the most popular garden vegetables, printouts of charts to show a reasonable sequence in which to plant the selected vegetables, how much space each row requires and shopping lists for the vegetables chosen. Tothian Software, P.O. Box 663, Rimersburg, PA 16248, cassette \$19.95

Time Master, a 16K ECB CoCo calendar utility that will give the day of the week of any past, present or future date, print a calendar for specific months and give a biorhythm chart. Printer is optional, and almost any 80-column printer will do. Tothian Software, Box 663, Rimersburg, PA 16248, cassette \$19.95

MEDIC, an 8/64K medical counselor requiring a disk drive. Categories covered include emergencies, digestive, heart, arthritis and childhood rashes with fevers. Counsel ranges from common sense home remedies to admonitions on when to seek professional help. West Bay Company, Route 1, Box 666, White Stone, VA 22578-9765, disk \$20

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The Seal of Certification program is open to all manufacturers of products for the Tandy Color Computer, regardless of whether they advertise in THE RAINBOW.

By awarding a Seal, the magazine certifies the product does exist — that we have examined it and have a sample copy — but this does not constitute any guarantee of satisfaction. As soon as possible, these hardware or software items will be forwarded to THE RAINBOW's reviewers for evaluation.

- Monica Dorth

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REVIEWING

REVIEWS

COCO TALKER

Editor:

I would like to thank RAINBOW and Rick Rahim for his informative review of the CoCo Talker in the August 1985 issue on Page 218. I appreciate his comments and accept his congratulations with gratitude. I would, however, like to clarify some points if I may.

Rick mentioned that a version of the textto-speech translator for other speech units is probably available from Computerware. The program when purchased from Computerware is specifically designed to be used with the Radio Shack Speech and Sound Cartridge. Similar programs are provided with speech units purchased from non-Tandy sources such as Speech Systems and Spectrum Projects. In fact, the CoCo Talker from Computerware and the Speech and Sound Translator from Speech Systems will allow you to use the many applications programs developed for the VOICE and SUPER-VOICE with the Tandy speech cartridge.

The concern in the review that there is not a list of phonemes in the package is easily explained. When you put down your bucks for a Tandy speech cartridge you get a nice 56-page user manual and there is an allophone list on pages 38 and 39. The CoCo Talker will also create allophone strings and send them to the screen or printer so you can see how the text-to-speech pronounces words. This feature, when combined with the allophone list in the manual, should help the average user concoct any pronunciation of any word possible.

I hope this information will be of help to those persons who have *CoCo Talker* or Speech and Sound Translator.

Frank Delargy DEL Software

MLBASIC

Editor:

In response to the letter to the editor, written by Colin Sanderson [Reviewing Reviews, July 1985, Page 191] and concerning problems with compiling programs using the *MLBASIC* compiler, I would like to make the following comments.

The first program involving the CHR\$ function would not compile because of two reasons. The string variable, S\$, needs to be declared in the beginning of the program before it can be used in a command. This is different from ordinary BASIC, stemming from the fact that MLBASIC does not dynamically allocate string space at the time the program is run. The trade-off is a decrease in string manipulation time by a factor of five. The CHR\$ function is recognized if used in a string expression. The distinction is that MLBASIC can manipu-

late a string variable two ways; either one character at a time or all characters at once (the way ordinary BASIC operates). The character '\$' is used to distinguish which way to manipulate a string. The character must precede the string to be used if all of its characters are to be manipulated at once. The following example program is how the first program in Mr. Sanderson's letter should have read:

0 DIM S\$(10):REM Declare S\$ to
 be 10 characters long
10 \$S\$=CHR\$(10)
20 PRINT#-2,\$S\$
30 FND

In the second program of Mr. Sanderson's letter, the floating point variable is incremented by the constant 1.0. *MLBASIC* originally treated the number 1.0 as 1.00146484, as a routine contained in the compiler did not round off the insignificant digits. The compiler has been updated so that floating point constants appear as they should (1.0 now is 1.000000000).

I would like to thank THE RAINBOW for allowing the readers to see both viewpoints regarding our product, *MLBASIC*.

David Prey Manager, Wasatchware

CYRUS

Editor:

After reading your review of *Cyrus*, Radio Shack's new chess program (August 1985 issue, Page 195), I was convinced that it was a dramatic improvement over the previous ROM Pak program (which was called simply *CHESS*).

Your reviewer admitted he was not an avid chess player and left unanswered the most important question regarding computer chess programs: How good a chess player is it? Fortunately, the answer is, "Quite good, thank you!"

I am currently looking forward to trying Cyrus against other chess programs that run on friends' computers. I feel that Cyrus should acquit itself well. The package says "world class chess" and it's not far wrong.

Drew Shorter Cuyahoga Falls, OH

GOLF HANDICAPS

Editor:

I appreciated the very informative review of my Golf Handicaps program in the August 1985 issue of RAINBOW [Page 215]. However, there was one incorrect interpretation of the comments in the program. It does not take two to three minutes per player to compute their handicaps; instead, it takes about that long for the entire 50 players.

Don Hug Roseville, CA

CC-100 Interface Breadboard Package: Interface CoCo With The Outside World

Roll up your sleeves and warm up your soldering iron. It's time to learn some basic interfacing techniques for the CoCo. Group Technology Ltd. has introduced the CC-100 Interface Breadboard Package that will provide you with the opportunity to learn how to interface your CoCo with the outside world.

The package consists of:

1) CC-100 Interface Breadboard;

2) RS-100 Modular IC Breadboard Socket;

3) CC-150 Experiment Component Package;

4) 21283 Book, TRS-80 Color Computer

Interfacing With Experiments.

All of these items are top quality and are well-packaged.

The CC-100 Interface Breadboard is glass epoxy, double-sided, solder masked and tinned. It comes with 10 solderless sockets pre-attached to the board. These nifty sockets, which are connected to the CPU address and data lines via the CoCo expansion connector, allow you to connect various electronic components and circuits to the CoCo with ease.

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The CC-150 Experiment Component Package contains a fist full of ICs, LEDs, resistors, capacitors and other components to be used with the experiments covered in the 203-page, soft-cover book.

This book, written by Andrew C. Staugaard, Jr., is very well-done and structured into six chapters ranging from the technical aspects of the CoCo and its theory of operation to fundamentals of microcomputer interfacing, as well as

a series of hands-on experiments. TRS-80 Color Computer Interfacing With Experiments is one of the best books I've seen and is geared to the beginning experimenter. I conducted several of these experiments and was impressed with the scope and treatment of each.

While the CoCo-100 Package sells for \$51.25, and in my opinion is a good deal, the CC-150 Component Package sells for \$89.95, which I feel is too high. I believe most trueblue hardware hackers would agree with this assessment, however, it must be pointed out that unless you are willing to "shop around" for better deals, the convenience of having all the necessary components to conduct the experiments could be worth the higher price. Additionally, a 10 percent price break is available on the CoCo-100 package as opposed to buying each part separately as indicated here.

CoCo-100 Package \$51.25

includes:

CC-100 Expansion Connector Board 34.95
RS-100 Modular IC Breadboard Socket 6.95
21893 Interface book and experiments 14.95
CC-150 Experiment Component Package 89.95

In addition to these prices, there is also a \$2.50 shipping and handling charge on the CoCo-100 and CC-150 pack-

ages.

While I was impressed with the overall quality, performance and diversity of the experiments, please be forewarned. Do not attempt to conduct the experiments or otherwise use the expansion board if you do not have at least a basic knowledge of electronic circuits. If you're not sure of yourself, please study the subject before "smoking" your CoCo. Experiment on your toaster, instead! Have fun but be careful.

(Group Technology, LTD., P.O. Box 87, Check, VA 24072, Component package, \$89.95, plus \$2.50 S/H, Interface Board \$51.25 plus \$2.50 S/H)

- Jerry Semones

SOFTWARE



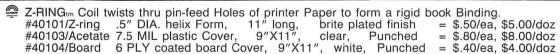
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Cosmic Paint Features Excellent Documentation

Cosmic Paint is a graphics utility. When I received the package, I was anxious to boot up the program because graphics have always fascinated me (especially since I can make screen dumps to my printer and show them off). Well, Cosmic Paint let me down. It has one feature I have not seen in any other utility, but the program is limited.

Although the author made a valiant attempt, Cosmic Paint is awkward at best. Hats off, however, to Mr. Hattan (the author) on the documentation. Its reproduction is not of high quality, but every command is described in detail. Since the program uses icons (tiny pictures on the screen that represent a certain function), a screen dump is included with the explanation of each command. This makes understanding how the program operates much easier. The descriptions are well-written and easy to understand, and are complemented by an actual program that simulates Cosmic Paint and takes you step by step through a tutorial on how it works.

Cosmic Paint is written in BASIC with machine language subroutines. The sluggishness of BASIC becomes very apparent when using this program. Still, the author programmed it in an efficient manner.

It is really all of the little quirks in the program that turn me off. For starters, I have the old ROMs in my CoCo and when I first boot the program, the screen is cleared and I get an "OK." This is due to the PCLEAR bug in the ROM and is simply fixed by putting the command at the end of the program and branching to it with a GOTO statement. It is annoying to have to type RUN again after booting the system.

Next, since the program is in BASIC, the BREAK key will put a quick end to whatever you may be doing. A BREAK key disable takes one line in BASIC! Even if the BREAK key is disabled, it's still simple to crash the program. I have seen On-Error-Goto routines in THE RAINBOW; I use them all of the time. The point is, since Cosmic Paint lacks such a routine, the program will crash if you give it a wrong filename when performing disk input/output. An error routine would not even have been necessary if the program checked the directory first to see if a specified file exists. It is true that the manual gives instructions on how to recover from a crash, but I expect a program to be error-free.

The manual also states that the program will crash if the PAINT option is used "on a figure which is too complex." Drawing complex figures is the sole reason I use a graphics utility. This brings me to another problem. Because icons are used to select functions, only two-thirds of the actual graphics screen is shown at any one time (the other third displays the icons). This is no problem since one of the functions allows you to scroll the screen up or down; this allows access to a full graphics screen. The problem comes in when painting. The PAINT option paints everything on the screen, but it does not paint the undisplayed portion of the picture. This means when you scroll the picture down, there is a horizontal line where the painting stopped.

Cosmic Paint has many features fashioned after other utilities. These include rotation, text, magnification, mirroring, undo and different paint brushes and patterns. Most of these have some sort of problem (in my opinion). To begin with, the joystick response throughout the program is sluggish and very touchy; it is difficult to place the pen exactly where you want it. In addition, the program requires that you retreat to the keyboard for many options. It is uncomfortable to constantly switch from joystick to keyboard.

A nice feature in most of the new graphics utilities is the OOPS or UNDO command. Cosmic Paint has a command called WRENCH that will erase the latest addition made to the screen. This is an especially helpful command in many graphics packages because you can experiment without worrying about the changes being permanent. With Cosmic Paint, once you WRENCH something off of the screen, you can't put it back.

Another drawback of the program is that in order to change the color of the pen (i.e., draw or erase), you must go through two menus and then, when you get back to the graphics screen, you must reselect the pen mode.

Speaking of getting back to the graphics screen, this program includes an option for putting text on the graphics screen. What distressed me is that most of the menus are on the standard 32-column text screen! I may be spoiled because most of my programs use a high resolution text screen, but I feel such cosmetics are standard on quality graphics software.

As mentioned earlier, I like to make screen dumps. Once again, I was let down with this program. There is a printing icon and, indeed, a routine that will dump the graphics screen to the printer (provided you own a Radio Shack printer). The routine included in the package is both slow and limited. If you don't have a Radio Shack printer, or want an image reversed or enlarged, you have to supply your own screen dump utility. The instructions tell how to patch such a utility into *Cosmic Paint*. The screen dump is also very slow (typically five minutes for a single dump).

Let me briefly describe the one feature I like and have not seen in any other utility. It is called "Boxes." To use it, you simply define the two corners of a rectangle as in any standard utility, then the rectangle is drawn. Next, you have a third point to define, which is the corner of a three-dimensional box. This option does not outweigh the many shortcomings, however.

Cosmic Paint is decent, but it falls short of today's software standards.

(Cosmic Software, 515 Beverly West, Sherwood, AR 72116, disk only, \$20)

- Rick Rahim



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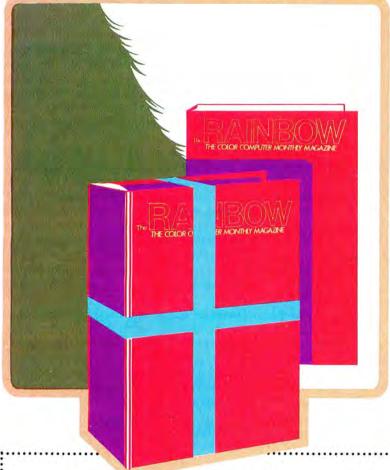
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Play The Game Of 'Life' With CoCo-Life

Some years ago an English mathematician/philosopher, John Conway, created a simple one-player game called "Life." The game is played on a checkerboard grid; markers are placed on the squares. These markers are known as "living" squares. The living squares are then allowed to "live" according to a set of simple rules: 1) Living squares that are crowded die off, 2) Squares that are isolated from other living squares die off and 3) When the right pattern of squares develop, living squares are born.

CoCo-Life is the CoCo version of the game of "Life." The program comes in two versions, a 16K one-player game and a 32K one- or two-player game. Both versions are delivered on tape and accompanied by a single sheet of instructions. The game is easy to play; therefore, the single sheet of instructions is adequate. They tell the user to read the October 1970 issue of Scientific American magazine to get details on the original game of "Life." This is not realistic — a good synopsis of the original game should be included with the instructions.

The 16K version is played on a low resolution screen. You can choose the display color. The 32K version is played on a high resolution screen and has three two-player games. Player colors are fixed in the two-player games. A screen dump is available in both the 16K and 32K versions. This gives a hard copy of any patterns.

By following the simple instructions, you can be playing the game in a short time. The player or players set up living squares. The computer then takes over the game. Some fascinating patterns can emerge. The patterns grow, separate and die according to preset rules.

I found the two-player games more enjoyable. The three two-player games are "Passive," "Aggressive" and "Kaleidoscope." Of the two-player games, I liked the Aggressive game the most. In the Aggressive and Kaleidoscope games, living squares can be captured and their color changed to the opponent's color.

CoCo-Life is initially fascinating. After a while I became bored because of the lack of player participation. I invited another computerist to play the game and he came to the same conclusion. It could be improved and made more viable by more player participation.

(Tothian Software, P.O. Box 663, Rimersburg, PA 16248, 16K/32K ECB tape \$19.95)

- Gabriel Weaver

BRITEFACE Combines Brains With Brawn

More than a dozen serial/parallel interfaces are available for the CoCo. Some require no external power. Others feed both a printer and a modem. A few support several modems and printers all connected at the same time. BRITEFACE, however, has something unique — brains!

BRITEFACE is an intelligent serial/parallel interface. It is manufactured by PBH Computer Products, Inc. and marketed by Spectrum Projects. This interface requires a Centronics compatible parallel printer and a 110-volt, 60 Hz power source. It will operate with either a Radio Shack MC-10 or a Color Computer. However, the CoCo must have Color BASIC 1.1 ROM or later. It's small (4½ by 3½ by 1½ inches) and has all of the necessary connectors (AC adapter, four-pin DIN plug and 36-pin standard printer ribbon).

What makes BRITEFACE an intelligent interface? BRITEFACE has a built-in microprocessor that samples incoming data and computes the effective transmission rate. Put simply, this device automatically senses the Baud rate of the transmitted data and sets itself accordingly. This eliminates the need to turn a knob in order to change the Baud rate.

BRITEFACE will function at the following standard printer Baud rates: 600, 1200, 2400, 4800 and 9600. Just set the rate in your program or PDKE the correct value into memory and start printing. If you need to change Baud rates, all you have to do is press the red reset button on the interface. Becky, my wife, likes the simplicity because she doesn't have to remember which program runs at which Baud rate.

BRITEFACE is also very dependable. I've been running it heavily for the last week. I've printed text files, listed programs and printed graphics screen dumps at different Baud rates and have not had a single dropped or garbled character.

In conclusion, if you need a serial/parallel interface, BRITEFACE is one to definitely consider. I could find no shortcomings in this product. The instructions are clear and adequate. It is competitively priced, simple to operate and very durable. The phrase "user friendly" truly applies to BRITEFACE — the intelligent serial interface.

(Spectrum Projects, Inc., P.O. Box 21272, 93-15 86th Drive, Woodhaven, NY 11421, \$59.95 plus \$3 S/H)

— John R. Curl

See You At RAINBOWfest Princeton October 11-13

Naugus Provides Hours Of Enjoyment For Adventurers

When I first received *Naugus* to review, I thought, "Oh boy, a game! This looks like fun." I settled down for an evening and began by reading the instruction manual. While reading, I found myself lost in a fairy tale world. A knight in shining armor is betrayed by circumstances beyond his control. He has to fight terrible monsters to find a magical scepter to redeem his honor.

When I started playing the game, I realized right away it was not a run-of-the-mill game that can be mastered in one evening. But after a couple of nights of playing, I finally felt comfortable enough to write about it (even though I've

never been able to obtain the magic sword).

Naugus is a machine language Adventure game for people aged 12 and up. The Adventure begins before you actually start the game. In the instruction manual, which is quite fun reading, it tells us that Byron Axehead, captain of an infantry troop for the king, gets involved in an altercation in a local tavern where a patron is killed by Axehead's sword. This patron happens to be the brother of the king, which means Axehead will have to be beheaded. Since he has been loyal as a captain in fighting on the northern frontier, he is given a chance to redeem himself. He must

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Visa/Master Card accepted. 703-651-3153 TRS-80 is a trademark of Radio Shack, a Tandy Corporation. obtain and return to the king a magic scepter hidden in the magical forest, which is protected by the Naugus. Before he can get to the forest he has to work his way through two other forests that are inhabited by Zombies and Lyxes. He is not allowed to take anything with him, but must find everything he needs in the forests. In this game, you are Byron Axehead.

The game itself consists of three forests you must work your way through. Each forest has 25 screens, which are moved through by using the right joystick. By pushing the number '1', you can see a map of all 25 screens in the forest

and which screens you have been through.

When first starting *Naugus*, you enter the first forest protected by Zombies. They are rather slow creatures who have one redeeming quality: They don't leave any bones around if they kill you. There are two things that must be done in the first two forests: 1) Find the key and door into the next forest, and 2) Gather all the weapons and tools you can find.

The weapons are a sword, which can only be used at close distance, and a longbow, used for long distance protection. To use the longbow, you must have quivers of arrows. Each quiver has five arrows, so you want to gather as many quivers as possible. Running out of arrows or not having a sword can be very harmful and shorten your life significantly.

There are also tools you can gather: a rope to climb trees (which is helpful since Zombies and Lyxes cannot), a boat to cross water, magic potions and healing potions to restore strength. At the top of each screen is a display that shows

what's in your possesion.

The second forest is protected by the Lyxes. These creatures have no redeeming qualities. They will chase you and throw things — formidable opponents to say the least. You can also gather weapons and tools in this forest.

The third forest is protected by the Naugus who will pursue you from screen to screen. (In the first two forests, Zombies and Lyxes can only move within the screen on which they are found.) The Naugus cannot be killed like the Zombies and Lyxes; it can only be stunned. After obtaining the scepter you have to escape the Naugus and get out of the forest. This is a challenge for even Byron Axehead, former captain of the king's Border Legion.

I found Naugus very challenging. It's not the kind of game you can master in one day. The graphics and sound are good and utilize the capabilities of the Color Computer. The manual that comes with the program is brief but very entertaining, while it provides the essential information to get you started. I think Naugus is a good cross between arcade-type games and Adventure games; it uses both the manual dexterity skills necessary for survival against enemies and the deductive skills needed to find solutions and develop strategies. I recommend Naugus to anyone who wants to have many hours of enjoyment because it is difficult, yet can be won.

(Freebooter Software, P.O. Box 59537, Pittsburgh, PA 15210, 16K ECB tape \$17.95, disk \$19.95)

- Thomas E. Nedreberg

War of the Worlds: Fast-Paced Adventure With Good Graphics

Most Adventures start off with a phrase something like this: "... You are in a field. In the distance you see a castle. Possible directions are North, East, West, and South..." at which point the novice Adventurer nervously has a quick drink from his handy glass of soda or coffee, wrings his hands, licks his lips and pounces on the keyboard with heart pounding.

The veteran Adventurer, cool, calm and ready for anything at this stage, smiles quietly at the familiarity and commences with the usual routine of looking, inventory and so forth, as practiced fingers efficiently tap in the single letter abbreviations of commands and sentences that are a terse two words.

War of the Worlds is different. From the start, you are greeted not with the scenario, but a screen called "Master Control," which is available at any point in the Adventure by pressing the space bar. This is the only contact needed with the keyboard. Master Control gives options to quit from the game, save a game, load a previously saved game, start from the beginning or resume play. Choices are made by using the right joystick to place a rectangle over the option.

Assuming you are starting a new game, the title and a text screen giving the background of the Adventure appears, then surprise number two arrives: graphics! The graphics are black on a green background, yet they do add a sense of detail and realism to the Adventure. They are fairly well-detailed, clear drawings that resemble a series of lithographs. I found them to be more of an enhancement than a detraction to the Adventure. Certainly, color graphics could add to the program substantially, but there is a problem with enough memory to store the color as well as the drawings. Therefore, Triad Pictures decided on highly detailed graphics instead of color.

War of the Worlds is an Adventure in three parts, called "chapters." Chapter One is titled "The Landing," Two is "The Quest" and Three, "The Last Hope." It is advisable to play the chapters in order since they do follow a plot.

This Adventure is for the moderate to advanced Adventurer. Although it is entirely joystick-driven, and the options for each of more than 200 situations per chapter are right on the screen, this is a tough one to solve. As an experienced Adventurer, I have not entirely solved all three chapters as of this writing, so fear not, I will tell no secrets! I will, however, suggest that if you are a novice looking to sink your teeth into a tough one, this is an excellent Adventure on which to start. Those who are experienced, dive right in; this one takes time and careful thought!

War of the Worlds comes with an eight-page booklet that gives loading and game play instructions as well as some background to the Adventure, which is refreshingly thorough considering most Adventures rarely give more than a paragraph or two of documentation. There are also

two maps in the manual. What they are and how to use them is for the Adventurer to find out!

One minor omission is the failure to mention use of a mouse. The manual specifies a Radio Shack-type joystick, but I found a mouse to be much easier and faster to work with. The manual also states that the program may not work with the disk drive controller plugged in, but I found the program to function without difficulty with or without the controller.

Because the scenario of War of the Worlds is that of an alien invasion of Earth, it is particularly easy to get "killed," so caution is always necessary in dealing with these unpredictable creatures. Also, don't underestimate the Priest — he may seem like a sluggard at first, but he comes up with some lifesaving ideas from time to time!

This is a moderately difficult, well-written Adventure. It is unique in its combination of graphics and joystick control. Because it is written in three 64K chapters, it provides a more sophisticated challenge to the player. Despite the few minor drawbacks mentioned, I recommend War of the Worlds to anyone with a healthy desire to explore the unknown.

(Triad Pictures Corp., P.O. Box 1299, Sequim, WA 98382, requires one Radio Shack-type joystick, 64K cassette \$39.95)

- Jeffrey S. Parker



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Latin Translator Is The Ideal Reference For The Linguist

Latin Translator is an interesting program with a very specialized application. At first blush, this program promises to offer more than experts have been able to entice the Cray 1 Supercomputer into performing, which is translation from one language into another. No, Mr. Pottinger, the author of the program, has not accomplished the miraculous, but he has done a fairly nice job of writing a program that fulfills some specific needs for the first-year student of Latin.

To the linguist, language is simply a communication system with more or less deviations, called irregularities, from the system. To the beginning student of language, it is a chaotic mixture of new words, new spellings, unreasonable changes and language constructions that he has never had to think about before. This program is the ideal reference item to the first semester Latin student using the textbook *First Year Latin* by Jenney, Scudder and Baade. The *Latin Translator* utility package gives the declension of nouns and adjectives, and the conjugation of verbs contained in this book. It is disk based and requires 32K Extended BASIC.

After a rather nice graphics page, the program presents a menu that offers the choices to decline nouns, conjugate verbs and translate sentences. You must be able to offer Latin examples for each of these choices, spelled correctly

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and following some strict limitations. Two pages of typeset instructions give short examples and outline the limitations (it even has a short heading labeled "BUGS").

Menu choice one offers declension of nouns. (Declension refers to the endings required for words serving in various parts of the sentence structure.) You may choose to include an adjective to modify a noun. You then supply the nominative and genitive singular forms of the noun, same for the adjective if desired. The program then presents the five Latin declensions in singular and plural forms.

Menu choice two asks for the first three forms of the verb and for the English meanings of that verb. It then presents the six conjugations and translations for the verb.

These two modules take advantage of the fact that Latin is rather regular in its construction, as languages go. It also limits vocabulary to that from the textbook, although there is a way around that, which I'll explain later. Other limitations, clearly explained in the documentation, are that the first three declensions only are possible, the first two conjugations only are possible, and the translator works for the first and second declensions and first conjugation active voice only. (Are you beginning to feel more like the linguist or the student at this point?)

The translator module asks for a Latin sentence, which must observe a specific word order and end in a period. The program then searches its vocabulary files and offers a translation, provided all the words are in its list. If not, it tells you which word is not there and you start all over. English results are not necessarily examples of good usage, but will offer the general idea of the meaning. All output may be directed to the printer instead.

There is a flaw in the performance of Latin Translator that, unfortunately, is partly the fault of our CoCo's 32-character screen. When, using the declinor, the answers exceed 16 characters, severe misalignment occurs. Answers of this length are common when an adjective is included in the declension. When I used the conjugator, the future perfect tense always scrolled off the screen for the same reason. The subject and two helping verbs for the English alone puts almost every answer over the 16 character limit.

It may appear that this program has a small audience and application: limited to the vocabulary of a specific textbook, to the most regular and introductory constructions and to the Latin language. The program itself offers solutions to the first limitation. It includes a series of three programs that create new nouns, verbs and other type words for the dictionary used by the core program. It also has programs that append two files so the dictionaries may achieve great size, and a program to view the dictionary lists. These are all fairly simple programs to use, so customizing the entire program should not be too daunting.

It should be possible to adapt this program as a utility for the beginning stages of other languages. It would need extensive revision, but the program structure and algorithms are all in place. Perhaps *Latin Translator* may also find a wider audience of teachers of other languages, with programming talent, who may think of it as a language utility generator.

(H. Joseph Pottinger, 13 Pauline Lane, Rolla, MO 65401, 32K ECB disk \$14.95 plus \$2 S/H)

- Dennis A. Church

Utility Routines Contains 28 Subroutines In One Package

By A. Buddy Hogan

Utility Routines is really misnamed. If anything, this neat little package should be labeled "Utility Bonanza." It contains 28 of the most useful machine language subroutines I have come across — all in one neat package.

For the very new CoCo users, a subroutine is part of a program called upon to perform some task that is used by the main program. A program may use as many subroutines as the programmer needs, within the limits of available memory. A subroutine is ordinarily "called" by the main program by EXECuting it or by a GOSUB command. Some programs use subroutines contained in the CoCo operating system (Color BASIC, Extended Color BASIC or Disk Extended Color BASIC) to perform certain tasks. In short, subroutines are included in a program, they are not standalone programs.

The following subroutines are contained in the package from Microcom Software (the number of bytes used by the subroutine and the CoCo system requirements are at the end of each description):

- 1) Border Creation Creates as many as 255 different border styles on the text screen. These borders consist of letters, symbols and graphics symbols. (35 bytes/16K, ECB)
 - 2) CLEAR-Key Disable Disables the CLEAR key during

INPUT/LINEINPUT commands so you won't accidentally erase the screen. (39 bytes/16K, ECB)

- 3) Command Keys This powerful routine allows you to use two keystrokes (the down-arrow key with any of the 26 letters of the alphabet) to automatically enter many common CoCo programming terms. This is useful for entering long program listings. (254 bytes/16K, ECB)
- 4) Cursor Styles Create up to 65,000 different steady or blinking cursors. (92 bytes/16K, ECB)
- 5 and 6) Error Skip Two routines are provided, one for BASIC and one for machine language programs. This routine is usually called "ON ERROR GOTO." The necessary line to be included in your BASIC program is given in the manual for the actual ON ERROR GOTO instruction. (47 bytes (BASIC)/16K, Color BASIC; 58 bytes(ML)/ 16K, ECB)
- 7) Full Length Errors Print out the error message in full instead of the two-letter abbreviation. (762 bytes/16K, Color BASIC)
- 8) Graphics Scroll Allows you to scroll up the graphics screen in any PMODE. (51 bytes/16K, ECB)
- 9) Key Clicker Every time a key is pressed, you will hear a click. This helps you type with the confidence of knowing a key has been "recognized" by the program. (39 bytes/16K, ECB)
- 10) Line Auto Increment Usually called "Auto Line Numbering," this utility automatically puts in line numbers when you are typing in a program. (181 bytes/16K, Color BASIC)
- 11) Memory Detection (32K/64K) This routine answers the questions, "Is it 32K or 64K?" and "Was the memory upgrade installed properly?" (33 bytes/32K, ECB)

FOUR STAR SOFTWARE

SHRINKER

This is a very useful disk utility that will help eliminate wasted disk space. Shrinker will take a series of small programs saved on disk and convert them to a spacesaving format. Why waste one whole granule of disk space if the program only requires part of one? Disk access will remain the same, the program is RS DOS compatible, and very easy to use. No hassles, just improved use of disk space and more money in your pocket!

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OS-9 UTILITIES

This is a set of three separate utility groups for use with the OS-9 disk operating system. You may purchase one of the groups separately, or buy two or three and save!

Group No. 1

Contains a series of utilities for programmers. It

includes the following:
HEAD - displays a variable number of lines starting at the top of a file.

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TAIL - displays a variable number of lines at the end of a file.
MV - moves a file from one directory or disk to any

other directory or disk.
PRL - prints a formatted file listing that will add line
numbers, pagination, etc.
FF - creates a list of functions from a "C" source listing

MERGE - will merge one or more files together into one single file

Group No. 2

A series of helpful general utilities for all OS-9 users and programmers. Included are:
HELP - disk resident help system that avoids tying up valuable memory but that provides on-line help descriptions of almost all OS-9 commands that are exampled, found in the OS-9 cystem and oppular. commonly found in the OS-9 system and popular

system upgrades
UNIT - this utility provides descriptions, units, and constant conversion factors for hundreds of scientific and technical terms, measures, constants, etc ERR - provides on-line descriptions of numeric error codes. Does not take any extra memory as the normal error routine does.

Group No. 3

This third group of utilities is written in BASIC09. It includes:

FILEDEL - will prompt you for deletions of all files resident on a disk without repetitive typing of file and path names.
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- 12) Pause Control Allows use of the SHIFT key and space bar to pause any BASIC program and some machine language programs, and the SHIFT key and space bar to resume the action. Lets you have your cake and eat it, too: play computer games and answer the door, eat, etc., without losing the results of hours of computer time. (101 bytes/16K, Color BASIC)
- 13) Repeat Key Not only will this routine allow you to have the key being pressed repeated as long as you hold both it and the CLEAR key down, you also can choose up to five repeat speeds. (116 bytes/16K, ECB)
- 14) Reverse Video (Green) Changes the bright green screen display to a more pleasing "soft" green that is easier on the eyes. (208 bytes/16K, ECB)
- 15) Reverse Video (Red) Makes white characters on a red screen. (217 bytes/16K, ECB)
- 16) Save Graphics to Tape Saves a graphics screen to tape. You may then load the graphics screen back from the cassette whenever you want. (22 bytes/16K, ECB)
- 17) Save Text Screen to Tape This one saves a text screen to tape. (24 bytes/16K, ECB)
- 18) Screen-to-Printer Whenever a character is printed on the screen, this routine sends it to the printer, also. (71 bytes/16K, ECB)
- 19, 20 and 21) Spooler (16K), Spooler (32K) and Spooler (64K) These utilities allow you to continue using the computer while you're simultaneously using the printer. They set up a buffer of 2K (Spooler 16K), 4K (Spooler 32K) or 32K (Spooler 64K) to handle the material to be printed while you do something else. (2,229 bytes (16K), 4,277 bytes (32K), 184 bytes(64K)/16K, ECB)
 - 22) Super Error Places you in the EDIT mode when-

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PARSONS SOFTWARE, DEPT. G 118 WOODSHIRE DRIVE PARKERSBURG, WV 26101 ever you encounter an error in program execution. (86 bytes/16K, ECB)

- 23) Super Scroller This routine really lives up to the name "utility," meaning useful. It will save up to 32K of screen text and lets you scroll through it forward or backwards. It even beeps when you get to the end of the buffer. The line saving feature may be turned on or off. Now you can list that 1,000-line program and scroll through it at your leisure. (355 bytes/64K, ECB)
- 24) Tape Index System Creates an index of all the files on a cassette tape. It skips all I/O Errors so you can easily index "bad" tapes. The index includes the file type (BASIC, machine language, data) and the file format (ASCII or binary). (140 bytes/16K, ECB)

25 and 26) Tape to Disk Copy — Comes in both 1.0 and 1.1 Disk BASIC ROM versions. It will transfer BASIC and machine language programs from tape to disk. The manual claims the 1.1 ROM version will handle 95 percent of the 1.1. BASIC and ML programs. (228 bytes (1.0) and (1.1)/16K, Disk BASIC)

27) Text Screen Scroll Protect — Keeps the text screen from scrolling. (123 bytes/16K, ECB)

There is another routine, called "Console In Routines," that is a combination of the Repeat Key, Cursor Styles, CLEAR Key Disable and Key Clicker routines all in one. These routines are combined because the manual lets you know ahead of time that it is very difficult to use any of these routines together in your program, so it has been done for you.

The joy of this review was not just the availability in one place of most of the utility routines I have needed or read about, but, most of all, the willingness of the author to share with the purchaser all of the details about the routines' operation and how they may be used in one's own programs.

The routines are explained so even a novice machine language programmer can understand what the author is doing. Each routine is listed in full and the manual even includes a program that will allow those who don't have an editor/assembler to key in the listings. The package would actually make a good machine language tutorial workbook for use in the classroom or by individuals trying to learn machine language programming on their own.

The manual is bound and consists of 80 pages (8½ by 11). The author, Kishore M. Santwani, advertises on the cover that it contains "Routines that will otherwise take years of programming experience to learn." That is an understatement.

If you don't want to key in all these routines, you may purchase them on cassette or disk. The manual that comes with the tape and disk is an abbreviated 13 pages (8½ by 5½) stapled in the middle. It contains only the essentials, with no program listings or detailed explanations — just what it will do and how to use it.

Microcom Software has certainly made a valuable contribution to the CoCo Community with *Utility Routines*. They have even gone the extra mile to allow software authors to use these routines in their programs without the need to pay any royalties. You can pay plenty for some of these routines, which are sold separately by others, or you can get them all in *Utility Routines* for peanuts.

(Microcom Software, P.O.Box 214, Fairport, NY 14450, manual \$19.95, routines on cassette or disk \$24.95, manual and cassette/disk \$36.95)

Soccer Statistics Package **Keeps Stats In Check**

Soccer is enjoying increased popularity here in the States, and Sugar Software is out to provide assistance to soccer coaches and fans with a new statistical package designed to maintain accurate records of teams and their opponents. The program is written in Extended Color BASIC and requires a minimum of 32K, one disk drive and a printer.

Having reviewed other Sugar Software programs, I can honestly say they continue to produce well-written and user friendly programs for the CoCo. Soccer Statistics Package is completely menu-driven, simple to use and comes with a thorough 13-page instruction booklet. However, it is so self-prompting that once you begin using it, you will find very little need to refer to the instructions. Also included is a set of sample data for the user to "play with" to get the feel of the program.

The main menu consists of the following options:

- 1) Player stats new start
- 2) Player stats continued
- 3) Opposing stats new start
- 4) Opposing stats continued
- 5) Review or correct
- 6) Add new players
- 7) Output stats to printer
- 8) Print team summary
- 9) Goalie stats
- 10) End program

Options 1 and 3 are used at the beginning of the season to load initial information. Options 2 and 4 are used during the season to enter continuing statistics. Option 5 allows you to display and correct existing information. Options 6, 7 and 8 are fairly straightforward and option 9 allows update of the goalie stats, which, because of their different content, are maintained separately.

One-Liner Contest Winner . . .

This one-liner animates a running stick figure across the screen. It demonstrates some principles of flickerfree animation, the use of a variable as a horizontal coordinate in a DRAW string (=H;) and the use of a short PLAY pause as a delay.

The listing:

1 PCLEAR8:A\$(1)="BR1ØU8NU6G4R3": A\$(3)="E8NU6D5E4":A\$(2)="BU4E4R4 NU6F4R3": PMODE4, 1: PCLS1: SCREEN1, 1:DRAW"BMØ,96CØR255":FORX=24ØTO1 Ø STEP-3Ø:H=X:FORY=1TO3:PMODEØ,6 :PCLS1:PMODE4,5:DRAW"CØBM=H;,95" +A\$(Y):PLAY"P12Ø":PCOPY6TO2:H=H-10:NEXT:NEXT:GOTO1

> Stan Osterbauer Sequim, WA

(For this winning one-liner contest entry, the author has been sent copies of both The Rainbow Book Of Simulations and its companion Rainbow Simulations Tape.)

Once the statistics are loaded, they can be printed in several different ways:

- 1) A basic printout of all statistics entered.
- 2) An individual player summary by game of each player's efforts, including scoring percentages.
- 3) A team summary containing all accumulated stats to date for all players.
- 4) An opposing team summary by individual team with a column for total points scored to date, scoring percentage by opposition to date and average points by opposing team to date.
- 5) A printout of the goalie stats for each goalie by game with the percent of opposing shots scored on each
- 6) A goalie summary containing accumulated totals of all games played to date for each goalie.
- 7) Finally, since all reports contain abbreviations for the column headings for each statistic, an optional, single page explanation of each abbreviation can be printed for ease of reference.

I hope this gives an idea of what this package is capable of and whether or not it could be of benefit to you as a coach, player or fan. If you are a player, perhaps your coach would be interested in your assistance in computerizing the team's records. Whatever your decision, this is a well-done program that deserves serious consideration.

(Sugar Software, 1710 N. 50th Avenue, Hollywood, FL 33021, disk \$29.95)

— Ken Boyle

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Protector Helps Eliminate Program Piracy

Software piracy. This doesn't sound like such a bad thing. Actually, it sounds kind of exciting — makes you want to buy an eye patch and a parrot. After all, you are not actually stealing anything, you are just "copying" your buddy's program for your own use, or trading a few programs with your friends. What possible harm can that cause?

As a person who has marketed Color Computer software, I know better. Many hours are spent writing, testing and debugging software. If the author does not receive what he considers adequate compensation for his effort, he won't create another program. It's just not worth it.

The programs I sold were written in BASIC, were not copy protected and were designed to be used with a speech pak. They sold for a reasonable \$9.95. When they were sold at a Southern California RAINBOWfest, often a group would come to the booth, examine the programs and buy one copy, split the cost and copy the program for everyone later. Since there was no copy protection, duplication was as easy as typing CSAVE.

Six generations of "trading" from only one sale with four copies being made from each copy generates 2,625 copies of a program. The market then becomes saturated and the product dies.

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My reaction to seeing so many unsold copies circulating, after an initial rise in my blood pressure, was to forget about the software market. It was just not worth the expense and effort. If enough authors walk away from the Color Computer market, there won't be any really good software available for our computer.

An alternative to quitting the business is being offered by Racine Software to authors of cassette-based BASIC programs. Called *Protector*, it prevents copying of BASIC programs by ordinary means.

After loading and executing *Protector*, load the BASIC program and resave the modified program for sale. The customer can then no longer use the CLOAD, CLOADM, CSAVE, CSAVEM, PEEK, NEW, LLIST, SKIPF, DEL, TRON, DLOAD, RENUM, POKE or LIST commands. The BASIC program is also loaded in sections, like an ASCII-saved program, to the accompaniment of clicking cassette relays and varying volume levels that will negate the various cassette program copiers being offered. These protection devices are combined to take the "yo-ho-ho" out of some software pirates.

Of course, there are means of bypassing *Protector*. Since this program generates a cassette, it could be copied via dual audio cassettes, but the reliability and consistency of an audio copy is poor.

It's a shame that programs such as *Protector* have to be offered, but it's a better alternative than no programs at all.

While *Protector* is a fine, functional program, the packaging (none), documentation (four somewhat confusing xeroxed sheets loaded with typing errors) and the quality of the cassette (K-Mart C-60) leave quite a bit to be desired. A program of this quality deserves better packaging and documentation.

If you do, or are intending to market cassette-based programs for the CoCo, the salability of your program will be extended by using *Protector*.

(Racine Software, 5220 S. Birmingham, Tacoma, WA 98409, \$25)

- Bruce Rothermel

One-Liner Contest Winner . . .

Schooner draws a picture of a sailboat on the sea, using the LINE command to draw each sail.

Leonard MacEachern Inverness Co., Nova Scotia

The listing:

1Ø PMODE4:PCLS:SCREEN1,1:DRAW"BM
144,96NU82NR34NL78D2ØL2NU1ØL1ØØD
5F1ØR14ØE2ØM-7Ø,+5":POKE178,2:PA
INT(128,13Ø),,1:POKE178,1:LINE(Ø
,132)-(255,191),PSET,BF:POKE178,
3::FORA=ØTO32Ø:LINE(128+5Ø*COS(A
/57),96)-(144,192-(128+5Ø*SIN(A/
57))),PSET:NEXT:POKE359,1

(For this winning one-liner contest entry, the author has been sent copies of both *The Rainbow Book Of Simulations* and its companion *Rainbow Simulations Tape.*)

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C-SEE Version 2.0 Improves DS-69 Digisector Package

"Smile, you're on Candid Camera" is being replaced in the CoCo ranks by "Smile, you're on CoCo camera." If you read my previous review of Micro Works' DS-69 Digisector (May 1985, Page 197), you will know why.

The Digisector is a fast scan digitizer that allows standard video to be sampled, displayed, saved to disk and printed by the CoCo. The digitizer is a hardware device that, in the case of the 64K disk version, plugs into the Multi-Pak Interface. The tape version plugs right into your ROM Pak port. In addition to the Digisector, you will need some source of video, such as a camera or VCR.

Why are we reviewing this product again? Several new improvements to the software have prompted Micro Works to release Version 2.0 of *C-SEE*, the operating software for the DS-69 Digisector. The main program is the same, but several features have been added, such as joystick control, more printer drivers and a configuration program.

The first thing you do with *C-SEE* is RUN"CONFIG". This allows you to specify the type of interface, Radio Shack or PBJ, and which slot the Digisector occupies. Previously, you were restricted to Slot 1.

The next choice is the printer driver you wish to use. The following list is displayed:

1) Epson

- 2) Gemini
- 3) HP Thinkjet
- 4) HP 2686A Laserjet
- 5) NEC 8023
- 6) PMC DMP-85
- 7) C.Itoh 8510
- 8) Apple Imagewriter
- 9) Prowriter

line cord.

- 10) DMP-100/LP VII
- 11) DMP-120/LP VIII
- 12) DMP-400/500

That's a pretty comprehensive list of choices; if it's not enough, instructions are given in the owner's manual for writing your own driver.

Even though it is not mentioned in the owner's manual, I kept noticing that one of the menu selections is highlighted. After pushing the up- and down-arrow keys to no avail, I finally tried the joystick. Position the cursor on your menu choice and hit the firebutton. That's a vast improvement over the older version — especially when you're trying to take pictures.

As I said before, you be the judge on whether a Digisector is a required accessory for your CoCo. Version 2.0 of *C-SEE* makes the package a little more versatile and user friendly. We suggest that owners of the original version write to Micro Works regarding an update policy on Version 2.0

(The Micro Works, P.O. Box 1110, Del Mar, CA 92014, DS-69 Digisector and *C-SEE* software \$149.95)

51/4" DUAL FLOPPY DISK DRIVE

- Dan Downard

BASIC COMPILER

WASATCHWARE believes that users of the Color Computer deserve the right to use all 64k of RAM that is available in the computer, and have fast machine language programs that use the full potential of the 6809 microprocessor. That is why the BASIC compiler, called MLBASIC was developed. Here are some of the reasons that make this compiler one of the best bargains in this magazine:

- Programs can use all 64k of RAM for either program storage
- or for large numbers of variables and arrays like A(20000). Full Floating Point arithmetic expressions with functions
- SUBROUTINE and CALL commands allows for structured
- programming and more independent program development
- Full sequential and direct access disk files allowed
 BASIC source and M.L. output I/O to disk, tape or memory

COMMANDS SUPPORTED

| 1. | I/O -Comm | ands | | | | |
|----|-----------|----------|---------|---------|--------|--------|
| | CLOSE | CLOADM | CSAVEM | DIR | DRIVE | DSK1\$ |
| | DSKO\$ | FIELD | FILES | GET | INPUT | KILL |
| | LSET | OPEN | PRINT | PUT | RSET | |
| 2. | Program C | ontrol C | ommands | | | |
| 2. | CALL | END | EXEC | FOR | STEP | NEXT |
| | GOSUB | GOTO | IF | THEN | ELSE | ERROR |
| | ON. GO | RETURN | STOP | SUBROUT | | ERROR |
| | ONGO | RETURN | STOP | SUBRUUI | INE | |
| 3. | Math Func | tions | | | | |
| | ABS | ASC | ATN | COS | CVN | EOF |
| | EXP | FIX | INSTR | INT | LEN | LOG |
| | LOC | LOF | PEEK | POINT | PPOINT | RND |
| | SGN | SIN | SQR | TAN | TIMER | VAL |
| 4. | String Fu | nctions | | | | |
| | CHRS | INKEYS | LEFTS | MIDS | MKNS | RIGHTS |
| | STR\$ | STRING\$ | | | | |
| 5 | Graphic/S | ound Com | mande | | | |
| ٠. | COLOR | CLS | CIRCLE | DRAW | LINE | PAINT |
| | PCLEAR | PCLS | PLAY | PMODE | PRESET | PSET |
| | RESET | SCREEN | SET | SOUND | FRESEI | POLI |
| | | | | | | |
| 6. | Other/Spe | | | | | |
| | DATA | DIM | LLIST | MOTOR | POKE | READ |
| | REM | RESTORE | RUN | TAB | VERIFY | DLD |
| | DST | IBSHFT | LREG | PCOPY | PMODD | PTV |
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Super Controller Fills The Need For High Quality

The CoCo has become one of the survivors in the microcomputer market; it has been around for over five years now. As time has passed, there has been a growing demand for higher quality peripherals than Radio Shack has been able to supply.

The disk controller is a case in point. Radio Shack's is adequate for many users, but lacks many of the features a more seasoned CoCoist requires. Filling this need for higher quality and performance in a drive controller, CRC Computers has introduced the Super Controller.

Super Controller is plug compatible with the Radio Shack controller. It uses a single five-volt power source, and works on either the CoCo I or 2. Installation involves only plugging it into your CoCo through the cartridge port and connecting the disk drive cable. The controller is cased in a rugged metal box, which cuts down on any RF problems you may be having. It also makes the whole unit able to take a bang or two.

The metal case opens by unscrewing the four small hex nuts on the outside of the case. The inside shows a well-designed and laid out PC board. All the edge connectors are gold plated, so you won't have to keep cleaning them, as with the Radio Shack controller. The controller chip is the Western Digital WD1773. This "state of the art" in drive controllers is highly reliable and should never need adjustments.

The most interesting visual aspect of the controller's PC board is the four sockets for DOSs. One of Super Controller's remarkable features is you can have up to four separate disk operating systems present in the controller and switch between them through software! You can actually put any software you want in the DOS sockets. They are set up to accept either a 2764 or 27128 28-pin EPROM.

Anything you want can be put on an EPROM and be present along with a DOS or two. The only drawback is that Disk BASIC comes on a 24-pin ROM. In order to use it with the controller, you have to get one of the small, low-cost adapters to plug 24-pin chips into the 28-pin sockets, or get Disk BASIC burned into a 28-pin EPROM. Of course, you won't have that problem with some of the other DOSs on the market, such as JDOS, HDOS or ADOS.

The controller does not come with a DOS at this time, but look for Spectrum Projects to soon have a version of "Spectrum DOS," which will take advantage of the features of this controller. Not coming with a DOS gives you the advantage of being able to choose the DOS without having to pay for a DOS you may not need.

Another interesting thing on the board is the expansion bus. The pre-production model reviewed had a 15-pin interface to add your own devices and projects. Production models will offer a 17-pin expansion bus with the addition of the reset and clock pins to the bus.

CRC already offers a few ready-made products to plug into the bus. These include a real-time clock, an EPROM programmer and a Centronics printer adapter with software driver. A combined 80-column driver, parallel printer interface and real-time clock should be available late this fall.

How does this controller perform in actual use? From my tests, flawlessly. The documentation is very clear on how to switch which socket is active, and thus which DOS or program you want the CoCo to recognize. Examples are given in both BASIC and assembly. The documentation also has a memory map of how the controller maps into the CoCo's hardware registers and a diagram of the signals available on the expansion bus.

I had no problems switching between DOSs when I used the controller. Sometimes, in addition to the poke to switch DOSs, I had to press the Reset button and/or do an EXEC &HC000. Additional resets always left me in the DOS I was in before pressing the Reset button. I even tried to force switch DOSs with a software cold start; nothing but the documented poke or powering off could get the controller to switch DOSs.

I also found out by leaving a socket empty and switching to that socket, I could go to Extended BASIC without removing my controller. I have a few things on cassette that simply will not run under Disk BASIC. Not having to plug and unplug the controller is a nice feature.

The CoCo sometimes acted funny if I went hopping around between DOSs. The reset, or EXEC &HC000, always brought me back to normal operations. It makes sense that you just can't flip back and forth with operating systems. I was surprised I didn't have to do a cold start each time. The Reset key and/or EXEC &HC000 worked every time.

Super Controller is an upwardly compatible replacement for the Radio Shack controller that is superior in quality of construction, design and features. Its ability to switch between DOSs, expansion slot, and overall use of high quality and state of the art materials places it as one of the best disk drive controllers available for the CoCo. The price is very competitive and gives a great deal of value for the money.

Dr. Megabyte prescribes this fine product to anyone who wants the best for his or her CoCo or is just tired of the limitations and problems associated with the Radio Shack controller.

(Distributed in Canada by CRC Computers, 1720 Charette St., Bubernay Laval, Canada H7E 4L9; exclusive distribution in U.S. by Spectrum Projects, Inc., P.O. Box 21272, 93-15 86th Drive, Woodhaven, NY 11421, \$99.95 plus \$3 S/H)

- Mark E. Sunderlin

Hint . . .

Don't Be Fooled By Those Error Messages

Many of our readers have written to us saying the computer tells them there is an error in a line that has been entered correctly. This is usually caused by errors in a related line. For instance, an illegal function call (FC) error is almost always caused by an incorrect variable definition elsewhere in the listing. Also, if a line containing a READ statement is typed in wrong, you will get a syntax (SN) error in the DATA statement line number — even though you typed it exactly as it appeared. Remember, be patient and thorough when debugging.

Fundgraf: A Serious Financial Program For The Investor

Fundgraf is a serious financial program for the Color Computer. It does what it says it will do, and a little more. It's a series of BASIC programs that manipulate data concerning a stock or mutual fund portfolio.

The data allows the owner to compare performance of securities against constants and variables, which may give the user some idea of the performance factors of his portfolio. The program is not intended to show how and when you should buy and sell. It is only an indication of the performance of the securities in the database. These would be stocks or mutuals of your own choice or updates on a sample database of 30 stocks, which is included with the program.

Fundgraf is a companion to Fundfile, which I reviewed here a couple of years ago. The tape version of Fundgraf was also reviewed here about the same time. This is a review of the disk version, which varies from the tape program in that it has sample files and a couple of other disk-oriented features.

Fundgraf consists of the main program and seven operating modes in the form of short BASIC programs. The operating modes are ADD-DATA, SHORTGRAF,

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LONGGRAF, MOVG-AVG, PRINTOUT, SHIFTDAT and ADDNAME. They are all pretty much what their names indicate.

Although anyone can learn to manipulate this program, it is an advantage to have a basic knowlege of investments and investment terminology. That will help you provide the information the computer needs to process the data. The documentation, which is excellent otherwise, could be of some help here. There could be a glossary that defined the terms, but you can also get those terms in many financial publications. This program is written by a person who is very familiar with investment; it can be a great help in your investment program. It does, however, require serious thought and input on your part, otherwise the data can be useless.

Operationally, *Fundgraf* is a breeze. It is menu-oriented and user friendly to a fare thee well. You can walk right through it the very first time. I cranked this program up several times and walked through the modes, and found it to be quite simple.

The documentation says all programs are a bit long for the 16K machine, which requires a CLEAR 200 for operation. The documentation is also clear on this.

The graphing function is on the screen only. It is a very handy tool and helps you see the direct comparison of various funds. There is an additional program for sale that gives a printout and graph of any security. It requires an 80-column printer and a graphics printing program.

Overall, this program can be of great value to the investor. I must repeat Parson's Software disclaimer: "It is not our intention to state, indicate or imply in any manner, nor should you assume, that future BUY and SELL signals generated in this manner will be profitable. The computer is only reporting that a crossover has occurred using data in the files and your input of moving average span."

Fundgraf is a good program and it works. I know this because now when my CoCo talks . . . everybody listens.

(Parsons Software, Dept. A, 118 Woodshire Drive, Parkersburg, WV 26101, 16K Disk \$69.95)

- Howard Lee Ball

One-Liner Contest Winner . . .

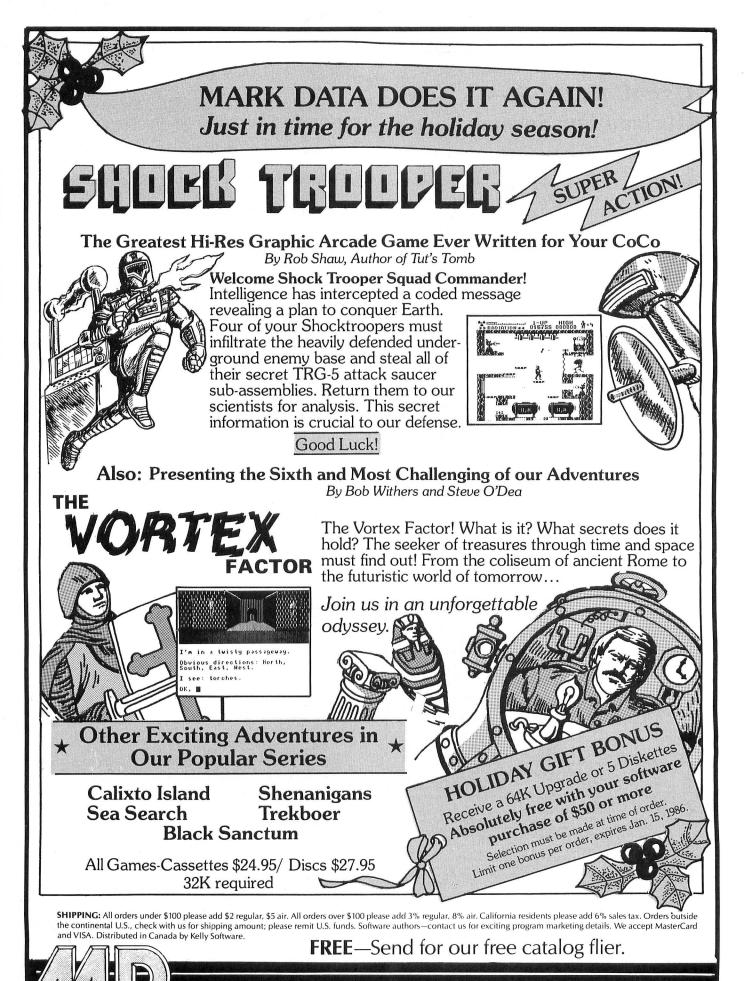
This one-liner portrays what a landing on Mars might look like. Rather than using the PAINT command, the use of concentric circles provides more detail to the Martian surface.

The listing:

Brian Guillemin Regina, Saskatchewan

Ø PMODE3,1:PCLS7:SCREEN1,1:DIMV(
4Ø,31):X=115:Y=1:FORM=1TO175:CIR
CLE(128,191),M,,.25:NEXTM:DRAW"C
5;BM118,13;S4F6L4G6F6L4U8E6U8E6R
12F6D8F6D8L4E6H6L4E6G6L16R6G6R1Ø
H6":GET(X,Y)-(X+4Ø,Y+31),V,G:FOR
Z=ØTO117:PUT(X,Z)-(X+4Ø,Z+31),V,
PSET:NEXT:FORT=1TO9999:NEXT

(For this winning one-liner contest entry, the author has been sent copies of both *The Rainbow Book Of Simulations* and its companion *Rainbow Simulations Tape.*)



Mark Data Products

DynaCalc OS-9 — A New **Horizon For Spreadsheets**

DynaCalc is the spreadsheet for the Color Computer and is the only program on the market that spreads over the entire Color Computer operating environment. At first, it was only available for the FLEX operating system. Then came the Radio Shack Disk BASIC version. Now the OS-9 version has arrived. What other program can boast such a claim?

The FLEX version was reviewed by Dan Downard in the August 1983 issue of THE RAINBOW (Page 158). The Radio Shack Disk BASIC version was also reviewed by Dan Downard and appeared in the September 1984 issue (Page 219). All of the commands and functions were included in these reviews. Therefore, I will limit this review to how DynaCalc operates under OS-9.

The DynaCalc OS-9 is supplied on a standard OS-9 formatted diskette. It is not copy protected (you are told to make backups and not to use the original). The required equipment includes a 64K Color Computer and at least one disk drive. Optional equipment includes a printer, joystick or mouse and the OS-9 operating system. That's right, OS-9 is optional. The reason for this is that on the diskette there is already a BASIC OS-9 version 01.01.00 operating system. However, this diskette includes only a small subset (four or five) of OS-9 commands.

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can scan in pictures or print automatically by attaching our Optical Sensor Module to your printer (or manually scan in print).

The DAOB can do many other interesting and useful things utilizing its many Task Modules. You can use your computer for a low-cost, sophisticated BURGLAR DETECTION system just by plugging in our DAOB, one or more light sensors and an output device such as an alarm or auto-dial phone. Plug in a digital voltmeter module and convert your computer to a slow-speed STORAGE OSCILLOSCOPE or a DIGITAL MULTIMETER! Run your morning bath to exactly the tempurature you like — before you get up — by computer control! Use your computer for an EXPLOSIVE GAS SENSOR, monitor the tempurature in every room, measure SOLAR INTENSITY, HUMIDITY, WINDSPEED, check for moisture in your basement, get out a map and use your computer to measure distances on the map.

WINDSPEED, check for moisture in your basement, get out a map and use your computer to measure distances on the map.

We don't have enough space to begin describing everything you can do with our DAOB but we can tell you that most things simply require roughly the same knowledge and skill that it takes to hook up a television antenna. It only requires one DAOB to do many tasks because it can handle most things simultaneously.

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| AC Current Sensor | \$9.95 | Digital Voltmeter | \$14.95 |
| Voice Pickup | \$6.95 | Solar Intensity Sensor | \$9.95 |
| Light Sensor | \$6.95 | Windspeed Sensor | \$12.95 |
| Motor Controller | \$8.95-\$49.95 | AC Device Switch | \$12.95 |

For a free brochure listing all add-on modules with application hints call or write to: The Color Link Incorporated, PO Box 74B, Marissa IL 62257 ph. (618) 587-2441. Shipping and handling \$2.00. IL residence add 6.25% sales tax.

Once you boot DynaCalc OS-9, the OS-9 operating system is all but transparent. During normal operation, the only reminder of OS-9 is when you save or load a file. It asks for a pathname instead of a filename. You do not have to know all of the little tricks of OS-9 in order to fully benefit from the power of DynaCalc

There is about 12.3K of work space with the HELP function activated. There is close to 21K if this function is deleted. The manual states that with 21K, there is enough work space for 1,750 numeric cells. As with any OS-9 application, if you practice memory conservation, this will generally be enough work space.

This version operates almost exactly like the other versions in performance. The command format is identical and the commands are the same. It has the standard DynaCalc Hi-Res screen, however, it does not have the graphics printing capability of the Disk BASIC version. DynaCalc OS-9 will drive any printer connected through the RS-232 serial port.

The program itself is excellent. The instruction manual is the weakest part of the package. In the "Getting Started" section, instructions for booting OS-9 are the only ones given. You are not told how to boot DynaCalc until the very last page of the manual. In order to boot it, you must type DYNACALC and ENTER at the OS-9: prompt. The major flaw in the manual is the actual construction of it. Over the month that I have had to review this product, one page has completely fallen out of the manual with several others ready to follow. Except for these drawbacks, the manual is very informative.

I highly recommend any version of DynaCalc. If you are running OS-9 or are interested in OS-9 and need a spreadsheet, then DynaCalc OS-9 is the spreadsheet. OS-9 needs serious business applications; this is a giant leap in the right direction. (Caution: Handle the manual with

(Radio Shack Stores nationwide, 64K Disk, \$99.95, Catalog No. 26-3275)

- John R. Curl

One-Liner Contest Winner . . .

This one-liner is called Pulsar. It creates an appealing image for the eyes as circles appear to pulsate in and out of the screen. (On some computers you may have to RUN the program a second time because of the PCLEAR bug.

The listing:

Mike Hall Hartland, WI

1Ø PCLEAR8: FORX=1TO8: PMODEØ, X: PC LS:SCREEN1,1:FORY=X*2T018ØSTEP16 :CIRCLE(128,96), Y:NEXTY, X:FORC=1 T09999: $D=(RND(7)-1)^2:FORX=1T08:$ PMODEØ, X:SCREEN1, 1:FORZ=1TOD:NEX TZ, X: FORX=8TO1STEP-1: PMODEØ, X:SC REEN1,1:FORZ=1TOD:NEXTZ,X,C

(For this winning one-liner contest entry, the author has been sent copies of both The Rainbow Book Of Simulations and its companion Rainbow Simulations Tape.)

Graphicom II Is A Must For The Graphics Creator

In a time when sequels to motion pictures are somewhat expected, it is no surprise that we are seeing second and third generation creations of successful computer software. The original *Graphicom* may not have been the first graphics generator on the market, but it sure set a standard for those that followed. *Graphicom II* is a separate product from the original *Graphicom* in that it is a complete stand-alone product, not a revision. For owners of the original, the addition of *Graphicom II* will enhance your graphics cabability.

The best thing about *Graphicom II* is its user friendliness. Everything operates from menus selected by the arrow keys or the joysticks. I found the arrow keys are easier to use, but I am sure the joystick feature will make certain applications easier. It follows the same format as the original *Graphicom*.

Aside from the program disk, Graphicom II is capable of using three other disks. There is a user font disk, which contains several type fonts for putting text on graphics screens, and finally, any disk that contains a Hi-Res picture in binary format can be used to obtain graphics images. I discovered that pictures generated by CoCo Max (Computerware) and Printmaster (Dataman, International) will work with this program. You can experiment by attemping to load any Hi-Res graphics file. If it is not in the right format for Graphicom II, you will get a system error and return to the menu.

The main menu has eight selections. Each is mentioned here with a brief description.

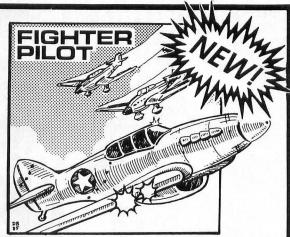
1) Disk Access permits loading, saving, viewing and killing graphics picture files. It only allows access of those files that *Graphicom II* will accept. Disk Access allows you to select the standard binary picture format, or the original *Graphicom* format.

You can also select which disk drives will be used. You can put the program disk into Drive 0 and any picture disks in Drive 1, 2 or 3. A nice feature is the "walk around the CoCo gallery," which will display all of the pictures on the disk selected each time the firebutton or space bar is pressed.

2) Pan & Zoom is used to inspect or draw a picture and is extremely suitable for detail work. Detail work is accomplished in two, four or eight power, which controls the magnification of the picture. Black-and-white or color work is available. To draw a picture, simply place the cursor at the desired position on the screen and press the firebutton. Draw by holding the firebutton down and dragging the cursor with the joystick.

3) Slide function is used to slide or exchange one portion of a screen with another. This feature takes some getting used to and requires practice. First, you must define the section of the screen you will work on, then use the slide function to swap a portion of the picture with another.

4) The Copy function is used to expand a small portion of the screen into the full screen. This function lets you select the shape and window size. There is also a screen of small selectable pictures that can be used on your screen. This function also requires some practice and the manual is a must here.



An original arcade game! Wave after wave of attacking aircraft attempt to shoot you down as you maneuver your fighter into the wild blue yonder, blasting enemy fighters, bombers and paratroopers out of the sky. Joystick or keyboard operation. "Pause game" feature. Disk version saves high scores. 32K, 100% Machine Language.

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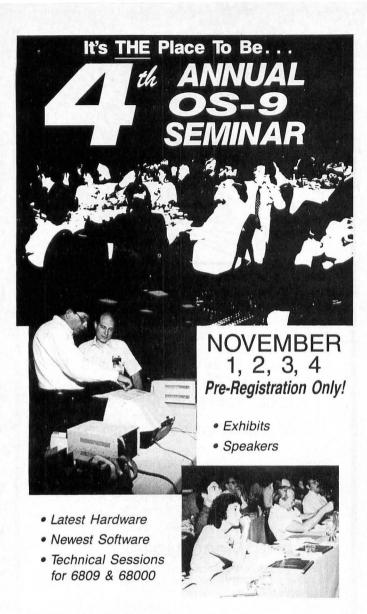
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*Hotel package includes 3 nights, single occupancy at the Marriott Hotel and registration fee.

OS-9 and BASIC09 are trademarks of Microware and Motorola

5) The Paint function is used to paint or color your graphics picture. A pattern screen is available to select not only colors, but various combinations of colors and shapes. Additional paint patterns can be added on this screen.

6) Rotate, Enlarge and Reduce is a most interesting function. It allows you to rotate a portion or the entire picture from zero to 360 degrees; reduction or enlargement is possible at the same time. A special FX option lets you create interesting effects, such as a "tunnel" or "fisheye" vision.

7) Pixel Blaster is used to exchange colors in your picture. You can blast the entire picture or define a particular section to be blasted. The colors red, blue, white

and black can be exchanged.

8) The Typesetter menu is the graphics function that allows text to be added to your picture. The *Graphicom II* disk comes with a system font set and an optional DATA70 font. Within the typeset selected, you have control over the color, height and width of the character. Sixteen different character sizes can be developed. There is a rotation feature that allows writing to be upside down, sideways, etc.

The Typesetter option also allows creation of your own character set. You can load a font set and change or adapt it any way desired. Three font disks are available from Computize, Inc. for \$9.95 each.

Each of these functions lets you change PMODE and colors, and contains an "oops" function to correct mistakes.

Graphicom II is an excellent graphics generator. It is sold as a stand-alone product, but will greatly complement the original Graphicom. Graphicom II gives you added capability, but does not include a screen dump for printer operation. This product is well-developed, well-documented and is of extremely high quality. If you are into graphics, this is a must program!

(Computize, Inc., P.O. Box 207, Langhorne, PA 19047, 64K disk \$24.95)

- J.D. Ray

Submitting Material To Rainbow

Contributions to THE RAINBOW are welcome from everyone. We like to run a variety of programs which will be useful/helpful/fun for other CoCo owners.

Program submissions must be on tape or disk and it is best to make several saves, at least one of them in ASCII format. We're sorry, but we do not have time to key in programs. All programs should be supported by some editorial commentary explaining how the program works. Generally, we're much more interested in how your submission works and runs than how you developed it. Programs should be learning experiences.

We do pay for submissions, based on a number of criteria. Those wishing remuneration should so state when making

For the benefit of those who wish more detailed information on making submissions, please send an SASE to: Submissions Editor, THE RAINBOW, The Falsoft Building, Prospect, KY 40059. We will send you some more comprehensive guidelines.

Please do not submit programs or articles currently submitted to another publication.

Colorcom/E Is An Excellent Smart Terminal Package

Disk Colorcom/E is a complete smart terminal package designed to work with a 32 or 64K Color Computer. And smart it is!

This latest Version 3 supports XMODEM file transfer protocol so you can download machine language programs. This is an excellent feature and a real time saver when downloading such files as *Graphicom* pictures from CompuServe, where every minute of online time counts.

The package consists of two diskettes and two well-documented booklets. The booklets deal with the operation of the program, complete with examples on how to get started and many examples of command sequences and the expected results. The instructions are well-written and easy to understand, however, the section dealing with the Auto-File log to Spectrum Projects Bulletin Board did not work! This was later found to be the result of this BBS no longer being in service. Although this was a minor problem, the user who tries to call that BBS will encounter the same fate. (Bob Rosen informed me that he will soon reconnect his system.)

The Edit Auto File mode is easy to use. I simply added the phone number and logon sequence, then called a local BBS with no problem. This Auto File mode is also a real time saver since it allows all the repetitive typing needed to logon a particular BBS up to the CoCo. If you're fortunate enough to own a modem with auto-dial capability, then so much the better.

The program can be customized to keep trying the number until connection is made. That feature, coupled with the Wake-Up mode, will knock your socks off. You can program the time of day you wish CoCo to start dialing the number — now that's power! The manual specifies that the Wake-Up mode be used only with well-tested Auto-Files for obvious reasons, however, a Set Master Timeout mode is provided that will disconnect the modem if an expected result does not occur within a reasonable time.

In the command mode the screen is split. The top portion displays data stored in the buffer while the bottom portion displays a menu of available commands. To examine received data, arrow keys are used to scroll forward and back in the file.

SHIFT arrow keys are used to display groups of lines in the file, depending on whether or not you are in the 32- or 51-character per line mode. Hitting 'T' will show the oldest data in the buffer and, if you wish, a particular section can be selected to send to your printer or save to disk. The 51-character display is easy to read, and is sharp and clear on my amber monitor.

The usual disk commands are also provided. You can (R)ead from or (W)rite to disk as well as perform a

(D)irectory.

Most parameters of *Colorcom/E* can be changed to allow virtual compatibility with any BBS and computer system:

- RS-232 modem and printer protocol
- Automatic capture of characters used to open or close your buffer
- Word mode to prevent on-screen word splits
- XON/OFF for uploading files
- Carrier detection for modems without this feature

— Set time between characters when sending files from the transmit buffer. (This is valuable when the host computer cannot accept data at full speed.)

In addition to all of *Colorcom/E*'s neat features, one of my favorites is a utility called "DFT." This Direct File Transfer allows rapid, error-free file transfer between two CoCos that are running *Colorcom/E*. DFT automatically transfers the file and corrects errors detected during transmission or reception. After the file is received, it is automatically saved to the receiver's disk using the same filename that is transmitted.

DFT is menu driven and very easy to use. I used it several times to transfer programs and never had a problem. Even if someone in your house picks up a telephone extension and makes noise on the phone, DFT will detect the error and retransmit the block of data until it's received correctly.

While Colorcom/E is copy protected, two identical diskettes are provided so one can be stored as a backup. It also has a 90-day warranty by Spectrum Projects. An owner's registration card is provided that can be mailed to Eigen Systems, which puts you on their mailing list for future patches or updates.

In summary, Disk *Colorcom/E* offers a great bargain. It's an excellent product that is easy to use and provides the user with all he or she needs to communicate with the many bulletin boards available.

(Spectrum Projects, P.O. Box 21272, 93-15 86th Drive, Woodhaven, NY 11421, \$39.95 plus \$3 S/H)

-Jerry Semones

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With LABEL64, It's Listing 1-2-3

Do you dread the holiday season's approach because of all of the cards you'll have to mail? Maybe it's time to reconsider just who your friends actually are, or maybe it's time for an address label program. *LABEL64* is a simple-to-use label program that is good for keeping Christmas card lists, club lists or any other long list of addresses.

LABEL64 comes on cassette and is designed for a 64K machine (it warns of problems with lesser amounts of memory). The three pages of documentation thoroughly explain the eight functions: input names, delete names/ clear memory, locate names, save to tape, load from tape, list to screen, print labels and sort. One of the main attractions of LABEL64 is that it is capable of filing, sorting and printing 300 records (addresses) at one time. It takes advantage of practically all of the computer's memory, leaving nearly 32K after loading. While in use, mistakes are easily corrected with clear prompting, and sorting is a snap.

Being an associate pastor for a church, I frequently need to send out mailings to the kids in my youth group. I keyed in the membership, then found my first criticism with the program. The addresses, as printed, were not configured to the three-across labels I had purchased. I attempted to correct the program myself, but was unable to. A quick call to Owls Nest Software put me in touch with Norman Shelton, who ably led me through not only the new parameters I needed, but also an explanation of how I could save the updated machine language version to tape.

Although it doesn't claim to be a database program, I found myself wishing for some way of being selective about the addresses I printed. The two options available for printing are all or one at a time. Finally, I found it cumbersome to have to use tape rather than disk. In all fairness, though I realize it would use up a good bit of memory, the ease of use would, I believe, far outweigh the memory loss. All in all, LABEL64 does print labels just as it claims to do.

(Owls Nest Software, P.O. Box 579, Ooltewah, TN 37363, cassette \$24.95)

- Jefferson L. Hatch

Accomplish The Impossible With Escape From *Alcatraz*

You have been wrongfully convicted and are now incarcerated in the most escape-proof prison ever built — Alcatraz. To make things worse, you are scheduled for execution in just 12 days. Therefore, you will have to be very resourceful in order to escape the chair. Otherwise, you will not have to worry about any more Adventures!

You start in a cell room with no apparent way out. *Alcatraz* is the first Adventure I have played that gives you a time limit to solve it. Twelve days may seem long, but the time slips away very quickly.

Most all of the commands common to most good Adventures will work here, plus the author has added three commands I have not seen before. These are very helpful; they are VERBS, ROOMS and OBJECTS. After entering these commands, a list of the respective commands is printed to the screen. The HELP command is also available and will help occasionally.

Both versions, tape and disk, offer a SAVE game option. When I called Owls Nest for help, they informed me that the disk version now has multiple SAVEs, so you can save the game at different places during the Adventure. This is a useful feature because when your next step gets you caught by one of the guards, or by any of the big and unfriendly inmates, you can LOAD the game at the point before your fatal mistake was made.

Owls Nest Software has another fine Adventure for 32K ECB. I consider *Alcatraz* for advanced Adventurers. It is very well-written with over 50 rooms. You must do a lot of thinking, but the solution to each situation makes sense. I really resent Adventures where you end up having to "EAT DOOR" to get past something or to get into a room. *Alcatraz* has none of these types of situations.

If you are just getting into Adventures, you may want to put this one on a waiting list until you are a little more experienced. If you do decide to purchase *Alcatraz*, be prepared to sit in front of your CoCo for a few hours, but when (or if) you finish the Adventure, you'll have a feeling of great accomplishment!

(Owls Nest Software, P.O. Box 579, Ooltewah, TN 37363, cassette \$17.95, disk \$20.95)

- Dale Shell

One-Liner Contest Winner . . .

This one-liner, for disk users, will automatically save a program on disk before running it, if you enter the RUN command in a special way:

RUN'TEST

If you add the apostrophe and a filename, this line will see the apostrophe, read in the filename and save the program with that name.

Victor Capton Troy, MI

The listing:

1Ø CLS:CLEAR2ØØ:IFPEEK(734)=131T HENPOKE749,Ø:FORT=735TO749:IFPEE K(T)<>ØTHENA\$=A\$+CHR\$(PEEK(T)):N EXTELSEPRINT@256,"SAVING PROGRAM ":PRINT"NAME: "A\$:POKE65494,Ø:VE RIFYON:SAVEA\$:VERIFYOFF:POKE6534 4,Ø:FORT=1TO3ØØ:NEXT:POKE734,Ø:R UN

(For this winning one-liner contest entry, the author has been sent copies of both *The Second Rainbow Book Of Adventures* and its companion *The Second Rainbow Adventures Tape.*)

Basketball Statistics Package Keeps Stats In Check

Basketball Statistics Package will allow a person to keep all of the statistics of a basketball team and its opponents. The package comes with a 12-page instruction manual and an unprotected diskette. The absence of protection lets the user easily copy his program to prevent the loss of a valuable program.

To start the program, all one has to do is type RUN "BASKET". From there, all he has to do is select the option he wants from the menus and enter the stat requested. The options from the main menu are: start a new player's stats, add to a player's stats, two similar options concerning opposing teams, review or correct stats, add new players, print stats or print team summary. A player's stats include his number, name, opposing team, quarters played, time played, field goals attempted, field goals made, free throws attempted and made, assists, post and feed, offensive and defensive rebounds, turnovers, personal fouls, and recovery and steals.

I must admit I am not a big basketball fiend, but it seems this package has about every possible statistic available. The opposing stats are not as extensive, but include all of the needed information. The correction of a stat is extremely easy with this program. There are two kinds of prints; one is that of a player and the other is that of the team. Each is thoughtfully and neatly formatted, giving all of the information stored on the player or team.

I think only the most avid fan will desire to key in the statistics for an entire game, but "fanatics" and coaches alike will find *Basketball Statistics Package* an excellent program.

(Sugar Software, 1710 N. 50th Avenue, Hollywood, FL 33021, 32K disk \$29.95 plus \$1.50 S/H)

- Jim Sewell

Dimensional Figure Drawing With Lissajous Art

Lissajous Art is designed to draw a lissajous figure in either two or three dimensions. The explanation of a lissajous figure given in the documentation, which accompanies the program, is that of a figure traced by an oscillating pencil. The program requests settings for various details of the X, Y and Z coordinates. They are frequency, amplitude and phase. It also asks for resolution and friction, which are not explained in the documentation, but are fairly straightforward.

After receiving these variables, Lissajous Art draws a figure in your choice of two or three dimensions. In my experimentation with the program, I used mainly 3-D, although to the untrained eye it looked remarkably flat. There is also a routine that allows you to print the figure you draw, provided your printer is capable. Mine isn't, so I can't tell you anything about the way the hard copy routine works.

The program comes with an "as is" warranty, the company guaranteeing only that it will load, which mine did quickly and easily. Documentation is adequate, with the exception of the resolution and friction descriptions.

Although I can see little practical use for *Lissajous Art*, it does have good entertainment value if you enjoy experimenting with different variables. It is not the type of program I would purchase, but I am sure there are many who would find it most enjoyable.

(Tothian Software, P.O. Box 663, Rimersburg, PA 16248, cassette \$19.95)

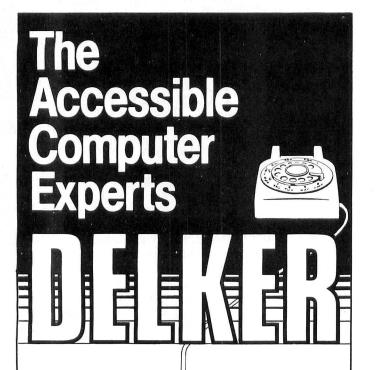
Stephen Bream

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No-Stat II Protects CoCo And Eliminates Static

Jutta and I share a CoCo here at RAINBOW. She calls him "Cookie" and what I call him can't be printed — he likes her best; always has. But Cookie has been a lot friendlier lately since I gave him the No-Stat II from Amber Enterprises.

No-Stat II is an anti-static pad made of inert conductive foam which is laminated to a tufted fabric. It is flame retardant and non-allergenic. Measuring 11 by 15 inches, it collects a lot of dust that sooner or later might endanger Cookie's sensitive IC chips. (I know of these only through Tony DiStefano's column, but I have a lot of respect for them.) No-Stat II has also stopped the nasty little zingers our tough Cookie packs for me when I shuffle over the carpet to his keyboard instead of picking up my feet.

I'm glad I gave No-Stat II to Cookie because the "CoCo Gallery" entries I review on him each month are important to me as well as a source of delight to the entire office, and I need Cookie to cooperate. He seems to be behaving better toward me and I can only credit that fact to No-Stat II (it's the only present I've ever given him).

No-Stat II pads also come in a 28 by 28-inch size, and I'm thinking of ordering one for "Sulu," the Tandy 1200 HD I use. (He's my friend!)

(Amber Enterprises, P.O. Box 7439, Greensville, SC 29610, small size \$5.95, large size \$19.95)

- Monica Dorth

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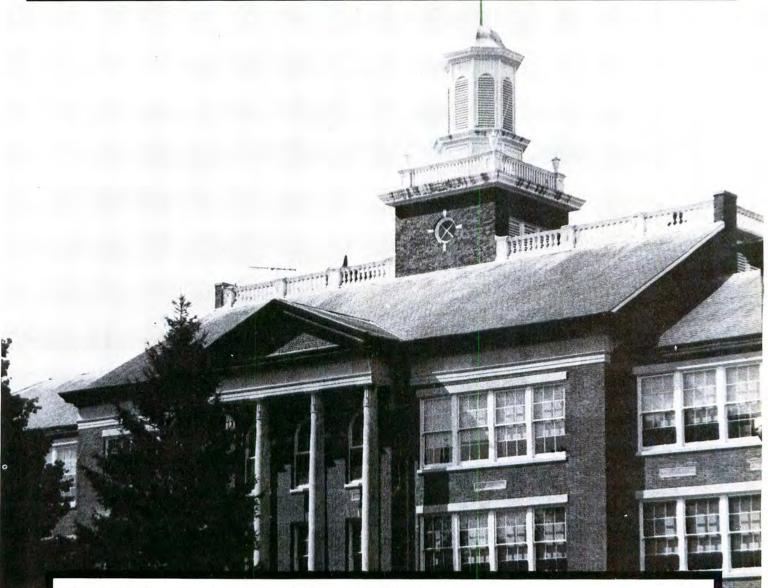
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DOWNLOADS

Driving At Top Speed

By Dan Downard **Rainbow Technical Editor**

 I am getting very frustrated about Baud rates. I have a type 1 CoCo Revision F (which I think is also known as NC) with a C. Itoh Prowriter 8510 and I principally run Telewriter-64. I keep reading (and most recently in July's issue, Page 250) about how to PDKE into 150 various values to change the Baud rate from 50 to 9600. However, the best I can get out of my CoCo is 2400 there's no way it will run any faster! I've tried every value from 17 down to one with both 4800 and 9600 on my Prowriter (you can imagine how long this took!) and the printer usually produces garbage — the best I've ever gotten is mixed wide and narrow text all over the page using a combination of POKE 150,6 with 4800 Baud.

Could it be that my CoCo master clock is running slightly out? Could you tell me what frequency should be on Pin 5 of the SAM chip? It appears that adjusting capacitor C4 should alter the frequency margin-

Your advice would be most appreciated - it would be very nice to drive my Prowriter at full rate — I do a lot of writing.

Croombe F. Pensom Deep River, Ontario

(Dan Downard is an electrical engineer and has been involved in electronics for 25 years through ham radio [K4KWT]. His interest in computers began about six years ago and he has built several 68XX systems.)

You seem to think the problem is in the CoCo, Croombe. The same type of oscillator is in the Prowriter, too. Any RS-232 driver requires a clock for timing. A few months ago we even had to adjust the clock in our serial to parallel converter here at THE RAINBOW. The RS-232 standard has a fairly wide speed tolerance and the Baud rate constant should not be that critical.

To answer your question, the frequency on Pin 5 of the SAM chip should be 14.31818 MHz. This frequency can be adjusted by trimmer capacitor C43 on the CoCo. Assuming that you are not using any speed-up pokes, the frequency on Pin 14 of the SAM chip should be .894886 MHz, or 14.31818 divided by 16.

'Auto' Device

I have been working on a device to dial and answer the telephone and thought it would be nice to use it with my modem and commercial software. To do this, I need to know how standard commerical autodial, auto-answer modems interface with the computer to obtain the numbers to dial, etc. Philip E. Beheler Ona, WV

Philip, all of the auto-dial and autoanswer modems we are familiar with have a dedicated microprocessor inside the modem. The only interface to the computer

is by means of an RS-232, or serial, interface.

For example, with a Hayes Smartmodem you just send ATD5551212 to the modem. The 'A' puts the modem in the command state, the 'T' tells the modem to use touchtone dialing, and the D5551212 forces the originate mode and dials the number.

I don't know of any standard for this information, other than the fact that many companies advertise their products as Hayes

compatible.

Tedious Transfer

I have a 64K CoCo with Color BASIC 1.1, Extended BASIC 1.1 and Disk BASIC 1.0. It was upgraded from 16K to 64K by Radio Shack. I was wondering if there is any way to transfer CoCo programs to an IBM PC. I heard about connecting a cable between the RS-232 ports of the computers. Is this possible?

> Tim Richter Ulster Park, NY

Tim, it is no longer necessary to transfer programs using the RS-232 interface. One program by Mark Data was mentioned a few months ago that will transfer programs from disk. [COCO-UTIL is its name, and it runs on the MS-DOS machine rather than the CoCo. Essentially, it causes one of the MS-DOS drives to function like a CoCo drive; by using COCO-UTIL, you can even initialize CoCo disks right on the MS-DOS machine. So, if you have, say, an IBM at work and want to take a data file home to run on the CoCo, you're in business.]

I recently received a flyer from D.P. Johnson stating that he, also, has a program for the transer of IBM disk files to the CoCo. This version runs under OS-9 and you must have SDISK to use it. [PC-XFER Utilities will read/write and format MS-DOS diskettes on the CoCo, under OS-9, as well as transfer files between Disk BASIC and OS-9.]

While they will transfer binary files, these programs are most useful for ASCII files, not programs, as the microprocessor in the IBM PC is different from the CoCo. You may be able to convert some BASIC programs, but it will be tedious.

Editing for the ASCII-ing

• Ihave several cassette-based word processors, including the original version of Telewriter.

I have been told that it is possible to CSAVE a program in ASCII form (SAVE-"filename", A) and read it into a word processor so as to edit the program more easily, then when the editing is complete, retrieve it again so it may be CLOADed and RUN.

Is this true? If so, how is it done? I have tried on several occasions using different word processors, with no success.

J. Linder Lake Carmel, NY

Jeff, I don't know of any word processor, besides the original version of *Telewriter*, that does not save files in an ASCII format. ASCII files was one of the improvements when *Telewriter-64* was introduced.

You save a BASIC program in ASCII just as you mentioned: CSAVE "filename", A. You can then read this file with any text editor, or word processor, and modify it.

One hint: Be careful that your lines aren't over 256 bytes long or the BASIC buffer will overflow. To load the file back into BASIC just use the CLOAD command, no ,A is required.

BBS on a One-Drive Budget

• I am interested in setting up a BBS and need some help. I know it is necessary to have an auto-dial/auto-answer modem, but, is it necessary to have two or more drives? Can a system be run effectively and efficiently on one drive? I know of many software programs for running a BBS.

Also, the new J&M controller with JDOS 1.2 — the parallel port it contains — does this require an interface? I really want to set up a BBS, but if more than one drive is needed then I guess I'm out of luck.

Bob Mowery Robinson, PA Bob, the *RainBoard BBS*, originally published in the November 1983 RAINBOW, is a single-disk bulletin board.

There are a couple of reasons two drives are preferred for a BBS. Conservative operating practices call for all of the actual BBS programs to be on a write-protected disk, usually in Drive 0. This prohibits accidental erasures of programs by users.

The other reason is that most BBSs have large databases; usually too large to fit on a single drive by the time you consider this disk has to also store the BBS programs. The larger bulletin boards have several drives, even hard disks, to provide adequate room for the database.

With some of the rumors I've been hearing about 512K upgrades, though, I suppose very shortly you will be able to have a tapebased BBS if you have enough memory.

Expanding on the Family 'String'

• I enjoy reading your articles in RAINBOW, but I think you missed the point in Rodney Gibbons' letter in the September 1985 issue of RAINBOW (Page 236).

He wants more string space to store additional personal data. The easiest way is to eliminate unnecessary arrays. His example of three arrays with 200 elements each requires over 3,000 bytes just for variable pointers (5 x 200 x 3) and doesn't allow for any data! Only one array of 200 elements requires 1,000 bytes of variable pointers — a savings of 2,000 bytes.

In order to do this, he must pack the information that is in the three arrays into one. The data in A\$(1), B\$(1), C\$(1) would be packed into A\$(1) with a unique separator between each element. Let's assume the array A\$ is name, B\$ is address and C\$ is city. Let's select a separator — I like CHR\\$(255) since it displays a full orange block. Subroutines are needed to combine the elements and separate them.

The combined routine is very easy: A\$=N \$+C\$+AD\$+C\$+C\$ where A\$ is the combined data ready to stuff into an array, C\$ is CHR\$(255), AD\$ is address and C\$ is city. The split routine is a little more complex, but using INSTR and MID\$ simplifies the task.

The combined routine illustrates another technique. Keep repeated variables or constants short. If CHR\$(255) is used 25 times in a program it takes up seven bytes each time it is used, while C\$ only requires two—a savings of 125 bytes. Long constants that are used more than once can be set equal to a variable, which also saves storage. Frequently used variables should be one character instead of two, a one byte savings for each time used. A defined constant does not use string space unless two strings are concatenated. A\$="help" requires no string space while A\$=B\$+C\$ does.

Here's another example of multiple arrays that use up a lot of memory. Let's assume we have defined only one string array — A\$(200) for name and two numeric arrays, F\$(200) for father, M\$(200) for mother. The

numeric arrays contain an index into the A\$ array for the parents' name.

| | A\$ | F | M |
|---|------|---|---|
| 1 | John | 0 | 0 |
| 2 | Mary | 0 | 0 |
| 3 | Paul | 1 | 2 |

In this example, John and Mary's parents are unknown, but Paul's father is John and his mother is Mary. Looks good? OK, let's only use one array and pack it. We eliminate arrays F and M and save 2,000 bytes for string space. The combined routine looks like this:

 $\begin{array}{c} A\$=N\$+C\$+STR\$(F)+C\$+STR\$(M)\\ or\\ A\$=CHR\$(F)+CHR\$(M)+N\$. \end{array}$

In the example, A\$ is the packed string, N\$ the person's name, F is the father's index and M is the mother's index. The first example requires a minimum of six bytes for the two pointers and a maximum of 10 bytes. The second example requires only two bytes for both pointers and works up to an index of 255. The split routine is also very simple.

Conserve string space. When you are finished with a string variable, null it (A\$(100)="").

If you have a disk system, not using graphics and need only one file open at a time, then FILES1 will save 256 bytes. You can still use multiple files but only one at a time.

Instead of writing one program that does everything, write two or three that do unique functions. One program could build relationships, another to display relationships, etc. This works well on disk but can become a bit clumsy with a tape.

Other techniques are to eliminate comments, unnecessary spaces and line numbers. They all take up memory.

At least two vendors have products that can help. One of them allows variables to be in page one of a 64 K machine and the other one moves BASIC up to allow more work space for BASIC.

On a final note: When working with large string space, the monster arises in the still of the night and locks up your machine! I had one sort for 600 elements take 45 minutes only because string space was too small; I did not figure out the problem for two months. This ugly monster is the garbage collector and there are several programming techniques that will tame it—but, that is another subject.

Dave Clark St. Louis, MO

Thanks for the sharing your expertise with our readers, Dave. Letters like yours are the backbone of the CoCo Community, and THE RAINBOW.

Your technical questions are welcomed. Please address them to: Downloads, THE RAINBOW, P.O. Box 385, Prospect, KY 40059. We reserve the right to publish only questions of general interest and to edit for space and clarity. Due to the large volume of mail we receive, we are unable to answer letters individually.

KISSable OS-9

Confessions Of An Enlightened Spreadsheet User

By Dale L. Puckett Rainbow Contributing Editor

ovember promises to be a big month in the OS-9 world. Jeanne and Ken Kaplan at Microware say the Microware Seminar, November 1-4, will be bigger than ever. They are especially proud of a Special Interest Seminar featuring news, tricks and treats for the CoCo OS-9 crowd. The tab is \$150. If you're reading this in late October the number to call is (515) 224-1929. Tell Jeanne, "KISSable OS-9" sent you.

November is a month for Thanksgiving, so before we jump into all the technical mumbo jumbo I would like to take time to thank each of you who have contributed short procedures and program listings during the past year. Thank you also to all who have written with questions — you guide this column.

And finally, to the many OS-9 vendors, thank you for telling us about your product early — and for all the hardware, information and Beta-test software you've shared. We try to give everyone equal time and we try to be first with product news. We sincerely

hope our enthusiasm for your products has helped you prosper. If you haven't seen anything about your product, it's probably because we haven't seen it. If you have hot news, feel free to contact me directly at 6516 Hillside Lane, Alexandria, VA 22306.

Getting Started with DynaCalc

It's time now for True Confessions. I've worked with microcomputers since the Southwest Technical Products 6800 machine was introduced. I've learned a little BASIC and taught myself assembly language programming, but in the past when a person showed me a spreadsheet I would panic. I don't know what caused my mental block, but fortunately everything changed when I had to sit down and convert a spreadsheet at work. Our branch manages the Pollution Response Program for the entire Coast Guard and this means we manage the resources of the national strike force. The three strike teams send in data each quarter that fits nicely in a spreadsheet.

Recently, we decided to start collecting the same type of data about the Public Information Assist Team I supervise. The idea was great but the information was different. This meant I had to learn to edit a *Multiplan* spreadsheet. After a quick glance at the book and a few experiments at a Coast Guard C-3 standard terminal, I actually made it work.

Now for the good news. The experience with *Multiplan* made me brave and I came home one night and dived into *DynaCalc*. Guess what? It's just as easy to run, just as fast and just as powerful. And most importantly, since

we have been preaching that "OS-9 needs excellent application programs" for months, yet only writing about system programs and languages, I decided it was time to delve into this aspect. So, this month "Dale does DynaCalc."

Comments from Joe Turner

DynaCalc is very easy to use. In fact, it's so easy to use that Joe Turner at Computer Systems Center in Chesterfield, Mo., rarely gets any calls. Unfortunately, that changed shortly after Tandy released the OS-9 version of DynaCalc for the Color Computer. Yet Joe has only had to answer one question: "Why doesn't DynaCalc work right with the Word-Pak 80-column card from PBJ?" The solution: Contact PBJ and have them send you Version 3.1 or higher of their OS-9 Word-Pak drivers.

The problem is in the getstat call, which reads the screen size. The original Color Computer OS-9 didn't have one, but when Frank Hogg designed the drivers for his Hi-Res screen, he added it. Later, he worked closely with PBJ's software wizard Ed Bender to standardize the call. The result is Hogg's Dyna-Star text editor works automatically and equally well using a Hi-Res screen or a PBJ 80-column card.

DynaCalc needs an erase to end of line code, a cursor on and off code, and a screen size call. That's one of the reasons OS-9 Version 1.01 was released. But unfortunately, when Tandy implemented the getstat call and the clear screen call they did it differently, i.e., the code is in the 6809's B Register instead of the A Register or vice versa. Also, an

(Dale L. Puckett is a free-lance writer and programmer who has worked with the Motorola family of microprocessors since 1976. He is the author of The Official BASIC09 Tour Guide, published by Microware and co-author, with Peter Dibble, of The Official Rainbow Guide to OS-9, published through the Rainbow Bookshelf. He serves on the InfoWorld Software Review Board and is a chief warrant officer in the U.S. Coast Guard.)

NEWS RELEASE October 1st, 1985

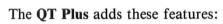
NEW QT Plus multi-user computer

* Available for Immediate Delivery

Frank Hogg Laboratory announced their new QT Plus computer system today. The QT Plus computer joins FHL's standard QT computer system as part of their product line. The QT Plus is the second 68000 based computer system the company has released this year.

The QT Plus differs from the standard QT in several ways:

68000 running at 10 mhz vs 68008 running at 8 mhz. 16 bit data bus vs 8 bit data bus 512K RAM standard vs 128K Up to 128K ROM vs 32K Supports 4 floppys vs 2 floppys



Expandable to 1 meg with an additional board. Buffered I/O expansion port with 32 addresses. The I/O is of the style of the SS 30 bus with 8 data, 5 address, interrupt, R/W, select, reset and E lines. The I/O bus itself is an inline 34-pin connector on the main board. For example the 32 addresses could be used with 16 serial ports (ACIA's) or 8 parallel ports (PIA's) or any combination.

The **QT Plus** uses a Multi-Level Interrupt Structure for improved I/O.

The QT Plus with 512K costs \$500 more than the standard QT with 128K.

| QT 1 | 128K single floppy drive | \$1595 |
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| QT 2 | 128K dual floppy drive | \$1750 |
| QT Plus 2 | 512K dual floppy drive | \$2250 |
| QT HD | 512K one floppy, one 10 meg hard drive | \$2695 |
| QT Plus HD | 512K one floppy, one 10 meg hard drive | \$3195 |
| QT HD | 512K one floppy, one 20 meg hard drive | \$2995 |
| QT Plus HD | 512K one floppy, one 20 meg hard drive | \$3495 |
| QT Plus | 512K expansion board for 1 meg total RAM | \$395 |

All QT systems include the operating system, OS9/68K with all utilities and RAM disk, Basic09 and Runb, Stylo word processor, mail merge and spell check, and the Dynacalc spreadsheet program! Over \$2000 of bundled software is included in the system!



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Computer version of DynaCalc was written for the Tandy drivers, it does not work properly with earlier versions of the Word-Pak software. Give Al at PBJ a call for the latest version of the Word-Pak drivers.

About the only other question Turner gets concerns the missing /o command that is available in other versions of DynaCalc, but not the Color Computer. And, there's a good reason — the command isn't needed because of OS-9's unified I/O. On the Color Compu-

offset may be different. Since the Color ter, if you want to save a listing of the spreadsheet, you just print it to a file. You do this by typing /spc, which closes the OS-9 output path to your printer device descriptor /p. Then, the next time you type /p to print a spreadsheet, DynaCalc will ask for a filename. After you open this path, DynaCalc will send all printouts to a file until you type /spc again to close the file. That's the way the four listings featured in this column were produced.

The present version of OS-9 Dyna-Calc does not have graphics. Will it in the future? Probably not. Will you be able to produce graphics from the DynaCalc spreadsheets in the future? Probably yes. How? By executing the code in a new DynaCalc filter module. You will most likely see a filter that reads its input from a standard OS-9 data file output in text form by Dyna-Calc. Its output will most likely produce charts and graphs on a standard Color Computer OS-9 graphics screen. Of course, when OS-9 Level II hits the CoCo there will be enough memory available to let you run this filter from

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| | | logical comparison operators. |
| 2 - | | |
| 3- | Ø | Note that operators work with character strings |
| 4- | 1 | as well as with numbers. Change the contents of |
| 5- | | A3 and A4 and watch the results below. |
| 6 - | | |
| 7- False | _ | |
| 8- | | |
| 9- True | \$ | |
| 10- | | |
| 11- True | < | |
| 12- | | |
| 13- False | > | |
| 14- | | |
| 15- True | <= | |
| 16- | | |
| 17- False | >= | |

| Figure 2 | | | | | | | | |
|----------|---------|----------------------|-------|---------------|--------|--------|--------|-------|
| [| |][C | | | | | | |
| 1- | | nold expenses by cat | | | | | | |
| | amount | payee | cat | food | cloth | house | util | mis |
| 3 | | | | | | | | |
| 4- | 65.ØØ | Union Electric | | 1 12 12 12 13 | | | 65.ØØ | |
| | 125.58 | Dierberg's Market | | 125.58 | | | | |
| 6 - | 37.88 | Super Stitches | | | 37.88 | | | |
| 7- | 147.00 | Starr Coffee Co. | food | 147.00 | | | | |
| 8 - | 49.5Ø | Laclede Gas Co. | util | | | | 49.5Ø | |
| 9- | 79.67 | Famous-Barr Co. | cloth | | 79.67 | | | |
| 10- | 122.00 | Forum West Condo | house | | | 122.00 | | |
| 11- | 140.25 | Dierberg's Market | food | 140.25 | | | | |
| 12- | 40.00 | Bernard Accardi | misc | Armerica age | | | | 40.0 |
| 13- | 31.25 | Continental Cable | misc | | | | | 31.2 |
| 14- | 140.24 | Resler Optometry | misc | | | | | 140.2 |
| 15- | 46.49 | 9-Ø-5 store #23 | food | 46.49 | | | | |
| 16- | 51.00 | Nathalie Levine | misc | | | | | 51.Ø |
| 17- | 34.00 | Steve Bise | misc | | | | | 34.ø |
| 18 | | | | | | | | |
| 19- | 1109.86 | totals | | 459.32 | 117.55 | 122.00 | 114.50 | 296.4 |
| 20- | | | | | | | | 0 |

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| | 11 B |][|][D][| E 11 | F 1 |
|----------|------|--------------------------|-----------|---------|---------|
| | | payee | ck amount | | |
| 2 | | | | | |
| 3-03/04 | | Starting Balance | | | ø.øø |
| 4-03/04 | | | | 250.00 | 250.00 |
| 5-Ø3/Ø5 | 2140 | Matteker's Market | 67.ØØ | | 183.00 |
| 6-Ø3/Ø5 | 2141 | Karstev's Fashions | 63.ØØ | | 120.00 |
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| 9-Ø3/Ø8 | | | | 687.ØØ | 696.1Ø |
| 10-03/10 | 2144 | Opera Theatre | 43.00 | | 653.1Ø |
| 11-Ø3/1Ø | 2145 | 9-Ø-5 store #23 | 87.98 | | 565.12 |
| 12-Ø3/1Ø | 2146 | Steve Bise | 12.03 | | 553.Ø9 |
| 13-Ø3/1Ø | 2147 | Sports Page | 10.00 | | 543.Ø9 |
| 14-Ø3/1Ø | 2148 | Barrett Florist | 12.00 | | 531.Ø9 |
| 15-Ø3/11 | 2149 | Dierberg's Market | 100.00 | | 431.09 |
| 16-03/20 | | | | 1000.00 | 1431.Ø9 |
| 17-94/91 | 215Ø | Mark Twain Parkway Bank | 500.00 | | 931.Ø9 |
| 18-94/91 | 2151 | Carefree West | 22.5Ø | | 9Ø8.59 |
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within *DynaCalc* using the built-in system execution command. Again, that's one of the features that makes the OS-9 operating system shine.

Before we look at several *DynaCalc* examples let's see if we can get you off to a good start psychologically by borrowing a philosophy used on Apple's Macintosh. Essentially, every command in a Macintosh menu is a verb. It doesn't matter what you are doing, you run every program the same way. First, you select something — a character, a word, a sentence, a spread-sheet cell or an entire row or column, then what you do is determined by the action verb in the menu.

I found that thinking about *Dyna-Calc* in this manner made it very easy to understand. In a nutshell, you point to a cell by moving the cursor around with the arrow keys. Then, do something to it. Sometimes you type in original data, sometimes you type in an expression or formula and other times you just change the value of the variable stored in the cell selected.

Since DynaCalc is versatile, it lets the user enter data in many ways. For example, you can move to a cell by pressing the arrow keys until the cursor arrives at your destination. Or, go directly to a cell by using DynaCalc's GoTo command, the '>' character. Or, if you don't remember the row column address of the cell, but do remember what it contains, you can use a special command to look for the contents and

| Figure 4 | |
|---|--------------------|
| [A][B][1-DEMO_NPV Net Present 2- | |
| 3-Discount rate (%) | 11.00 |
| 5-Initial outlay 6- | -7500.00 |
| 7-Payback Year 1 | 1250.00 |
| 8-Payback Year 2 9-Payback Year 3 | 2999.99 2999.99 |
| 10-Payback Year 4 | 2999.99 |
| 11-Payback Year 5 12- | 4000.00 |
| 13-Net Present Value | 4Ø3.Ø2 |

move the cursor to it automatically.

When *DynaCalc* needs parameters, you can communicate them in several different ways. For example, when you want to find the total value of a column of numbers, you may arrive at the answer following several paths. Pick the approach that makes sense to you. The first time I tried to run a spreadsheet,

I went to the cell where I wanted to hold the total and typed +A1+A2+A3, etc. Believe me, that's the hard way but it works if you don't mind the grunt work.

Enter a standard *DynaCalc* function @SUM. Now, I go to the cell where I want to store the total and type @SUM(A1...Al4. And, you only need to type the first period; *DynaCalc*

| Listing la: t tmode .1 -pause load dir rename /dØ/cmds/dir Dir32 | unlink dir verify u <temp>/dØ/cmds/Dir attr /dØ/cmds/dir e pe del temp tmode .1 pause</temp> |
|---|---|
| debug dir <dirscript save temp dir</dirscript | richelederiederiederiederiederiederiederiede |

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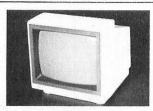
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adds the other two periods in the ellipse.

However, there's an easier way. To type the expression mentioned, I had to know that my data started in the cell named "A1" and ended in the cell named "A14." It's easier to point to the cell where you want to store the result and type @SUM(. Then, move the cursor until it points to the first cell you want to add in the total and hit RETURN. Now, move the cursor until it points to the last cell in the range and hit RETURN. If you still can't believe the magic, look at the left end of the second line on your DynaCalc screen. Notice the expression you just "typed?" Amazing!

Turner gave us permission to print several sample spreadsheets that are supplied on the disk with larger OS-9 systems. After studying them for a few minutes, you'll be amazed at what can be done with a spreadsheet. In Turner's words, "It bears repeating. People that are programmers can knock out a program fast. But, they can often solve the same problem much faster on a spreadsheet."

Our first listing shows how you can make logical comparisons with a spreadsheet. The cells in Column A contain expressions that evaluate as true or false. You are looking at the result in the listing. The first expression was entered into the cell by typing, +A3=A4. A quick glance at cells A3 and A4 confirms the value reported. The next expression in the column was entered by typing +A3< >A4. Note that the Equal sign and the greater-than less-than operator in Column B are merely labels — they are simple ASCII text. To enter the equal sign, merely point to the cell and then type =, etc.

Speaking of ASCII text, DynaCalc has a feature that beats the socks off Multiplan. Notice the message telling about the operators. It is stored in a number of different cells all the way across the screen. On Multiplan you had to type the first cell, move to the second and pick up typing the word in the middle, then move again, until reaching the end of the line. With DynaCalc, point to the cell where you want to start your message. Then, type ✓A for attributes, followed by ✓L for label. Now, type the entire message at one time. DynaCalc will automatically enter the proper characters in each cell.

The spreadsheet that demonstrates *DynaCalc's* @IF function is amazing. Look in the first row of data. The expression that generated the \$65.00 in Column H is @IF(D4=H2,A4,A20. Let's study this.

| Listing 1b: | =2Ø |
|-------------|---|
| 1 dir | |
| | =20 |
| +3 | =ØD |
| =A9 | =ØA |
| +4 | 1 dir |
| =83 | |
| | +137 |
| 1 dir | =32 |
| +37 | +3 |
| =4E | =19 |
| =41 | |
| | +35 |
| =4D | =Ø1 |
| =45 | =22 |
| =20 | 1 dir |
| =2Ø | |
| | +295 |
| +2 | =34 |
| =20 | =04 |
| =20 | -D6 |
| =2Ø | |
| | =Ø8 |
| =20 | =CØ |
| +5 | =5C |
| =20 | =C1 |
| =20 | |
| | =32 |
| =20 | =27 |
| =20 | =05 |
| =20 | =17 |
| +6 | =FF |
| | |
| =20 | =3D |
| =20 | =20 |
| =2Ø | =F3 |
| =20 | |
| | =35 |
| =20 | =84 |
| =20 | q |
| =41 | |
| =54 | |
| | stestestestestestestestestestestestestes |
| =54 | Listing 2a: |
| =52 | |
| =20 | |
| =20 | tmode .1 -pause |
| | load mdir |
| =20 | rename /dØ/cmds/mdir Mdir32 |
| =53 | |
| =54 | debug mdir <mdirscript< td=""></mdirscript<> |
| =41 | save temp mdir |
| | unlink mdir |
| =52 | verify u <temp>/dØ/cmds/Mdir</temp> |
| =54 | |
| =20 | attr /dØ/cmds/mdir e pe |
| =20 | del temp |
| | tmode .1 pause |
| =20 | -t |
| =20 | |
| =20 | |
| =20 | skaladalahaladalahaladaladalahaladaladalahaladalad |
| =53 | Listing 2b: |
| | |
| =49 | 1 mdir |
| =5A | +C1 |
| =45 | =32 |
| =ØA | |
| | +3 |
| =ØD | =10 |
| =20 | \mathbf{q} |
| =20 | |
| =20 | steriesteriesteriesteriesteriesteriesteriesteriesteriesteriesteriesteriesteriesteriesteriesterieste |
| | |

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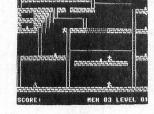
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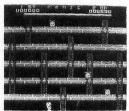
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D4 contains the label "util." Now look at Cell H2. It also contains the label util. Since the expression D4=H2 evaluates as true, DynaCalc stored the value of Cell A4 — or 65.00 in Cell H4. If the expression had been false, Dyna-Calc would have stored the value of Cell A20 in Cell H4. When we look closely at Cell A20 we see that it contains a label in this case, a blank space.

To help you fill out your spreadsheet, Cell E4 contains the expression @IF (D4=E2,A4,A20. In English, it reads "If Cell E2, which contains the type of expenditure, contains the word "food," we will store the value of the money spent, Cell A4 here. Otherwise, we will store a blank space." Since Cell D4 contained util and util is not equal to "food," DynaCalc stored a blank space in Cell E4. By the way, Cell A19 contains the expression @SUM(A3 ... A18. The other totals in this row contain similar expressions with only the column address changed. I'll leave it up to you to write the expression in Cell I19 that checks to see if the total in A19 is the same as the sum of the totals of the individual categories.

Our third listing shows how to set up a spreadsheet to keep track of your checkbook. All of the columns except the last contain values. The first three are labels. The next to last two contain numerical values that someone has entered. The calculation takes place in the last column. For example, Cell F4 contains the expression F3+E4-D4, Cell F5 contains F4+E5-D5, etc. In English, the sentence would read "Our balance is equal to the balance in the row above plus the value of any deposits made minus the balance of any checks written." The author used DynaCalc's replicate command in relative mode to enter the expressions in cells F5 through

The final listing shows how easy it is to calculate Net Present Value using DynaCalc. Everything in Column A is a label. Everything except the last cell in Column B contains a value entered by the operator. The calculation is done by the expression typed in the last cell in the column, C5+@NPV(C3/100,C7 ... C11. Now, pull out one of your BASIC text books and look at the BASIC program that's needed to type in when you want to make the same calculations. Which is easier?

Thunder RAM Breaks the Speed Barrier

The performance of my CoCo has literally skyrocketed. I installed a

```
Listing 3:
PROCEDURE pixscroll
gggg
           (* procedure to search a dir for graphic pictures *)
           (* and then to scroll thru them on the screen *)
ØØ34
ØØ64
           (* by Mark W. Smith *)
ØØ7A
ØØ7B
           (* all pix should be copied to OS9, e.g. xcopy *)
           (* save them with an ext of '.pix' *)
ØØAC
ØØD1
           (* call pixscroll with a pathname : pixscroll("/dl/PIX") *)
           (* requires Tim Harris' 'd' utility *)
Ø1ØD
Ø133
           (* see the RAINBOW Guide to OS9 book for the source *)
Ø169
Ø16A
Ø16B
           PARAM pixdir:STRING[255]
 Ø177
Ø178
           DIM pixname: STRING[29]
 Ø184
           DIM cr, char: STRING[1]
 Ø194
           DIM offset, pixel, dirfile, pixfile, errnum: BYTE
 Ø1AB
           DIM delay: REAL
Ø1B2
           DIM gfxmem: INTEGER
 Ø1B9
 Ø1BA
           cr:=CHR$($ØD)
 Ø1C3
           offset:=5
 Ø1CA
 Ø1CB
           ON ERROR GOTO 100
 Ø1CC
 Ø1D2
 Ø1D3 1Ø
 Ø1 D7
           CHD pixdir
 Ø1DC
           SHELL "d >pixlist.dir"
 Ø1EE
 Ø1EF
           ON ERROR
 Ø1F2
 Ø1F3
           OPEN #dirfile, "pixlist.dir": READ
 Ø2Ø9
           SEEK #dirfile,Ø
Ø212
Ø213
           WHILE NOT(EOF(#dirfile)) DO
Ø21E
             pixname:=""
Ø225
             LOOP
Ø227
              GET #dirfile, char
Ø231
             EXITIF char=cr THEN
Ø23E
             ENDEXIT
Ø242
              pixname:=pixname+char
Ø24E
             ENDLOOP
Ø252
             IF LEN(pixname)>4 THEN
               IF RIGHT$(pixname, 4)=".pix" THEN
Ø25F
Ø272
                 RUN gfx("mode", Ø, 5)
                 RUN gfx("gloc",gfxmem)
Ø284
Ø295
                 OPEN #pixfile, pixname: READ
Ø2A1
                 SEEK #pixfile, offset
Ø2AB
                 WHILE NOT(EOF(#pixfile)) DO
                   GET #pixfile,pixel
Ø2B6
                   POKE gfxmem, pixel
Ø2CØ
Ø2C9
                   gfxmem:=gfxmem+1
                 ENDWHILE
Ø2D4
Ø2D8
                 CLOSE #pixfile
                FOR delay=1 TO 7000
Ø2DE
Ø2F1
                NEXT delay
Ø2FC
               ENDIF
Ø2FE
            ENDIF
ø3øø
          ENDWHILE
Ø3Ø4
          CLOSE #dirfile
Ø3ØA
          RUN gfx("quit")
          KILL "gfx"
0316
Ø31D
          DELETE "pixlist.dir"
Ø32C
          END
Ø32E
Ø32F 1ØØ
Ø333
           errnum:=ERR
           IF errnum=218 THEN
Ø339
            DELETE "pixlist.dir"
Ø345
Ø354
             GOTO 1Ø
Ø358
          ELSE
Ø35C
             PRINT "OS9 error #"; errnum
Ø36F
             BYE
Ø371
           ENDIF
Ø373
```

Get the most out of BASIC



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Thunder RAM 256K memory upgrade board from Bob Rosen at Spectrum Projects, (93-15 86th Drive, P.O. Box 21272, Woodhaven, NY 11421, phone 718-441-2807) in my 'D' model CoCo. Frankly, I am amazed.

Thunder RAM is very easy to install and the entire project took less than a half hour. The software is also a snap to install, thanks to procedure files written by Brian Lantz. The 256K of memory available from the Thunder RAM gave Lantz enough room to emulate a single-sided, 40-track floppy disk. As Brian says in his documentation, "Anything you can do with a floppy disk, you can do with RamDisk. Instead of using /D0, use the name of the RamDisk's device descriptor, /R0."

Lantz's RamDisk driver appears to be compatible with all OS-9 utility commands and application programs. Here's some food for thought. You can even backup between your floppy disks and the RamDisk in Thunder RAM. We'll show what this means in time saved when we look at some timings.

Speed is the key word here. You can read 5,000 sectors from a RamDisk, or write them to it in a single second. Of course, you can't force 5,000 sectors into the 256K Thunder RAM. This speed will make floppies seem painfully slow and even make a hard disk look like it is gummed up.

There's only one catch. If the power goes out, you lose. The contents of your RamDisk will be lost. This means if you are using it to store data, you should copy files to a real floppy disk regularly.

Here's something else you can do with *Thunder RAM*. After using BACKUP to place a working disk in device /R0, put your boot floppy disk in Drive /D0 and hit the Color Computer's Reset button. After booting OS-9 again, type CHX /R0/CMDS and CHD /R0. Now, do a DIR. Your *Ram Disk* will stay intact, even though you reboot with the Reset button. It's another feature that comes in handy and saves you a lot of time.

Ways You Can Use RamDisk

You can use a RamDisk in several different ways. One of the handiest is to make up a 40-track, single-sided floppy disk that contains the programs and system files you use all the time. As soon as you boot OS-9, format your RamDisk (it takes about five seconds) then use the BACKUP utility command to back up your floppy in the RamDisk. Next, use the CHX command to change your working execution directory to

```
Listing 4:
                                       =d7
chd /dØ/cmds
                                          .+11f
                                       =c4
load dump
                                       =fd
debug
                                       =57
1dump
. .+1Ød
                                       q
=\emptyset\emptyset
                                       del dump
                                       save dump
. .+17
=\emptyset\emptyset
                                       unlink dump
. .+Ø5
                                       chd /dØ
```

Listing 5:

```
* DIR - COPYRIGHT (c) 1985 by S. B. GOLDBERG
* Replacement Dir utility for any 80 column screen.
* Syntax is the same as standard OS-9 Dir utility:
     Dir [e] [x] [directoryname or pathname]
        ifpl
              /dØ/defs/os9defs
        use
        endc
        mod
              len, name, prgrm+objct, reent+1, entry, dsiz
count
        rmb
              1
                  column counter
dpath
        rmb
              1
                  directory path number
dskpath
                  disk path number
        rmb
              1
mode
        rmb
              1
                  execution mode flag
dire
        rmb
                  dir e flag
display
        rmb
                  line display for dir e
owner
              1
                  owner number digit
        rmb
nowtime
        rmb
                  owner number digit; start of time display
        rmb
              16
                  last mod. date
vear
attribs
              11
                   attributes
        rmb
sector
                  starting sector
        rmb
size
        rmb
              7
                  file size
szend
              3
        rmb
dentry
        rmb
              30
                  filename
              2
mssectr
        rmb
                  ms bytes descriptor sector number
              1
lssectr
        rmb
                  ls byte descriptor sector number
bytes
        rmb
              1
                  1s byte descriptor sector position
stuff
              2
                  file descriptor data
        rmb
who
                  1s byte of owner number
        rmb
              1
yr
        rmb
                  last modified date
sze
        rmb
                  file size
              200
        rmb
                    stack
                    parameters
        rmb
              200
dsiz
        equ
name
        fcs
              /dir/
              /(c) 1985 S.B.GOLDBERG/
        fcc
**************************
* INITIALIZE
entry
        pshs
              x
                  save parameter pointer
         clr
              dire
                     clear dir e flag
        clr
              mode
                     clear exec. flag
              bytes
        clr
                     clear 1s byte descriptor sector position
        1da
              #5
                  column count
              count
                      save it
```

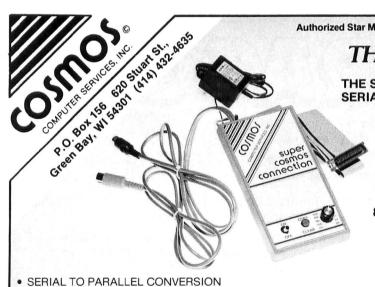
```
* CHECK FOR OPTIONS ( X & E )
             testopt check for options e x
        bra
             ,x+ get option char.
        1 da
optloop
             #$Ød
                  done?
        cmpa
        beq
             findname yes, go find dir. name
             #$2Ø space?
        cmpa
             optloop no, look some more
        bne
                  get option chrs.
testopt
        1dd
             ,x
                  space?
        cmpb
             #$20
        bhi
             optloop
                     no, look again
             #%@@1@@@@@
                        make lower case
        ora
        cmpa
             #'e
                   e ?
        beq
                  yes, set dir e flag
             sete
        cmpa
             #'x
                  x ?
        bne
             optloop
                     no, look some more
                     execute mode
        1da
             #exec.
        sta
             mode
                   save it
             clear clear option
        bra
             dire set dir e flag
sete
        inc
             ,x+ clear option
        clr
clear
        bra
             optloop
                     look again
* FIND NAME ON COMMAND LINE
findname puls
                 retrieve param. pointer
             x
             ,x+
nameloop lda
                   get param. char.
                    directory name?
        cmpa
             #$Ød
             nodir
                    no, use current dir.
        beq
             #$20
                    directory name?
        cmpa
        bls
             nameloop no, look again
```

/R0/CMDS. You won't believe it when you see the almost instant response to your commands on the screen. You won't know how you ever lived without

The other way to use the RamDisk is to hold temporary files generated by high level language compilers like OS-9 C and OS-9 PASCAL. Mike Bailey (Unified Software, 525 South Chestnut, Cameron, MO 64429), author of The Last Word, a mouse-driven editor for OS-9, is using his *Thunder RAM* in this manner and reports he is able to compile a C program three to four times faster than before.

To use the RamDisk like this, name the RamDisk as the current data directory with the CHD command and read the file you are compiling from a floppy disk. Or, copy the file you are compiling into the RAM disk and then compile it. In any case, it is always a good idea to edit your programs on the floppy disk. This gives you a way to start over if a program crashes or there is a power failure that wipes out the RamDisk. If you edit your programs and save them in the RamDisk, make sure you save them to a real floppy frequently.

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Other RamDisks on the Horizon

To be fair, we must mention several other hardware and *RamDisk* software now hitting the CoCo OS-9 market. D. P. Johnson, who revolutionized OS-9 on the Color Computer by writing *SDISK*, has introduced a new RAM disk cartridge that adds 512K bytes of memory to CoCo. Called "CCRD," it occupies four bytes of the 6809's memory map. Two of the bytes are used as a sector register to set the logical number of the 256 byte sector that will be displayed in a two-byte data window.

```
bra
             chngdir
                     yes, go ahead
            head, pcr
nodir
       leax
                      default, current dir.
* CHANGE DIRECTORY IF NEW DEVICE
chngdir lda
                  get first char. of pathname
             ,-x
       pshs
            x save address of pathname
            #1/
       cmpa
                new disk drive?
       bne
            time
                  no, go ahead
       1da
             #read. maybe, better
       os9
            i$chgdir
                     change the directory
       lbcs out exit with error
* SET UP TIME DISPLAY
            timeform,pcr
time
                        time display format
       leav
       leax nowtime, u data address for time display
             , y+
timeloop lda
                 get display char.
       sta
             ,x+
                  put it in data area
             timeloop not done, repeat
       os9
             f$time
                   get current time
       1bcs
            out
                 exit with error
       leax 3,x
                 hour byte
       leay
            year,u
                   time display address
                    set time display
       lbsr setdate
* OPEN DIRECTORY
       1dx
             . s
                 get pathlist pointer
             #read.+dir. read directory mode
       1da
       adda mode
                  add exec. mode if 'Dir x'
```



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os9 open directory iSopen 1bcs out exit with error dpath save dir. path number sta tfr x,d end of dir. name subd , s subtract start of name d save pathname length pshs dire dir e? tst beq header no, put header on screen OPEN ENTIRE DISK FOR DIR E address of @ (entire disk) leax at,pcr 1da #read. read mode os9 i\$open open disk 1bcs out exit with error dskpath sta save disk path number PUT HEADER ON SCREEN header leax head,pcr start of header 1dy #15 length print2 1bsr put start of header on screen pathlist length puls y pathlist address puls x print2 put on screen bsr leax nowtime, u time display bsr printl put time on screen dir e? dire no, get first filename subhead, pcr yes, address of column headings leax print1 put on screen derkede derkede

Two CCRD cartridges can be plugged into the Color Computer extension interface at the same time to give one megabyte of *RamDisk* storage. Johnson sells an OS-9 device driver named "CCRDV" for use with the CCRD.

Kevin Darling of Darling Software, 3081 Stonybrook Drive, Raleigh, NC 27604, has written a *RamDisk* driver for the DSL 128K memory upgrade board. It's used in the same manner you use Lantz's drivers with the *Thunder RAM*, except there is only 128K of memory, so it can't emulate a 40-track floppy disk.

Another 256K RAM memory upgrade board named the "Banker" is being marketed by Jesse Jackson and Ray Rowe, of J & R Electronics, P. O. Box 2572, Columbia, MD 21045, phone (301) 987-0578. They made a presentation to the Northern Virginia Color Computer Club in Manassas, but I was unable to attend the meeting.

The GIMIX Single Board 68020 Entry

While we're on the subject of new hardware and software, we've got two more items that should perk your interest. First, on the software front, K-BASIC from Lloyd I/O has been up-

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dated. It will now compile TSC BASIC, XBASIC and XPC source code files. This means you can run any TSC XBASIC software under OS-9. You need only transfer the source code to OS-9, compile it, assemble it and find your favorite FLEX application software running under OS-9.

On the hardware front, speed is again the keyword. Richard Don at GIMIX, 1337 West 37th Place, Chicago, IL 60609, phone (312) 927-5510, has announced the GMX Micro-20 singleboard computer. You'll find this board is a powerful, compact 32-bit computing system featuring two megabytes of memory, serial and parallel I/O ports, a floppy disk controller, a SASI interface for intelligent hard disk controllers and a time of day clock with battery backup. If you're really in a hurry, plug in an optional MC68881 floating-point co-processor for number crunching. It can also be used with an optional network interface that supports up to 32 nodes. Frank Hogg at FHL plans to feature a model of his QT computer that uses this board.

GIMIX ran several benchmark programs on their new board and supplied the results. A program named

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```
* READ AND DISPLAY FILE NAMES
                          address for filename
read
         1eax
               dentry, u
         lda
               dpath
                      directory path number
         ldy
               #29
                   maximum filename length
                        get filename
         os9
               i$read
                     branch with error
         bcs
               done
         leax
               mssectr.u
                           address for descriptor sector number
               #3
                    three bytes
         1dy
                        get desciptor sector number
         os9
               i$read
         bcs
               done branch on error
                         first filename character
         1da
               dentry, u
               #%Ø1111111
                            clear ms bit
         anda
         cmpa
                     valid filename?
         blo
                    no, get next name
         clrb
                yes, zero character counter
         leax
               dentry, u
                         address of filename
         incb
                count character
100p
         1da
                    last character?
               , x+
                      no, get another
         bp1
               loop
         anda
               #%Ø1111111 yes, clear ms bit
               -1,x return to filename
         sta
         1da
               #$Ød
                      carriage return
                   terminate filename
         sta
               .x
         tst
               dire
                      dir e?
               doitall
                         yes, do full directory listing
         bne
         clra
               no
                     length of filename
         tfr
               d, y
                          address of filename
         1eax
               dentry, u
countit
         dec
               count
                       column 5?
         beq
               endline
                         yes, print with carriage return
         subb
                     longer than 15 characters?
         bp1
                         yes, take another column
```

Imagine and 50 re printers, SI prints them out "side ways" down the page instead of graphics capability of most Radio Shack, Epson, separate sheets of parcharacters by 50 rows with **SIDE WISE OS9**! יי שוטבער WISE OS9 wi re output of SIDE WISE O rted out as a back WISE OS9 reads ASCII of most Radio Shack, Epson, Chica, Chicago at one time*. OS9 will print from 48 to 189 rows across the page at one time*. WISE OS9 can also be directed to a disk file so that it can be Adds that extra twist to your spreadsheet total stored worksheets from your spreadsheet program and down the page instead of across the page. Utilizing the st Radio Shack, Epson, C-Itoh, Okidata and Gemini lined up of 400 characters Derringer Software, , you and at contains 40 - 10 character wide columns acters per row. Now, instead of having 3 hold up a printout that contains all 400 easy to look at. Sound impossible? Not

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print2 bsr print filename 1eax space, pcr address of fill spaces clra negb make positive tfr d,y number of spaces to fill column print2 fill entire column her get next filename bra read bsr printl end of line, print with carriage return endline 1da #5 new column count sta count save it get next filename bra read deleterated and advantable to the second of * ERROR CHECK AND TERMINATION cmpb #e\$eof end of file? done bne out no, quit with error leax cr,pcr yes, carriage return printl print it clrb clear error os9 f\$exit out quit * SCREEN PRINT SUBROUTINE printl 1dy #255 maximum line length print2 standard output path 1da #1 write to screen os9 iSwritln out exit with error bcs S return stated and a state of the stated and a state * SET DISPLAY FOR DIR E

bnchtour, which executed in 42 minutes and 19 seconds on the GMX Micro20 board running at 12.5 MHz, took two hours and 28 minutes to run on a MIZAR 68000 running at 10 MHz and three hours and 39 minutes to run on a QT using the UniQuad 68008 board with an eight MHz clock speed.

Computerware Offers More OS-9 Software

Paul Searby at Computerware, 4403 Manchester Ave., Suite 102, Box 668, Encinitas, CA 92024, phone (619) 436-3512, is another vendor who has made a strong showing in the OS-9 world in the past six months. I received three programs from Paul—a text processor, a new debugger and a Macro assembler. Additionally, he is preparing to issue another OS-9 utility package in the near future. Among other things, it will contain a new Shell that will make your 6809 OS-9 look like 68K OS-9—wild cards and all.

Computerware's OS-9 Text Formatter ranks with the best. If you've used the TSC text processor with the FLEX operating system, you'll be right at home. Also, if you've used the UNIX "nroff" text processor on a minicompu-

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ter at work you'll be impressed. Computerware has gone out of the way to make the OS-9 Text Formatter as compatible as possible with "nroff." By the way, "nroff" stands for "new run off" in UNIX speak.

When working with a text processor, you create your product in two passes. First, you edit the copy with a text editor, then you list the copy through the text formatting program. When typing the copy, you enter special formatting commands in the file by typing a period followed by a two-letter code and optional parameters at the beginning of a line. Later, when listing the copy to the printer via the text formatter, it will read your commands and format your text accordingly. For example, if you have been typing singlespaced copy but want to switch to triple spacing for emphasis, simply type the command .ms 3 at the very beginning of a line in your copy. All lines following this command will be triple-spaced until the processor reads a single-space, command.

Computerware's CBug Debugger is also impressive. Written by Chris Bone, it is a screen oriented debugger that features a built-in disassembler, single step capability, a memory window and access to the OS-9 Shell. CBug will run on a standard CoCo 32 character screen, a 51 by 24 Hi-Res screen or an 80 by 24 screen such as those available from PBJ's Work-Pak II. Information about the current state of your microprocessor is displayed along the bottom of any of these screens. The rest of the area is used for a memory edit window, and to list breakpoints and disassembled listings.

The CBug display of the 6809's condition code register is clever. Seven letters are always displayed — fhinzvc. However, if one of these bits is set, it is displayed as an uppercase character. Otherwise, it will always appear as a lowercase letter.

CBug sets breakpoints and single steps through your program by placing a software interrupt instruction at the address where you want the program to stop. You may disassemble a portion of your code by typing a 'D' followed by the starting address of the code you want to study. Normally, your disassembly will go to the Color Computer screen. However, if you want to send it to a printer or a disk file, type a space followed by a complete pathlist after the address. During the next month we'll try to take a look at Computerware's OS-9 Macro Assembler.

```
doitall
        1eax
              form, pcr
                        address of display line
        leav
              display, u
                         data address for display
formloop 1da
              ,x+ get character
        beg
              sectr branch if done
              ,y+ not done, save it in data area
        sta
        bra
              formloop
                        get next character
* SECTOR DISPLAY
sectr
        leax mssectr,u
                       ms byte of sector number
                       address of sector display
        leay sector, u
        1db
             #3
                  three bytes
sctrloop 1da
              ,x+
                  get byte
        1bsr hex
                  convert to hex
        decb
              done?
        bne
             sctrloop
                       no, get another
        leax sector, u
                       yes, start of number display
                       clear leading zeros
        bsr
             scratch
* GET FILE DESCRIPTOR DATA
        1dx
             mssectr
                       most sig. bytes of sector position
        pshs u save U register
                       least sig. bytes of sector position
        1 du
             1ssectr
        1da
             dskpath
                       disk path number
                      find file descriptor sector
        os9
             1$seek
                   exit with error
        bcs
        puls u
                retrieve U register
        leax stuff,u
                       address for file descriptor data
                  13 bytes
             #13
        1dy
        os9
             i$read get descriptor data from disk
        bcs
             out
                   exit with error
*************************
* ATTRIBUTE DISPLAY
                        attribute display address
        leay
             attribs, u
                     a="-" for blanking; b=8 counter
             #$2dØ8
        1dd
attrloop 1sl
              ,x attr set?
        bcs
                       yes, check next
             nextattr
              , у
                  no, blank it out
        sta
             1,y
nextattr leay
                  next attr
        decb
              done?
        bne
              attrloop
                        no, get next
* OWNER NUMBER DISPLAY
        1da
             who
                  ls byte of owner number
        1eay
             owner, u
                      owner display address
                  binary to decimal
        bsr
              dec
        1da
              owner
                     get first digit
        cmpa
             #$20
                    number?
        beq
              fsize
                    no, continue
        adda #16 yes, make ASCII
        sta
              owner
                     save it
* FILE SIZE DISPLAY
fsize
        leax
             sze,u
                     ms byte file size
                     size display address
        leay
             size.u
        1db
             #4
                  counter
szloop
        1da
              ,x+
                   get byte of size
        bsr
             hex
                   convert to hex
              done?
        decb
        bne
              szloop
                      no, get next byte
        leax size,u
                      yes
```

The OS-9 Library





Macro Conditional Assembler

MAC not only supports all standard mnemonics and directives, but also thrives on Macros, Conditional Assembly, Repeat Sequences, inclusion of Source Library Files and more. MAC OS-9 produces OS-9 modules and supports all the standard Microware pseudops plus 14 more! And we've included our Assembler Cross Reference program. \$49.95

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by Chris Bone

RAID is a screen oriented debugger with a built in disassembler, single step capabilities, memory window and access to the OS-9 shell. It even has a built in hexadecimal calculator! There are commands to modify registers, locate any module in physical memory, edit memory, set and kill break points, do selective disassemblies, execute modules by name or position, run shell commands, set offsets, single step from the program counter through the code, view the graphic screen, and more! \$39.95

The Sourcerer

by Frank Delargy

The Sourcerer is a menu driven symbolic 6809 disassembler that produces symbolic source code that can be assembled. It is compatible with most editor/ assemblers that produce ASCII \$39.95 files

Look 'n Listen Utilities

by Brian Lantz

This set of utilities includes a hires screen that is 27% faster and saves more than 3.5K over other drivers. The stand-alone sound utilities, SOUND, VOICE, and SND allow sound through OS-9 independent of extra hardware. TALKER, TALK, and SPEAK are the driver, descriptor, and command needed to use the Radio Shack SSC pak to output speech from the keyboard or from text files. Three special "boot" routines are also included.

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OS-9 BASIC

An industry standard for many years, it brings advantages to OS-9 users like extraordinary file capabilities with ISAM, Random, and sequential file structures; 9 or 11 digits of precision with BCD arithmetic; flexible user input commands for conversational programming; easy output formatting. This is a language written by programmers for programmers.

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This set is designed for the advanced OS-9 user who wants serious tools! KSHELL has all the features of 6809 & 68K Shell version 1.1 plus more! KSHELL totally transforms your system by allowing wildcards with any utility. You can set the priority of your program when you start. The built-in PRINTERR routine can be switched on or off. Standard output & error paths can be overwritten or appended to from the command line. The selectable prompt can be changed to whatever you want. The PATH command sets up mutiple path directories to be searched when a command is

In addition to KSHELL, 4 more utilities are included. UNLOAD is a repetitive unlink utility to remove modules. FLINK allows you to have many different boot files on a given disk & set which one to boot with next time. ARCHIVE backs up large disk media onto small disk media by filling one disk, prompting for a new disk, & continuing repetitively until all files are offloaded. CPY is like the standard COPY plus more! It copies multiple files to a given directory.

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This Month's Listings

This month we feature three handy Shell scripts or procedure files, a BASIC09 program that scrolls pictures on the CoCo screen and a C filter for CompuServe users.

Our first contribution comes from Donald L. McGarry of Northport, N.Y. "Since these were developed shortly after I had read your book, I was interested in using Shell scripts to accomplish any and all tasks for practice," he said. "The result is fully automatic. You wind up with new DIR and MDIR commands plus a renamed copy of the original command. It's a no-lose situation, if something goes wrong, nothing is permanently altered."

After running the procedure file named wide.dir, you will have a new copy of DIR in your current execution directory, /D0/CMDS. You will also see another file named Dir32 in /D0/CMDS. The listing "wide.mdir" works in the same manner.

While on the subject of 80-column displays, here's a short Shell script that modifies the DUMP utility command for 80-column output without the use of the "-L" option. It was contributed by Stephen B. Goldberg of 695 Plainview Road, Bethpage, NY 11714.

Whenever possible, we try to show several different ways to accomplish the same task. This month, Stephen Goldberg contributed an assembly language listing of a new DIR command that prints in 80 columns. He said that if you don't want to take the time to type in this listing, send him a standard Tandy OS-9 formatted disk, a self-addressed, stamped mailer and \$3 and he will return it to you with both the source and object code.

Goldberg's DIR uses the same syntax as the original utility and spreads the standard directory over five columns across the full width of the screen. The DIR E display is the same as that shown on Page 23 of the OS-9 commands manual. Goldberg writes, "Since we have only 87 terminals connected to our CoCo (just kidding), I didn't implement calculation of all possible user numbers. Only users between zero and 99 will be reported correctly in the owner column of the display. If you run more than 100 users on your CoCo OS-9 system, you will want to rewrite the owner number routine." Enjoy!

Mark W. Smith contributed some more of his work this month and we're featuring his BASIC09 procedure named pixscroll. In order to use pixscroll, first copy your Radio Shack pictures to OS-

```
bsr
                                    scratch
                                                            clear leading zeros
                                                      size=Ø?
                     cmpb
                                    szend
                     bne
                                    date
                                                    no, continue
                                    szend
                                                    make it zero
                     sta
aletakaletakaletakaletakaletakaletakaletakaletakaletakaletakaletakaletakaletakaletakaletakaletakaletakaletakal
* LAST MODIFIED DATE DISPLAY
date
                     leay year,u address of date display
                     leax yr,u
                                                  start of date
                     bsr
                                    setdate
                                                         set the date of modification
                     1da
                                     ,x+
                                                  get hour
                                                  make ASCII
                     bsr
                                    dec
                                    , x
                                                get minutes
                     1da
                     bsr
                                    dec
                                                 make ASCII
ale aleste al entre a
* DISPLAY FILE DATA
                                                               start of display line
                     leax display,u
                                                      put line on screen
                     lbsr printl
                     lbra read get next filename
* DELETE LEADING ZEROS
                                                          a="9"; b=$29 (space)
                                    #$3020
scratch 1dd
ziploop
                     cmpa
                                    ,x
                                               check numeral
                      bne
                                    home
                                                  no, return
                      stb
                                    ,x+ yes, make space
                                    ziploop try again
                      bra
* BINARY TO HEXADECIMAL
                      pshs a
                                              save byte
hex
                      1sra
                                     move the
                      1sra
                                      most significant
                      1sra
                                      nibble to the
                      1sra
                                      least sig, position
                      bsr
                                    hex2 make hex
                      puls a get byte again
                                    #%99991111 kill most sig. nibble
                      anda
                      adda
                                    #'Ø
hex2
                                                  make ASCII
                                    #19
                                                    greater than 9?
                      cmpa
                      bls
                                     save
                                                    no, save it
                      adda
                                     #7
                                                yes, make letter (A-F)
                                                    save hex char.
 save
                      sta
                                     , y+
home
                      rts
                                     return
* BINARY TO DECIMAL
                      cmpa #10
                                                   less than 10?
dec
                      blo
                                     unit
                                                   yes, set units
                      inc
                                     , у
                                                 add 1 to 10 column
                                   #10
                      suba
                                                   subtract 10
                      bra
                                     dec
                                                   look again
                                    1,y
                                                   less than 10
unit
                      1eay
                                                    make ASCII
                       adda
                                    #'Ø
                       sta
                                                    save it
                                      , y+
                       rts
                                     return
 state telephological extension de la contraction de la contraction
 * DATE DISPLAY
 setdate 1db
                                     #3
                                                  3 bytes
                      1da
                                                   get byte
 dtloop
                                      , x+
                       bsr
                                     dec
                                                    make decimal ASCII
                       leay 1,y
                                                    skip separator
```

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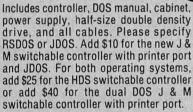
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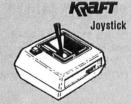
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| COMPUTER | | (, |
|---|------------------------|--------------|
| Box 66 | 88 • Encinit | as, CA • 920 |
| Name | | |
| Address | _State | Zip |
| Yes! Send me your FREE catalog! VISA MasterCard | CoCo □ | |
| Card # | Ехр. | |
| Signature | | |
| Item | Format | Price |
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| Air or Canada — \$5 minimum. | TOTAL | |
| 5% for orders over \$100 Checks are delayed for bank clearan | 00 | |

```
decb
                  done?
                 dtloop
                           no, do again
                 yes, return
subhead fcb
              $Øa
        fcc
              / Owner Last Modified Attributes Sector Bytecount Name/
              SØa
        fcb
        fcc
cr
        fcb
        fcc
                       99/99/99 9999
form
                                      dsewrewr'
space
        fcc
              Ø
        fcb
dot
        fcc
head
        fcb
              $Øa
        fcc
              / Directory of /
              /@/
        fcc
                   99:99:99"
timeform fcc
        fdb
              $ØdØØ
        emod
len
        eau
        end
 Listing 6:
#include <stdio.h>
main()
   int c,i,j,last;
  last=32;
  while((c=getchar()) != EOF) {
   i = ' \setminus \emptyset'
   if(c > 30)
    if( (c == '(' || c == '*' ) && ( last == '\n'
      i=getchar();
       if (( c == '(' && i == 'U' ) || (c == '*' && i == ' '))
        while((c=getchar()) != '\n' )
     else
         putchar(c);
         putchar(i);
    else
     putchar(c);
   if( c=10 || c=13)
if(last != 10 && last != 13)
         putchar(c);
   last = c:
```

9. Smith uses FHL's O-PAK XCOPY tool for the job, but there are now several other utilities that can be used. Thanks Mark, pixscroll is fun.

Our last contribution this month comes from John Carter of Smyrna, Ga., who has also shared his work in earlier columns. He writes, "I frequently do a scan of the CoCo and OS-9 SIGs on CompuServe, then read just the messages of interest. I then print and file these messages in a binder. I needed a routine to delete the junk lines from the output. I wrote cis.c to do the job."

More C Shortcuts and Notes

Next month, we hope to take a look at Computerware's *Macro Assembler* and share a few C tips from two of our readers, Rick Moore and Albert Pinto. Keep your cards and letters coming and, if you have a short script file or a BASIC09, C or PASCAL program you would like to share with other "KISSable OS-9" readers, please send it in.

We received a note from Greg Morse, of Morse SoftCode, 10871 Roseland Gate, Richmond, British Columbia, Canada V7A 2R1, author of OS-9's first "shareware" program, XCom9. He wants us to know that because of a lack of support for the I\$GetStt call in the RS-232 driver used with device /T1, you need a deluxe serial pack like the one from PBJ or Radio Shack to run XCom9 on the Color Computer. He also suggests when ordering the program to specify the CoCo format or you will receive a standard OS-9 format disk.

Enjoy the Shell scripts and programs in this month's column, catch the Microware OS-9 Seminar if you can get to Des Moines and have a happy Thanksgiving holiday. We'll look for you in December.

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LEARNING OS-9

The Utility Room

In this series on writing OS-9 utilities, the author begins with some simple explanations of assembly language programming under OS-9

By Brian A. Lantz

ver since primitive times, people have been taking a good idea and trying to make it different (not always, or necessarily, better!). Well, we may be in a highly civilized, computerized age, but we have not outgrown this urge to change the things we feel can be made better.

You know the scenario — you've just gotten the "program to end all programs." You open the package, read the 1,000 pages of documentation, load it and know (at a glance) how you could have made it better!

Perhaps you are one who just sits in front of the computer and marvels at that "great creation," totally in awe as to how anyone could do such a thing.

No, this isn't a philosophy lecture. It is simply to point out that we all have one thing in common, whether we are an advanced "hacker" or a beginner: We all would like to learn how to improve our programming skills, and *perfect* the programs we use from day to day.

From One Student to Another

Since many of my OS-9 utilities are being distributed by Computerware and Frank Hogg Laboratories, I have been asked to share some of my knowledge (though be it limited) on assembly language programming in OS-9. My first goal is to make it simple enough to aid someone learning assembly language. My second goal is to accomplish the first goal and, at the same time, not insult your intelligence.

This article also serves to instruct the experienced assembly language programmer who is new to the OS-9 programming environment. OS-9 takes care of a lot of the mundane chores (I/O, interrupt handling, etc.), but has a very strict set of rules that need to be observed. The examples I present in the next few articles should get your feet wet and give you some ideas of your own.

We will examine some OS-9 utilities you should be familiar with, rewrite them and add features that would have been there in the first place (had we been the programmers). In later articles, after we have converted a few utilities, we will write some utilities from scratch. Here's where you can help. Send in some ideas for utilities that you'd like to see developed and we'll give them a try.

Working on the Assembly Line

Why assembly language? Why not C or BASIC09? Rather than cause a debate, let me emphasize that there are advantages and disadvantages to any language, even assembly language.

The advantages of 6809 assembly language include optimum speed, easy transportability to other 68XX computers and, most importantly, size. A program done in assembly language is usually several times smaller than a comparable program in C, for instance. Though this may not be important if you are on a Level II OS-9 system, it is a major factor on a Level I OS-9 computer, such as the CoCo. The smaller program is also better if you have limited disk space.

Later columns will introduce the C programming language and how it can effectively be used for utilities. BASIC09 will also be explored in the future.

(Brian A. Lantz lives in Tampa, Fla., and is president of the National OS-9 Users Group. He is a free-lance programmer, with programs carried by Tandy, Computerware and Frank Hogg Labs. He has developed much of the commercial OS-9 software released in the last year.)

Making Our List

As a starting point, let's look at the LIST command. Listing 1 contains essentially the same LIST command as in the OS-9 Technical Information manual. This listing has been slightly rewritten, with more complete comments. Thanks to Microware Systems Corporation for their permission to use this listing as the base point from which

we will work. The line numbers are included to give reference points within the article. When you enter this, do not enter the line numbers.

I'm not going to attempt to explain each instruction in this utility, but I will briefly explain some of the areas of Listing 1 that are unique to OS-9 programming.

If you are new to assembly language,

I recommend buying a good reference book on assembly language programming for the 6809. There are several good ones available: 6809 Assembly Language Programming by Lance A. Leventhal, Programming the 6809 by Rodney Zaks, 6809 Microcomputer Programming & Interfacing by Andrew C. Staugaard, Jr., The MC6809 Cookbook by Carl D. Warren and TRS-80 Color Computer Assembly Language Programming by William Barden, Jr. All of these (except the last one, which is a Radio Shack product) are available through your local bookstore.

OK, grab your reference book in one hand, this magazine in the other.

Checking it Twice

Lines 40 to 60 allow the assembler to include ("use") the OS-9 DEFinitions file during the first pass of the assembler (IFP1).

In order for a program to load and execute under OS-9, it must contain certain information in a "header":

- 1) Size of program
- 2) Name of program
- 3) Location of the program's name
- 4) Type of program
- 5) Size of data area needed
- 6) Where to begin the program Along with this, the header must contain a parity-checking byte. At the end of the program, there must be three bytes that equal the CRC value of the program.

Wait! I know that sounds like a lot, but Microware made it fairly easy. The MOD and EMOD directives are used to give the program this needed module information. MOD sets up the module's (program's) header. All you need to do is give it some information and it does the rest. In Line 90, you see the follow-

MOD THEEND, LSTNAM, TYPE, REVS, BEGIN, LSTMEM

This gives the assembler, respectively, the length of the program, the location where the name can be found, the type of program module it is, the revision of the program and its attributes, the entry point of the program and the size of the data memory the program needs. One line does it all!

I know some of this is a bit abstract, but as we progress, you will understand it fully. For now, take it in faith and jot down your questions.

The EMOD instruction is even easier. Look at Line 510. EMOD tells the assembler to place the CRC value of the program module at the EMOD instruc-

| The | listing: | | | |
|-----------|----------|------------|-------------|--|
| 10 | | * Original | LIST Uti | lity command |
| 20 | | * | | |
| 30 | | NAM LIST | | |
| 40 | | IFP1 | | |
| 5Ø | | USE /DØ/DE | FS/OS9DEF | S |
| 6Ø | | ENDC | 10,00.22 | |
| 7Ø | TYPE | SET | PRGRM+OBJ | CT. |
| 8Ø | REVS | | REENT+1 | |
| | KEVS | | | TNAM, TYPE, REVS, BEGIN, LSTMEM |
| 9Ø 1ØØ | LSTNAM | FCS | "List" | IMAM, III B, KEVO, DEGIN, DOINGI |
| | LSINAM | * | LISC | |
| 110 | PURCTO | | 200 | |
| 120 | BUFSIZ | | CO-CO-C | |
| 130 | | ORG | g the beads | when of the data area |
| 140 | ~~ . ~~ | | | ning of the data area. |
| 150 | IPATH | RMB | 1 | this is the input path # |
| 160 | PRMPTR | RMB | 2 | this is the parameter pointer |
| 170 | BUFFER | RMB | BUFSIZ | this is the input buffer |
| 180 | | RMB | 200 | this is the stack's memory |
| 190 | | RMB | 200 | the parameter area is here |
| 200 | LSTMEM | EQU | | this ends the data area |
| 210 | | * | | |
| 22Ø | | | | e sets the EDITION number to |
| 239 | VRSION | FCB | 4 | |
| 249 | | * | | |
| 25Ø | BEGIN | STX | PRMPTR | save your parameter position |
| 269 | | LDA | #READ. | set access mode for reading |
| 270 | | OS9 | I\$OPEN | attempt to open file |
| 280 | | BCS | EXIT | if an error, end program |
| 290 | | STA | IPATH | store input path # |
| 300 | | STX | PRMPTR | store parameter position |
| 3Ø5 | | * this is | the main | |
| 310 | MAIN | LDA | IPATH | get input path # |
| 320 | | LEAX | BUFFER, U | |
| 330 | | LDY | #BUFSIZ | set 'Y' to maximum # of byte: |
| 340 | | 089 | IŞREADLN | |
| 350 | | BCS | EOFCHK | branch out if error or EOF |
| 360 | | LDA | #1 | load 'A' with standard output |
| 379 | | OS9 | I\$WRITLN | |
| 380 | | BCC | MAIN | if no error, loop back |
| 390 | | BRA | EXIT | otherwise, end program |
| 395 | | * check fo | | AND THE RESIDENCE OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPE |
| | FORGILL | | | |
| 499 | EOFCHK | CMPB | #EŞEOF | is it the EOF ?? |
| 410 | TOP | BNE | EXIT | if not, error has occurred |
| 420 | EOF | LDA | IPATH | get input path # |
| 430 | | OS9 | I\$CLOSE | and close the path |
| 440 | | BCS | EXIT | if an error, branch |
| 450 | | LDX | PRMPTR | get position in parameters |
| 460 | | LDA | Ø,X | check next character |
| 470 | | CMPA | #\$ØD | is it a <cr> ??</cr> |
| 480 | | BNE | BEGIN | if not, LIST another file |
| 490 | OUT | CLRB | 40.00 | clear 'B' and 'CC' |
| 500 | EXIT | 089 | FŞEXIT | exit the command |
| 51ø | - | EMOD | | set module's CRC |
| 52Ø | THEEND | EQU | * | end of program |
| 530 | | END | | tell ASM that you're through |

tion location. This CRC value is calculated automatically while the assembler is "doing its thing"; EMOD just tells the assembler where to place this information. Again, you don't need to understand this to use it!

The FCS directive is also unique to OS-9. It is like the FCC (Form Constant Characters) directive, except the most significant byte of the last character is set when you use FCS.

Lines 150 to 200 define the data memory area for the LIST command. When this program is started, Register Y is at LSTMEM, or the end of the allocated data memory. Register U is at the other end of the data memory, IPATH. Register X is somewhere

line. This address is stored at PRMPTR at the beginning of the command so it can be used later. Lines 260 and 270 open a file, whose name is located at the address pointed to by Register X, and stores that path number at IPATH. When you open or create any I/O path, a path number is returned in Register A.

Lines 310 to 350 read in a line from the file. To read or write to an I/O path, you must tell OS-9 three things. First, the path number, in Register A (Line 310). Second, the address of a buffer large enough to hold the information, in Register X (Line 320). And third, the maximum number of bytes to be read/written, in Register Y (Line 330).

"Why assembly language? . . . let me emphasize that there are advantages and disadvantages to any language, even assembly language."

within the range of memory allocated by Line 190. Its location is variable, based on how many parameters are passed to the LIST command on the command line. The stack pointer is sitting "on top" of Register X and, as it grows, moves toward Register U (this is why Line 180 exists, to allow it room to grow). Register D (Registers A and B) is equal to the total amount of characters in the parameter area.

All utility commands have their registers set up in this way by OS-9. (For other information about the initialization of the registers and entry conditions, see the description in the Technical manual of the FORK and CHAIN system calls, pages 82-83 and 95-97 in the CoCo version.)

Note the use of the RMB (Reserve Memory Bytes) instruction in the data area. You can reserve memory in the data area, but you cannot specify what these memory locations will contain. If you need to initialize these variables, then it must be done at the beginning of the program.

Line 230 contains the version number of the command. The version number (edition number of the IDENT utility command) will always be the first byte of the program, which precedes the program name.

As mentioned, Register X contains the address of the parameter list passed to the command from the command Line 360 loads 'A' with the path number for the standard output path (path #1), then the information is written (lines 370 and 380). After this, the program loops back to MAIN.

This loop is interrupted on Line 350 when the End Of File (EOF) is reached. When this happens, the program is sent to Line 400. At this point, the error number from the READLN (in Register B) is compared to the EOF error code. If it is another error, the program exits with the error.

If the EOF is reached, the I/O path is closed (lines 420 to 440). Now we get back our place in the parameter list (from PRMPTR). We check the next character (0,X) and compare it to a Carriage Return (CR). If the next character is a CR, then we have reached the end of the parameter list and we end the command. If the end of the line has not yet been reached, we loop back to the BEGINning.

Naughty and Nice

If you had programmed this utility, what would you have added?

Would you have made it able to accept data from the standard input, as well as from files? Good idea! Presently, if the LIST command is used on the standard input you'll get an error message

Would you make it possible to print a small range of lines, rather than

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having to print out the whole file each time? I knew you would think of that! That makes it more like BASIC'S LIST command and FLEX'S LIST utility command.

It would have been nice to include a way to optionally print line numbers at the beginning of a line — a nice touch!

And, you would like error messages that told why the error occurred. If you are like me, you're tired of the cryptic "Error #747"!

Well, there's good news and bad news. The good news is all of these modifications can be easily made. The bad news is that in this month's column, we will only have room to add the first feature to LIST — that of receiving input from the standard input. Next month, we will provide LIST with the way to print only a certain range of lines.

The syntax for the LIST command requires a filename. If a pathname is not included, an error is produced. But, by allowing us to receive our input from the standard input, we make the pathname in the command's syntax optional and allow LIST to be used within a pipeline. Now, how do we do that?

From lines 290 and 310 of the listing,

the input path (IPATH) is what determines where the command looks for its input. When the command is started, IPATH contains an unknown value. We know the standard input path is path #0, so let's add line number 255, which will set up a default path number of zero. It looks like this:

CLR IPATH

This clears the data memory location named IPATH, that is, it sets its value to equal zero.

Now, we need the program to be able to "sense" whether or not there is a pathname given to it. The place to put this routine is before Line 260, since this line starts the routine to open the file. We know where to put it, but how do we test for a filename?

One easy way is to test the character that Register X is pointing to and compare it to a CR, just as the command does in lines 460 to 480. If the character at 'X' is a CR, there are no other parameters in the command line, hence, no pathnames. Add these lines between lines 255 and 260:

LDA 0,X get character at 'X' and place in 'A'

CMPA #\$0D is the character a CR? BEQ MAIN if so, skip to MAIN The last line makes the command skip the routine that opens a file. Since we cleared IPATH in Line 255, when we get to MAIN and load 'A' with IPATH, we will be setting it up to read from the standard input. (And you thought this would be difficult!)

When we get to Line 450, the program already knows not to open "another" file, since the parameter pointer (PRMPTR) will be pointing to a CR. Four lines is all we need to add to the command to allow input from the standard input or now, optional pathnames.

We did not do a lot of programming this time; instead, I did a lot of explaining. Next time, I will show how to alter the LIST command to allow it to print only a given range of lines. In the future articles, we will examine how to handle more complex error messages and automatic line numbering.

Go Ahead, Let Me Have It

I need your feedback on other command changes you'd like to see explained or utilities you'd like to see written. Do you have an assembly problem you can't solve? Send it in!

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ACCESSIBLE APPLICATIONS

A Mailing Label Printer For The Spreadsheet

By Richard A. White Rainbow Contributing Editor

ast month we discussed using a spreadsheet as a file manager and presented the concept of using a BASIC program for special printing chores that are impossible from the spreadsheet itself. I did the program to print mailing labels and wonder of wonders, it works.

The idea of writing programs for special manipulation of data files is as old as computers. In recent years, specialized software for many of these tasks has reduced the amount of customizing the user needs to do. Still, if you are going to try to stay with generalized utility programs, you need to do some programming. It may be done using a language provided by the utility itself, as in *Elite*File* or *Vip File*. If you know the structure of the database, the programming can be done in BASIC or any other language.

Most CoCo spreadsheets can produce an ASCII disk or sometimes tape file, a file of known structure. When choosing the output function in *Dyna*-

(Richard White has a long background with microcomputers and specializes in BASIC programming. With Don Dollberg, he is the author of the TIMS database management program.)

Calc with /O, you are asked for a filename, then a stream of number codes for the letters (just like those that might go to a printer) are sent to a file on disk or tape.

To understand how the file might be structured, we need to look at how the data is structured in the spreadsheet. Since we are going to set up the mailing list in a spreadsheet, we can establish the structure pretty much as we need to do the job. The specifications include the number of fields to use, what goes into each field and how wide the column for each field should be. Here is a setup that works well for me.

| Column | Contents | Width Character |
|--------|------------------|--------------------|
| A | ACCOUNT # | 25 |
| В | FIRST NAME | 16 |
| C | LAST NAME | 16 |
| D | ADDRESS 1 | 25 |
| E | ADDRESS 2 | 25 |
| F | CITY, STATE | 20 |
| G | ZIP CODE | 10 |
| H | TELEPHONE | 12 |

The account number can include a variety of information and it may or may not be printed on the label. A membership or subscription expiration

date is a natural use, but you could also code sales activity or other needed data into the field. First and last names are in separate fields to make possible sorting on the last name within the spreadsheet.

Two address lines allow entry of a company name or suite, apartment or box numbers along with a street address. City and state are grouped in one field since mailing sorts are done on ZIP codes rather than city or state. ZIP codes are set up so that state and city automatically group on a ZIP code sort. Note the 10-character ZIP code field, which supports the new nine-digit-plusdash ZIP codes. The 12-character telephone field accepts long-distance numbers.

In making the spreadsheet, the column widths are set as shown in the table. Data is typed into each column as you work across the spreadsheet; you move down one row for each new name. When you print the spreadsheet, it will print pretty much as you see it, but if your printer supports only 80 characters per line, the lines will wrap around and mess things up. Even if condensed type is used on an 8½-inch wide printer, you can only print 132 characters per line and wrap around still occurs because

the spreadsheet sends the full 149character line when your range includes the full eight fields.

Printing mailing labels is somewhat different, since to print a label we need to find a name and print it on one line, find an associated address and print it on the next line and so on.

When making an ASCII file from a spreadsheet, make the range wide enough to include all eight fields and as many records as you want to print. The spreadsheet saves each row or record at a time with a carriage return after each. BASIC loads each of these records as a whole into the string variable. The empty parts of each field are filled with spaces, so the record loaded by BASIC is the full 149-characters long.

Figure 1 diagrams the record with periods substituted in the spaces for clarity. For example, the FIRST NAME field starts at byte 26 of the record and goes to byte 41. Each field

to PCLEAR 1, clears 5,000 bytes of string space, then jumps to Line 2000 to check on tape or disk and set printer Baud rate in Line 2005. I run at 9600 Baud to a serial/parallel interface, so I have POKE 150,1 in the program. Change that as necessary to fit your printer.

In Line 100, field size data is read into the CR(X) array. First, the program reads A\$ and then CR(X) in a FOR the INKEY\$ subroutine in Line 1, which gets your response, changes any lower-case character to uppercase.

Lines 150 and 155 find out if you want the account number or telephone number printed. Because only six lines fit on a one-inch label and we should have a blank line between name blocks, either the account or the telephone numbers can be printed, but not both.

2020 DATA ACCOUNT#,25,1ST NAME,16,LAST NAME,16, ADDRESS1,25,ADDRESS2,25,CITY/ST,20,ZIP,10, TELEPHONE,12

in A\$ is essentially thrown away. We can see why by looking at Line 2020.

Note the data pairs, for example, ACCOUNT#,25. This documents a field name and its associated field width. Should you decide you need 35 characters in the account field, set up the spreadsheet accordingly, then

The account information is printed above the address data, while the telephone number prints below.

In Line 160, an end-of-file test, EOF (1), is made on the input file. In 165, we get a record and test it to see if it contains a full record. If LEN(A\$)<2, the record is defective in some way and an error will occur when the program tries to use the record. Unless you make a range mistake in saving your ASCII file, all spreadsheet-produced records should be right. The same cannot be said for files produced in other ways.

From Line 170, the program takes the record apart and prints the label. Line 170 prints the ACCOUNT # if requested.

In Line 175, the variable WS\$, for working string, is used here in conjunction with subroutine 20. Data is drawn from the record and put into WS\$. Remember how we put first and last names into different fields? Now we must combine the contents of the two fields, but first, any spaces tacked onto the end of the first name to fill out the field must be stripped off. Subroutine 20 does that.

This subroutine keeps looping and dropping one right space from WS\$ as

"The idea of fields starting at a specific byte of a record and using the next certain specified number of bytes is central to most computerized data handling."

in the record occupies a specific portion of the record just as it did in the spreadsheet. Knowing just where each field starts and stops lets us write BASIC statements that return a particular field from the record. We do some calculations and know exactly at what character in the string each field begins, or better still, let BASIC do the calculating.

The idea of fields starting at a specific byte of a record and using the next certain specified number of bytes is central to most computerized data handling. For the most part, BASIC manages variables so the need to specify field and record sizes is not required, and programmers can deal many times with variables of variable length. Only when a direct access file is used does the programmer need to size fields and records. Since all spreadsheets and most file managers work with fixed length fields, any program that deals with output from one of these utilities will need to deal with fixed length fields.

The program in Listing I prints oneacross, one-inch high labels on continuous label stock. It sends its output to a printer, or to a file for later use, perhaps with a mail-merge program to print personalized form letters.

First, the program goes to Line 10100

change the 25 to 35 in Line 1000 and the program will properly print your labels.

Lines 105 to 140 ask for information on files to be used and open these. Where there is a choice, like pRINTER, tAPE or dISK, press the letter corresponding to the output desired. The output to a tape or disk file might be fed into a word processor to generate a roster. Better still, you might write another BASIC program to produce the roster in exactly the format you need directly to the printer. It does not matter if you are set for uppercase or not, since

| | | Diagram of the | | | |
|--------|----------|----------------|----------|-------------|--------|
| ACCOUN | VT # | | .FIRST N | AMELAS | T NAME |
| 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| | 0 | 0 | Ø | 0 | 6 |
| | ADDRESS | 1 | | ADDRESS 2 | |
| 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 1 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | CITY, ST | ATE | ZIP CO | DDETELEPHON | VE |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 4 |
| 1 | Ø | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9 |

long as the right character remains a space. If the field is empty, that is, contains only spaces, Line 20 will find that and return with L=0. We will use this later.

In Line 180, a separating space and the last name are added to the string and the line is printed.

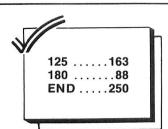
Lines 185-200 deal with ADDRESS 1 and ADDRESS 2 fields. Subroutine 20 determines if a field is empty. If so, it is not printed, but the variable EX is

incremented and used to print compensating blank lines at the bottom of the label. Line 205 concatenates the city and state field with the ZIP code field, has them printed on one line and causes the telephone number to be printed if that option is chosen.

The program is fairly short. Its logic is possibly more challenging than the BASIC involved for those with some experience in programming.

This approach gives you another tool

for tailoring spreadsheet printouts. A prime tool has always been to use a word processor or text editor on a spreadsheet ASCII output file. This is particularly good if the output file is close to what you want the final report to look like. However, converting a spreadsheet listing to label format in a text editor is too much hard work, but it's the type of work computers are meant to do.



The listing: MAILLABL

Ø GOTO1Ø1ØØ

1 I\$=INKEY\$:IFI\$=""THEN1ELSE:IFA
SC(I\$)>96THENI\$=CHR\$(ASCI(I\$)-32
:RETURN ELSE RETURN
2Ø L=LEN(WS\$):IFRIGHT\$(WS\$,1)="
"THENIFL-1=ØTHENL=Ø:RETURNELSE W
S\$=LEFT\$(WS\$,L-1):GOTO2ØELSERETU
RN

1ØØ CLS:FORX=1T08:READA\$:READCR(
X):NEXT:PRINTTAB(5)"RAINBOW LABE
L PRINTER",TAB(6)"BY RICHARD A.
WHITE"

105 PRINT@130, "SEND FILE TO:",,,
" pRINTER",,," tAPE",,,

110 IFDK=1THENPRINT" dISK",,,;

GOSUB1:IFI\$="P"THENDO=-2:DO\$=" P
RINTER ":ELSEIFI\$="T"THENDO=-1:D

O\$=" TAPE ":ELSEIFI\$="D"THENDO=1

:DO\$=" DISK "ELSEIØ0

115 PRINT@13Ø, "GET FILE FROM:",,
," tape",,,,

12Ø IFDK=1THENPRINT" dISK",,,,
:PRINTSTRING\$(128,32):GOSUB1:IFI
\$="T"THENDI=-1:DI\$=" TAPE "ELSEI
FI\$="D"THENDI=1:DI\$=" DISK "ELSE
115

125 PRINT@128,STRING\$(250,32):PR
INT@130,"ENTER INPUT"DI\$"FILENAM
E",,,:PRINT" ";:LINEINPUTFI\$:IF
DI=-landlen(FI\$)>8THEN125ELSEIFD
I=landlen(FI\$)>12THEN125

13Ø PRINT: PRINT" OPENING"DI\$"FI LE "FI\$:OPEN"I", #DI, FI\$:IFDO=-2T HEN15Ø

135 PRINT@128,STRING\$(250,32):PR
INT@130,"ENTER OUTPUT"DO\$"FILENA
ME",,,:LINEINPUTFI\$:IFDO=-lANDLE
N(FI\$)>8THEN125ELSEIFDO=lANDLEN(
FI\$)>12THEN135

14Ø PRINT: PRINT" OPENING"DO\$"FI

LE "FI\$:OPEN"I", #DO, FI\$
15Ø PRINT@13Ø, STRING\$(25Ø, 32):PR
INT@13Ø, "PRINT ACCOUNT FIELD Y/A
NY?":GOSUB1:IFI\$="Y"THEN AC=1:PR
INT" PRINTING ACCOUNT FIELD.",,
,:ELSEAC=Ø

155 IFAC<1THENPRINT:PRINT" PRINT TELEPHONE Y/ANY?":GOSUB1:IFI\$=
"Y"THENTL=1:PRINT" PRINTING TEL
EPHONE"ELSETL=Ø

16Ø IFEOF(DI)THENCLOSE:PRINT:PRI NT" COMPLETE":SOUND 1ØØ,1ØØ:END 165 LINEINPUT#DI,A\$:IFLEN(A\$)<2 THEN165

167 IFAC=ØANDTL=ØTHENPRINT#DO,"

17Ø PRINT#DO," ":CT=CR(1)+1:IFAC =1THENPRINT#DO,LEFT\$(A\$,CR(1)) 175 WS\$=MID\$(A\$,CT,CR(2)):GOSUB2 Ø:CT=CT+CR(2)

18Ø PRINT#DO, WS\$+" "+MID\$(A\$, CT, CR(3)):CT=CT+CR(3)

185 WS\$=MID\$(A\$,CT,CR(4)):GOSUB2 Ø:CT=CT+CR(4)

19Ø IFL>Ø THEN PRINT#DO, WS\$ELSEE X=EX+1

195 WS\$=MID\$(A\$,CT,CR(5)):GOSUB2 Ø:CT=CT+CR(5)

2ØØ IFL>Ø THENPRINT#DO,WS\$ELSEEX =EX+1

2Ø5 PRINT#-2,MID\$(A\$,CT,CR(6)+CR(7)):CT=CR(6)+CR(7):IFTL=1THENPRINT#DO,MID\$(A\$,CT,CR(8))

21Ø IFEX>ØTHENPRINT#DO," ":EX=EX -1:GOTO21Ø

22Ø GOTO16Ø

2ØØØ DK=PEEK(&H15F):IFDK=196ORDK =197 THENDK=1ELSEDK=-1

2005 POKE150,1:REM PRINTER BAUD RATE POKE. SET FOR YOUR PRINTER.

2Ø1Ø GOTO1ØØ

2Ø2Ø DATA ACCOUNT#,25,1ST NAME,16,LAST NAME,16,ADDRESS1,25,ADDRESS2,25,CITY/ST,2Ø,ZIP,1Ø,TELEPHONE,12

1Ø1ØØ PCLEAR1:CLEAR5ØØØ:GOTO2ØØØ

6

CUSTOM COLOR

The Letter Box Printer Buffer Part 2

By Dennis Kitsz Rainbow Contributing Editor

ome say I take too long, talking mumbo-jumbo theory; let's build the project! Nevertheless, the construction of The Letter Box printer buffer must come later. Understanding how this reasonably elaborate electronic device works is crucial to getting it to work at all.

As computer hardware becomes more commonplace, terms such as DRAM (Dynamic Random-Access Memory), access time and bus architecture are often heard. However, these concepts are no better understood now than they were several years ago. The concepts are simple and basic, even tedious — they are like the staff, clefs, noteheads, stems, beams, barlines and accidentals of music notation. There is an important difference between vaguely recognizing them and being able to use them.

This month, I will explain the straightforward task of hooking The Letter Box microprocessing unit (MPU) to a bank of memory. In simplest block-graphic terms, the hookup is shown in Figure 1.

(Dennis Bathory Kitsz is a composer, software author and an electronic designer. His computer career began in 1977 after paying his dues as a librarian, truck driver and graphics designer.)

Building Blocks

This simplistic view can be expanded. Ouick Review #1:

• Memory is made up of individual storage cells. Each cell is capable of holding a single binary digit (bit) of information. This information is data. Data moves between microprocessor and memory via the data bus, a wire pathway.

"Microprocessors speak in 'words' of data, from four bits to 32 bits. An eight-bit word is a byte."

• Each memory cell is electronically numbered so its data can be located. This number is the *address*. The microprocessor provides the address to the memory via the *address bus*, another wire pathway.

Figure 2 is a more accurate depiction. There are two enhancements in this figure. First, the data path is shown with a double-headed arrow — flowing both

to and from the microprocessor: the data bus is bidirectional. How do you know which way data moves? The data's address is provided only by the microprocessor, so the arrow for the address path points in one direction.

The second enhancement shows the data and address buses not as single lines, but as wide arrows; this indicates the buses consist of several connections, not just one wire. (Question: How many connections are there?)

The MPU used in The Letter Box is the 6803, described as an eight-bit microprocessor that can address 64K of memory. That brings up Quick Review #2:

- Microprocessors speak in "words" of data, from four bits to 32 bits. An eightbit word is a *byte*.
- In scientific terms, 'K' is 1,000. In computer terms, 'K' is 1,024 (2 to the 10th power).
- When a microprocessor wants to receive information from memory, the process is called *reading* or *a read*. When an MPU wants to store information, the process is called *writing* or *a write*.

Use that additional information with Figure 3 to get a refined view of the hookup between the 6803 microproces-

sor and memory. You can see the data bus shown as eight bits (a byte) and the address bus shown as 16 bits. In addition, the MPU is described as an "eightbit MPU, 64K address space."

The memory is identified as "64K x 8." "64K" is 64 computer K's for a total of 65536 memory locations, and "x 8" (read this "by eight") means each memory location must be the size of the MPU's data word (one byte). The total number of bits is 524,288, organized as 64K x 8.

Figure 1 An unrevealing way of showing a microprocessing unit (MPU) joined to memory.

Finally, an additional connection is shown; it is identified "R/W" (read/write). This connection informs the memory that the MPU wants to read (receive) or write (store) information at a given address.

What do you know so far about the operation? Two things: You know that to read (receive) a byte of data the MPU sends its address on the address bus, followed by a read signal; data from that address flows on the data bus from the memory into the MPU. You also

Figure 2 MPU and memory exchange data; the MPU always controls the address information.

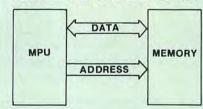


Figure 3 Detailed look describes MPU and memory sizes, and shows width of data and address buses. Read/write (R/W) line is also shown in place.

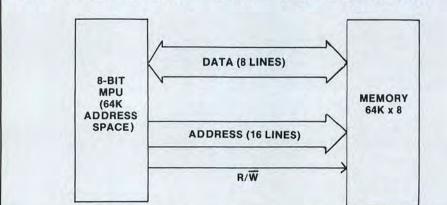
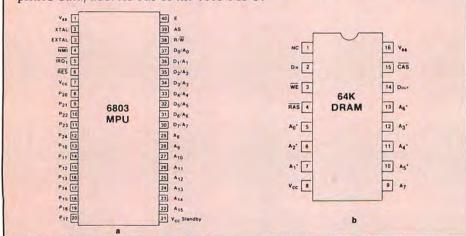


Figure 4 Pinouts of (a) the 6803 MPU and (b) a 64K DRAM. Note multiplexed data/address bus of the 6803 MPU.



know that to write (store) a byte of data the MPU sends the storage address on the address bus and the data on the data bus, followed by a write signal; data flows from the MPU into memory at that address.

Knowing all this, are you now ready to wire MPU and memory together? Before answering, look at Figure 4, which shows some of the connection points (pins) of the 6803 MPU and of a 64K DRAM.

Trouble, right? The MPU has the data bus on the same pins as half the address bus (pins 30-37). And the DRAM has only half an address bus, just one data-in and one data-out pin, plus some mysterious connections labeled CAS and RAS.

The data bus shares pin connections with the address bus in order to make room for other functions on the 6803's 40-pin plastic housing. This is called a *multiplexed bus*. Separating the data from the address isn't hard; timing is everything.

According to the 6803 specification for these pins, the address appears first, followed by the data. Look at Pin 39. Before the address bus changes to a data bus, Pin 39 travels from high (logic one) to low (logic zero). Pin 39 is labeled AS (Address Strobe) and its purpose is to control an external component that can grab the address and hold it steady after the address bus changes to a data bus.

The component is called a *latch*; the process is known as *demultiplexing*. Figure 5 sketches how it fits into the overall picture presented so far.

Figure 6 is a graph of the address demultiplexing sequence. First, the MPU places a valid address on the bus, pins 22-37 (Figures 6a and 6b). Notice that, by tradition, this graph shows the bus going high (logic one) and low (logic zero); since there are 16 address lines that could each be going high or low, both directions are conventionally drawn.

Shortly after the address has become valid (stable enough to use), address strobe AS goes from high to low (Figure 6c), permitting addresses 0-7 to be locked into an external latch (Figure 6d). After that latching process is complete, pins 30-37 become a data bus (Figure 6a).

The hookup process is about to jump one level of complexity, so look again at the memory device shown in Figure 4. This is a 64K DRAM, yet it only contains addresses 0-7 and a single data-in/data-out pair. Why?

The second question's answer first. This is a 64K x 1 DRAM — one bit wide by 65,536 bits long; in effect, it is one-eighth of a byte. Therefore, you need eight of these memory devices for the full 64K x 8 system required by the 6803 MPU. With this knowledge, you can refine the picture a little more: Look at the result in Figure 7.

Everything is still there, but with some changes. There is the demultiplexed address/data bus and the read/write line, but now there are also eight memory devices. The data line for each memory has to be hooked into a data-in/data-out pair, and the 16 address lines have to be funneled into those eight address connections on the memories.

The memory diagram only shows address "A0"-"A7," but there really must be 16 address lines for this to be a 64K memory. A0 through A7, then, are simply convenience names for these pins, which are actually shared address connections. A0 is in reality A0/A8, A1 is A1/A9, and so on, up to A7, which is A7/A15. Like the 6803 MPU itself, the dynamic memory also has multiplexed connections! The "funneling down" process is called multiplexing.

Recall demultiplexing the address and data lines from the 6803. A special signal — the address strobe AS — was used to identify and latch the address before the data appeared. Now turn to the DRAM diagram (Figure 4).

Here, too, there must be signals that identify and latch information, and there are. Pin 4 is marked RAS and Pin 15 is marked CAS. RAS means "Row Address Strobe," a signal that tells the memory: "The information now present on the address bus is the low half, A0-

A7. Take it." CAS means "Column Address Strobe," informing the memory: "The information now present on the address bus is the high half, A8-A15. Take it."

The challenge to the designer of a computer using DRAM is to provide the RAS and CAS signals to the mem-

ory and to multiplex the 16-line address bus into two halves, offered sequentially to the memory in synchronization with RAS and CAS.

I'll begin with the multiplexing. Figure 8 shows an ideal multiplexer. A complete 16-bit address bus goes into the left side and multiplexed bus comes

Figure 5 Address strobe AS is required to latch low order eight bits of data from the 6803 MPU; the full address bus reaches the memory.

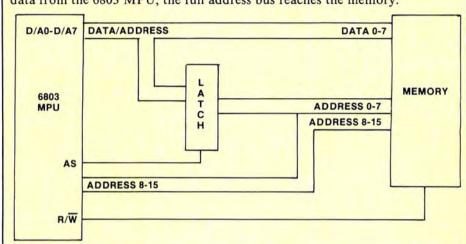


Figure 6 Address strobe AS occurs after A0-A7 are stable, but before D0-D7 appear on the same bus.

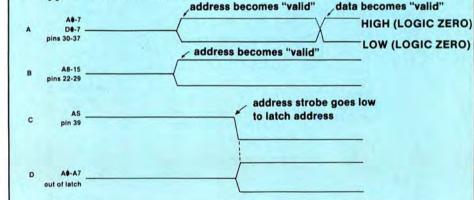
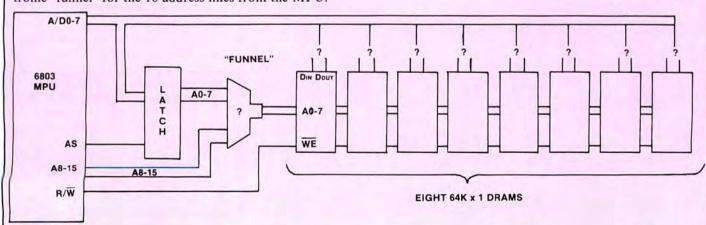


Figure 7 64K DRAMs have only eight address lines, requiring an electronic "funnel" for the 16 address lines from the MPU.



out the right. The line marked "control" either permits A0-A7 or A8-A15 to pass through.

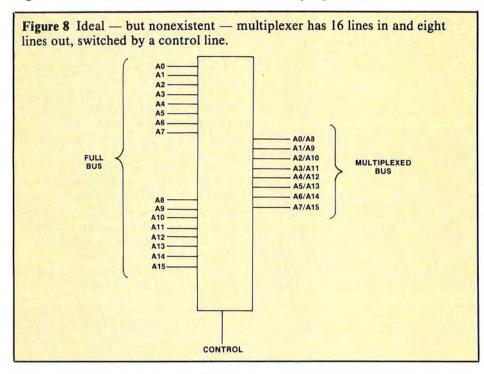
In the real world, a single 16-line to 8-line multiplexer such as this doesn't exist. Instead, two 8-line to 4-line multiplexers are used in tandem. The diagram of one such 8-line to 4-line multiplexer (type 74LS157) is shown in Figure 9.

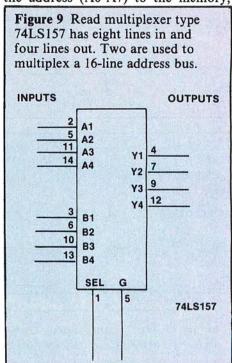
Now this multiplexer "funnel" can be dropped into the system being developed. Take a look at Figure 10, which shows the 74LS157 multiplexers inserted in the diagram. The 16 address lines flow into the multiplexers and eight multiplexed lines flow out to the memories.

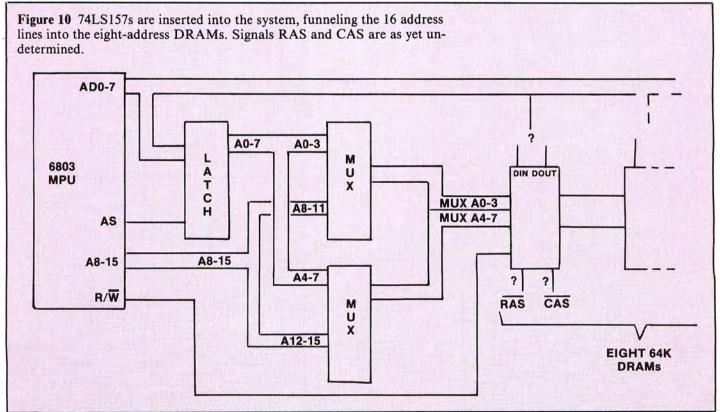
The catch is this: Where can the three necessary signals (RAS, CAS and the

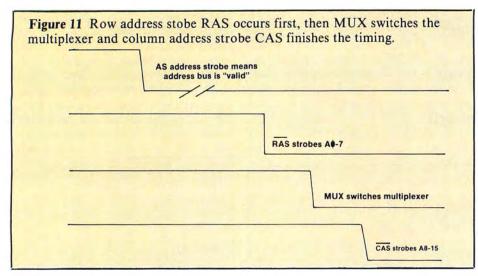
multiplexer switching signal) be derived? Before attempting that, it's imperative to know in what order these signals must appear to be useful.

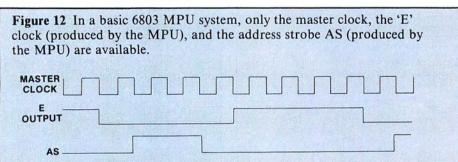
Look at Figure 11. The address strobe AS is shown to remind you that AS must already have happened before the address bus is complete and ready to use. Next, to provide the low half of the address (A0-A7) to the memory,









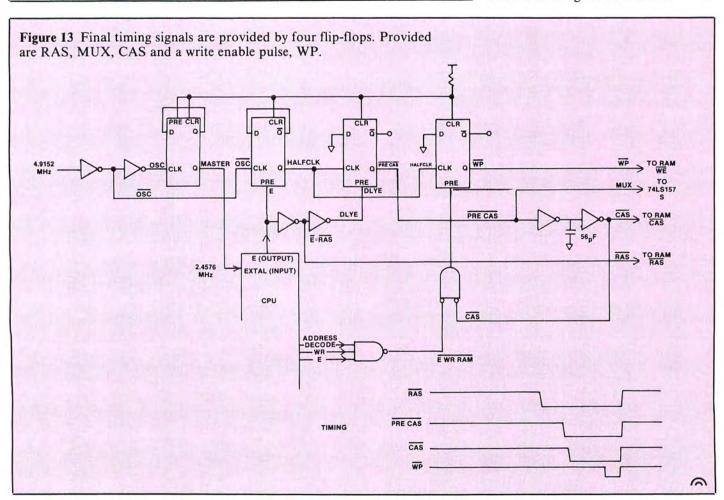


RAS appears. When that is finished, the multiplexer has to pass the second half of the addresses through; a signal — I call it MUX — switches the multiplexer. After that is complete, the final signal CAS informs the memory that the upper half of the address (A8-A15) is present.

Where does this complex stream of signals come from? Figure 12 shows what's available: a master clock (from the crystal oscillator that runs the MPU), the 'E' clock (an output from the MPU, Pin 40, which is one-quarter the master clock), and AS (the address strobe, occurring when the 'E' clock is low). Using this timing, the knowledge that memory activity must always occur when the 'E' clock is high, plus four flipflops, I arrived at the timing circuit shown in Figure 13.

I'm making a big jump here with little explanation. But take some time with the diagram; there isn't space here to pursue details of the timing. With the background I've outlined, my production of the needed timing signals should become clear.

Next time: Memory mapping, adding ROM and using the 6803 MPU. □



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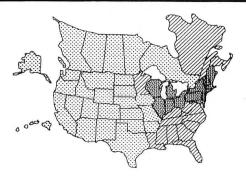
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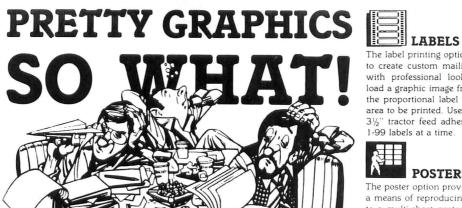
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The special effects option allows the user to directly control the printing directives; ROTATION, X&Y SIZE, X/Y FLIP, X/Y GRID, X/Y FILL, TAB, WINDOW, POS/ NEG IMAGE, and more! With these, the user can print multi-page banners, change the grey levels used in color printing, rotate printouts 90, 180, or 270 degrees, stretch printouts horizontally or vertically, zoom in on small areas, superimpose vertical and/or horizontal grid lines with printouts for measurements and graphing, and much much more



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The label printing option allows the user to create custom mailing or disk labels with professional looking results. Just load a graphic image from disk, position the proportional label window over the area to be printed. Uses standard 15/16" x 31/2" tractor feed adhesive labels. Prints 1-99 labels at a time



POSTERS

The poster option provides the user with a means of reproducing a hi-res graphic to a multi-sheet poster. Both hi-res and color printing are supported, sizes range from poster-size to mural-size to billboard-size!



DISK ACCESS

The disk option provides the user with access to standard 6K images, GRAPHI-COM and GRAPHICOM PART II files, and COCO MAX files too! "GALLERY" function allows viewing of all pictures on a disk Supports 1 to 4 disk drive system

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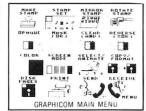
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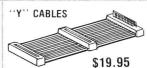
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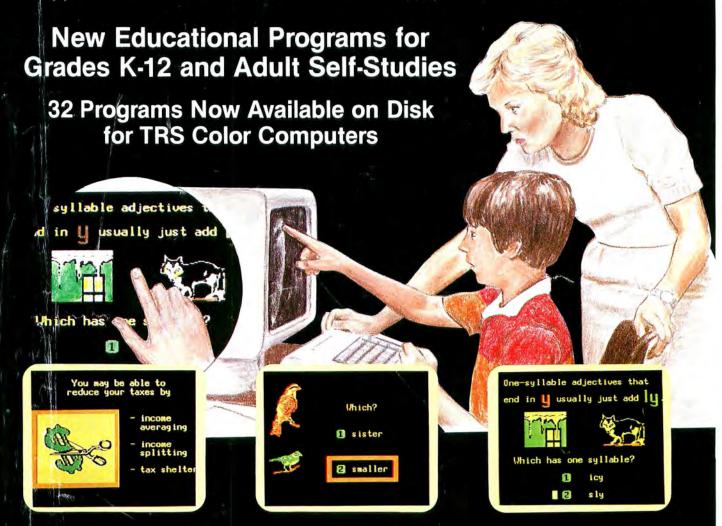
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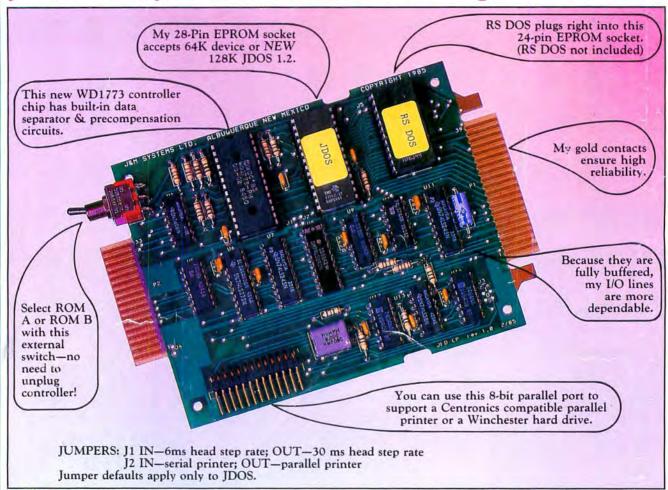






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